



CICSplex SM - A Minimalist Approach

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SHARE is an independent volunteer-run information technology association that provides education, professional networking and industry influence.



Agenda

- **Introduction to CICSplex SM**
- **The environment**
 - Managed Application System (MAS)
 - CICSplex SM Address Space (CMAS)
 - Environment Services System Services (ESSS)
 - Web User Interface (WUI) Server
 - CICS Explorer
- **Installing and configuring a CICSplex**
 - CMAS
 - WUI
 - MAS
- **CICSplex SM features**
 - Single System Image (SSI)
 - Single Point of Control (SPOC)
 - CICS operational
 - Super CEMT
 - Super CEDA
- **CICSplex SM components**
 - Workload Manager (WLM)
 - Everything else:
 - Real Time Analysis (RTA)
 - Monitor (MON)
 - Business Appl Services (BAS)
- **CICSplex SM interfaces**
 - Batch Repository Facility (BATCHREP)
 - Web User Interface (WUI)
 - CICS Explorer
- **Summary**

Introduction to CICSplex SM

- CICSplex System Manager (CICSplex SM) is a component of CICS Transaction Server (CICSTS).
- System management tool that enables you to manage multiple CICS systems from a single control point.
- Can provide a single-image view of your CICS regions.
- Use CICSplex SM to:
 - implement workload management
 - use platforms, applications, and policies in CICS

The CICSplex SM Environment

- Used to configure and control the operation of CICS regions and the applications running in them.
 - **Managed Application System (MAS)**
 - Existing CICS address spaces needing to be managed.
 - **CICSplex SM Address Space (CMAS)**
 - Customized CICS region that runs the CICSplex SM code as applications.
 - Communicates with MAS via agents (COxx transactions).
 - **Web User Interface (WUI)**
 - Enables external communication with CMAS applications.
 - Access point for CICS Explorer.
 - **Environment Services System Services (ESSS)**
 - Provides XM and Data Space services to CMAS for communication with CICS regions within an LPAR.

Installing and configuring a CICSplex

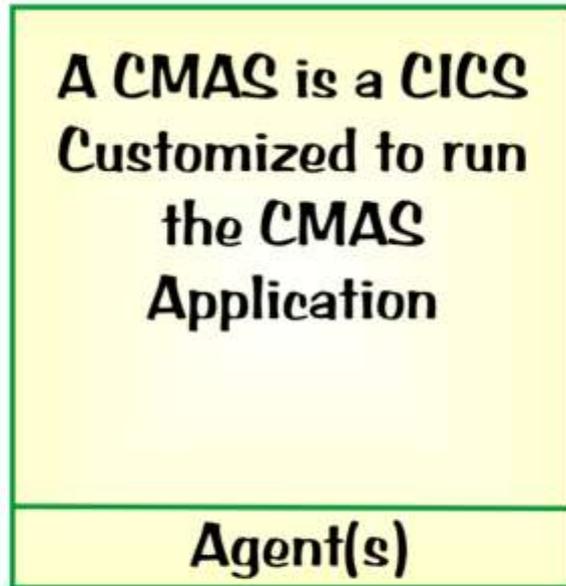
- Create a CMAS
- Create and configure a WUI
 - Import default menu and view sets.
- CICSplex topology
 - Build CICSplex definition.
 - Make CICSSYS definitions within CICSplex.
- Modify existing CICS regions (MASs) to connect to a CICSplex.

- Build additional CMAS, one for each LPAR with CICS regions to manage.
- Build CMAS to CMAS links for all LPARS CMASs.

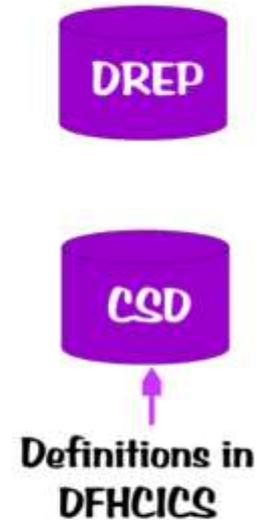
Creating a CMAS

SIT
CPSMCONN = CMAS
SYSIDNT = XYZ

EYUPARM
NAME(CMASname)
SEC(YES)



CPSM Libraries



Creating a CMAS

- CICSplex SM Address Space (CMAS): A CICS region customized to run the CICSplex SM applications.
- Customization documented in the CICS Transaction Server Installation Guide.
- **SIT:**
 - **CPSMCONN=CMAS:** Identifies this as a CMAS at start-up.
 - **SYSIDNT:** Must be unique in the CICSplex and must match the value initialized in the **EYUDREP**.
- **SEC** in **EYUPARMS:** Used to control the security environment.
 - **SEC(YES)** in CMAS will require security in MAS to connect.
- Samples in library **SDFHINST:**
 - **EYUCMSOP: EYUPARM**
 - **EYUCMASP:** Start-up procedure.

Data repository creation (EYU9XDUT)

- Each CMAS needs a private data repository.
- Sample job **EYUCMSDS** created by installation.

```
//DREPALOC EXEC PGM=IDCAMS
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSIN DD *
DEFINE CLUSTER -
  (NAME (CPSM410.EYUDREP.CMAS1) -
  RECORDS (500,3000) -
  CISZ (8192) -
  RECSZ (200,6550) -
  KEYS (64,0) -
  SHR (2) -
  INDEXED SPEED REUSE )
/*
//DREPINIT EXEC PGM=EYU9XDUT,
//          PARM='CMASNAME=CMAS1',
//          'DAYLIGHT=N',
//          'TIMEZONE=Z',
//          'SYSID=CMO1',
//          'ZONEOFFSET=0'
//EYUXDPRM DD WUI=YES,
//          WUIPLEX=WUIPCM01,
//          WUINAME=WUINCM01,
//          WUIAPPLID=wuiapplid,
//          WUISYSID=WU01
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.SEYULOAD
//EYUDREP DD DISP=OLD,DSN=CPSM32.EYUDREP.CMAS1
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
```

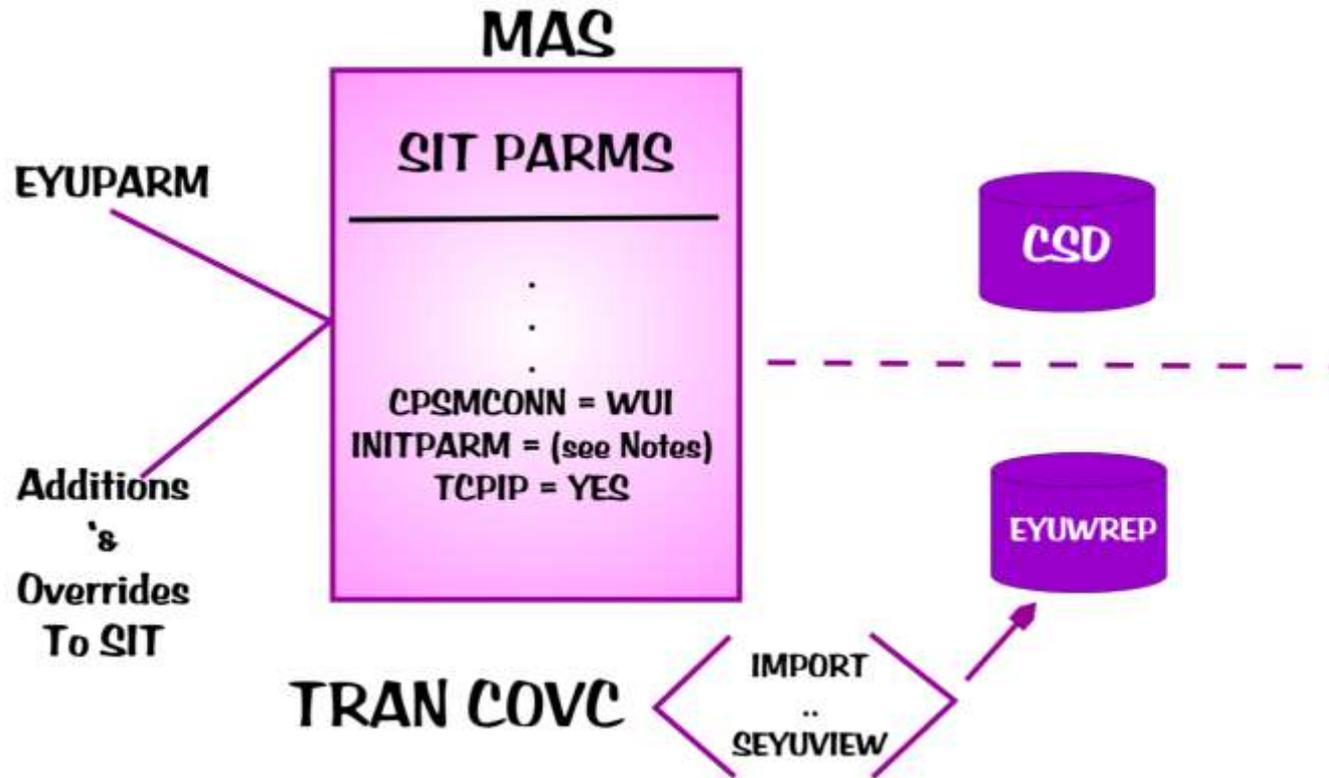
- **CMASNAME** and **SYSID** – must match at CMAS startup.

CMAS startup JCL (example)

- A CMAS is really a dedicated CICS region.

```
//EYUCMAS PROC DSNCSO=CICSTS41.CPSM.DFHCSO, CSD Data Set name
// DSNTBL=CICSTS41.CPSM.RGNLOAD, CICS Table Module library
// RGNHLQ=CICSTS41.CPSM, CICS Region DSN qualifier
// CICSPRM=EYUC66I0, CICS SIT Parameters
// CPSMPRM=EYUCMSOP CPSM Parameters
//*
//CICS EXEC PGM=EYU9XECS, CMAS Startup program
// PARM='SYSIN', CICS Parameters location
// REGION=OK Region Size
//*
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.SEYUAUTH
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CICS.SDFHAUTH
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SCEERUN2
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SCEERUN
//DFHRPL DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.SEYULOAD
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CICS.SDFHLOAD
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SCEECICS
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SCEERUN2
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SCEERUN
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=&DSNTBL
... DFHINTRA ... DFHCSO ... DFHLCD ... DFHGCD ... DFHLRQ ...
... DFHTEMP ... DFHDMPA ... DFHDMPB ... DFHAUXT ... DFHBUXT ...
//EYULOG DD SYSOUT=*
//EYUDREP DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.EYUDREP.cmasname
//SYSIN DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.SEYUPARM(&CICSPRM)
//EYUPARM DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS41.CPSM.SEYUPARM(&CPSMPRM)
```

Creating a WUI



Creating a WUI

- Web User Interface (WUI): Enables external communication with CMAS applications.
- Definitions included in **DFHLIST**.
- **SIT**:
 - **CPSMCONN=WUI**: Identifies this as a WUI.
 - **INITPARAM=(EYU9VKEC='ENU',EYU9VWAN='ENU1')**: English language support.
 - **TCPIP=YES** (if not already specified)
 - **EYUPARMS**: “additions” to SIT values.
 - Required: CICSplex name that the MAS is to join.

Creating a WUI

- WUI Server JCL

EYUWUI: the WUI server initialization parameters

EYUWREP: identifies the WUI server repository

EYULOG: identifies the CICSplex SM log

DFHHTML: the OPTIONAL user help data set

EYUCOVI: the OPTIONAL data set used to IMPORT views

EYUCOVE: the OPTIONAL data set used to EXPORT views

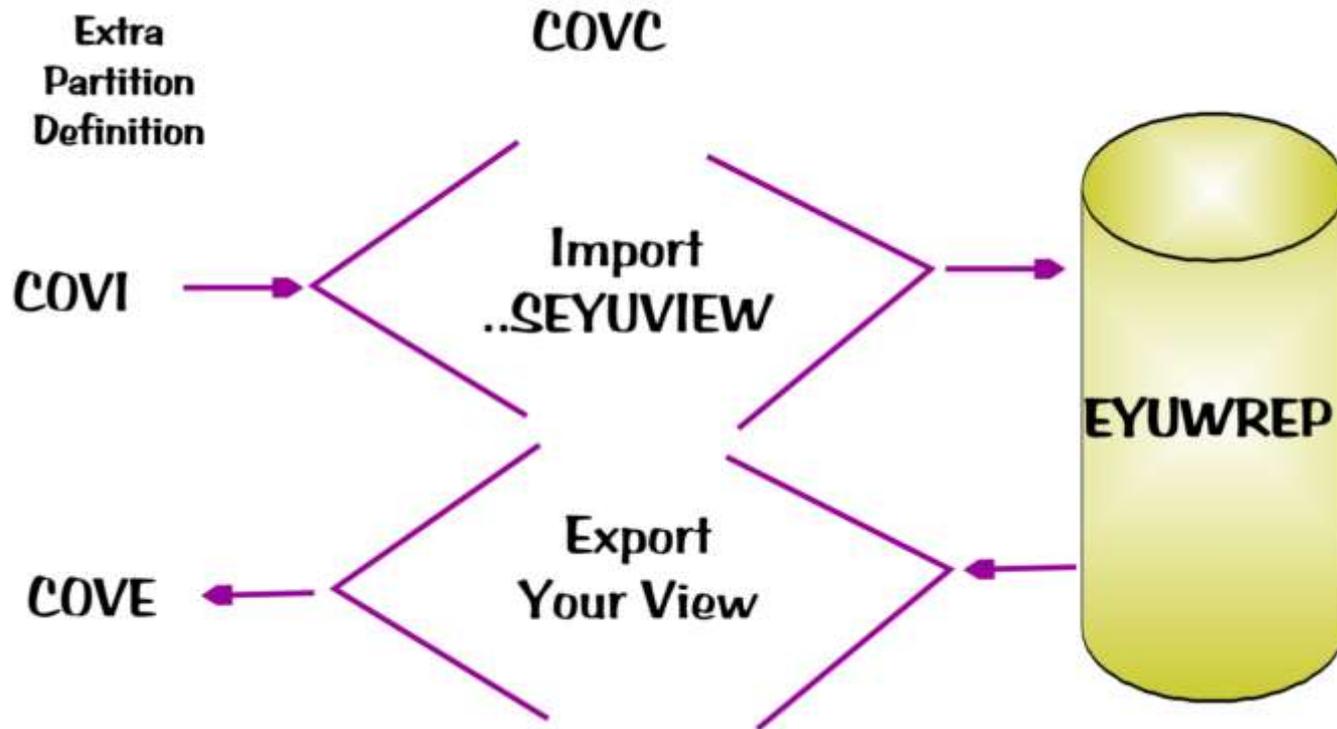
Creating a WUI: EYUWUI

```
DEFAULTMENU (EYUSTARTMENU)  
TCPIPHOSTNAME (172.17.69.25)  
TCPIPPORT (10527)  
CMCIIPPORT (10528)  
DEFAULTCMASCTXT (CCVT52C)  
DEFAULTCONTEXT (CCVPLEXJ)  
DEFAULTSCOPE (CCVPLEXJ)  
INACTIVETIMEOUT (240)
```

```
DEFAULTMENU (EYUSTARTMENU)  
DEFAULTNAVIGATE (MYNAVIGATE)  
TCPIPHOSTNAME (ZOS.CIRCLE-US.COM)  
TCPIPPORT (6000)  
CMCIIPPORT (7000)  
DEFAULTCMASCTXT (CMAS1)  
DEFAULTCONTEXT (EYUPLEX01)  
DEFAULTSCOPE (EYUPLEX01)  
INACTIVETIMEOUT (40)  
COLORPAPERHEAVY (00FF00)
```

- Complete list of parameters can be found in the CICS TS Installation Guide.

Creating a WUI: COVC Import



Creating a WUI: COVC Import

```

COVC                CICSPlex SM Web User Interface Control                EYUVCTW

                                Import from a data set

Input data set name   : CICS.V690.CPSM.SEYUVIEW
                                Name of data set for import

Input data set member: EYUEA*      Member name, trailing * allowed

Type                  : ALL        MEnu | Viewset | USERGrp | User | MAP
                                All

Import option         : OVERWRITE  Skip | Overwrite | DELETE

Current Status : Ready                                Time : 11:51:25
Applid          : CCVT52M                             Date  : 07/21/2015
EYUVS0916I Import operation completed successfully. 319 objects processed.

PF   1 Help      3 Exit                                12 Return

```

Defining a CICSplex

CICSplex definitions

| | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| CICSplex name | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TESTPLX1 | |
| Description | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CICSplex CREATED FOR | |
| Monitor interval (minutes) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60 | (15-1440) |
| Daylight saving time | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Time zone | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B | (B-Z) |
| Time zone offset | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 | (0-59) |
| Resource status facility population | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Simulated CICS-command security checking | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Simulated CICS-resource security checking | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Security checking exemption | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |
| Sysplex optimized workload management | | |
| RS server read interval | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 200 | (0-2000) |
| RS server update frequency | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15 | (0-25) |
| RS server pool name | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DFHRSTAT | |
| RS server top tier | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 | (1-25) |
| RS server bottom tier | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 | (1-25) |
| Perform 'Create'? | | |
| <input type="button" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="button" value="Yes"/> | | |

- The CMAS context, in effect, when defining the CICSplex will be the maintenance point (MP) CMAS for this CICSplex

Time zone codes

| Code | GMT offset | Description | Code | GMT offset | Description |
|------|------------|---------------------------------|------|------------|---------------------------|
| A | n/a | Current local time* | N | -12 | (West of date line) |
| B | +1 | Central European time | O | -11 | Bering standard time |
| C | +2 | Eastern Europe | P | -10 | Hawaii standard time |
| D | +3 | Arabia | Q | -9 | Alaska standard time |
| E | +4 | Mauritius, United Arab Emirates | R | -8 | Pacific standard time |
| F | +5 | Pakistan | S | -7 | Mountain standard time |
| G | +6 | Bay of Bengal | T | -6 | Central standard time |
| H | +7 | Thailand | U | -5 | Eastern standard time |
| I | +8 | Philippines | V | -4 | Atlantic standard time |
| J | +9 | Japan | W | -3 | Greenland |
| K | +10 | Eastern Australia | X | -2 | Azores |
| L | +11 | New Caledonia | Y | -1 | West Africa |
| M | +12 | New Zealand (East of date line) | Z | 0 | Greenwich mean time (GMT) |

*Note: Time zone A can be specified only in a period definition

Defining a MAS: Page 1

| CICS system definitions | |
|--|---|
| CICS system definition name | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Description | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> Aa |
| General information | |
| Primary CMAS name | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/>  |
| Period definition name | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/>  |
| Application ID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| System ID | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Host name | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> Aa |
| Network ID | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Port number | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Security | |
| Simulated CICS-command security checking status | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit  |
| Simulated CICS-resource security checking status | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit  |
| Exemption from simulated security checks | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit  |
| Time zone | |
| Time zone | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> * <input type="text"/> |
| Time zone offset | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> * <input type="text"/> |
| Daylight saving time in effect | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit  |

Defining a MAS: Page 2

| Workload Management (WLM) | |
|---|--|
| Routing region active at startup | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes ▾ |
| WLM optimization enablement | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disabled ▾ |
| Task load health threshold | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| Task load queue mode | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All ▾ |
| Target region active at startup | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes ▾ |
| RS server read interval | <input type="checkbox"/> * |
| RS server update frequency | <input type="checkbox"/> * |
| RS server top tier | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> * |
| RS server bottom tier | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> * |
| Real Time Analysis (RTA) | |
| Real time analysis status | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes ▾ |
| Action for system availability monitoring event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for system availability monitoring event | <input type="checkbox"/> Vhs ▾ |
| Action for short on storage (SOS) event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for short-on-storage (SOS) event | <input type="checkbox"/> Hs ▾ |
| Action for system dump event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for system dump event | <input type="checkbox"/> Vhs ▾ |
| Action for transaction dump event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for transaction dump event | <input type="checkbox"/> Hw ▾ |
| Action for CICS-at-maximum-tasks event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for CICS-at-maximum-tasks event | <input type="checkbox"/> Hs ▾ |
| Action for CICS-stalled event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for CICS-stalled event | <input type="checkbox"/> Vhs ▾ |
| Action for Non-responsive-MAS event | <input type="checkbox"/> *  |
| Severity for Non-responsive-MAS event | <input type="checkbox"/> Hw ▾ |

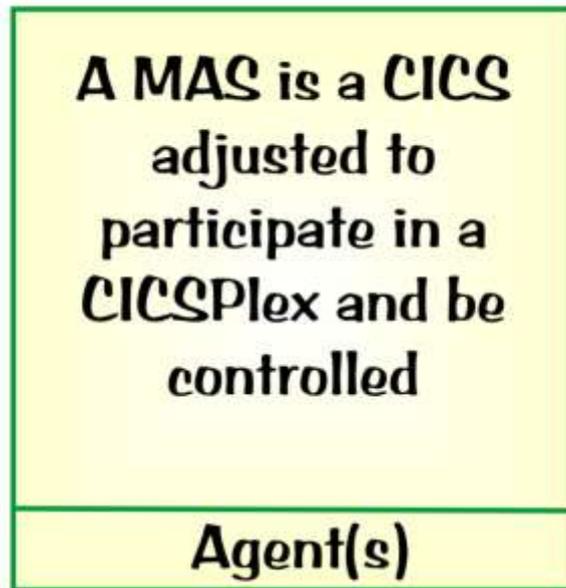
Defining a MAS: Page 3

| | |
|--|---|
| Monitoring (MON) | |
| Monitoring status | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inherit <input type="text"/> |
| Time data is kept after monitoring stops (minutes) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for CICS region monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for global region monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for DB2/DBCTRL monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for connection monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for file monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for journal monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for program monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for terminal monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for transaction monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Sample interval for TDQ monitoring | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INHERIT <input type="text"/> |
| Business Application Services (BAS) | |
| Install BAS resources option | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="text"/> |
| BAS install failure action | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continue <input type="text"/> |
| Model system name | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Perform 'Create'? | |
| <input type="button" value="No"/> <input type="button" value="Yes"/> | |

Creating a MAS

SIT
CPSMCONN = LMAS
MXT = nn

EYUPARM
CICSplex(xxxx)



CPSM Loadlib added to RPList

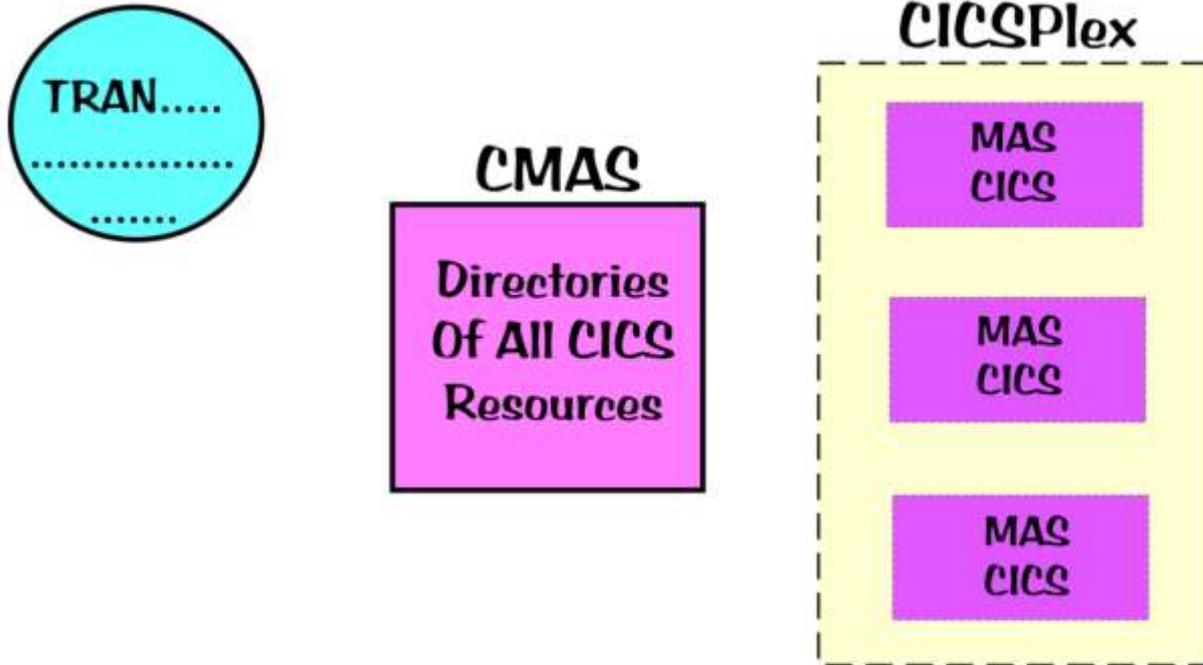
Creating a MAS

- Managed Application System (MAS): A CICS (usually an existing region) that is adjusted to participate in a CICSplex
- CICSplex SM resources are identified to CICS by updating the CSD with the product supplied member **DFHCICS**.
- Add CPSM supplied loadlib **SEYULOAD** to the RPList.
 - When CICS is started as a MAS, a series of long running tasks (agents) are started to provide CICSplex SM communication and control.
- **SIT:**
 - **CPSMCONN=LMAS**: Identifies this as a MAS.
 - **EYUPARMS**: “additions” to SIT values.
 - Required: CICSplex name that the MAS is to join.

CICSplex SM features

- Single Point of Control (SPOC)
- Single System Image (SSI)
- View of CICSplex (Groups)
- Session Control
 - Context
 - Scope

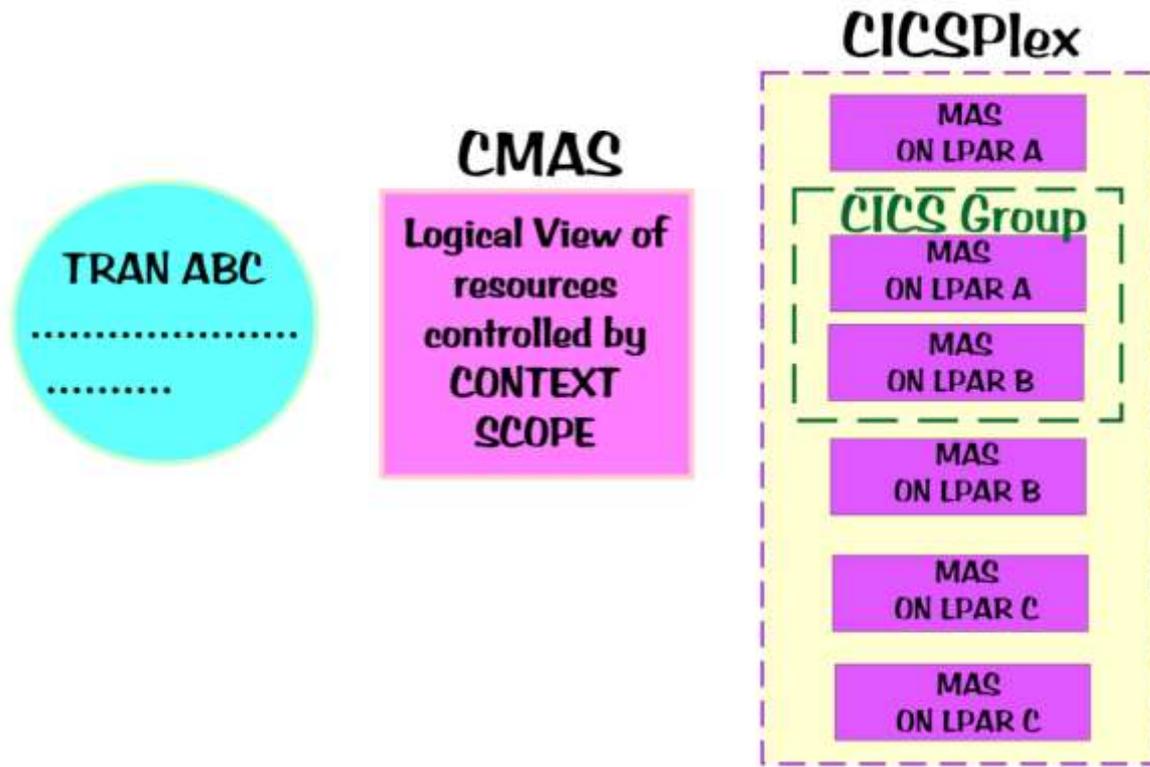
Single Point of Control (SPOC)



Single Point of Control (SPOC)

- Organize and represent resources installed in each MAS
- Interface via:
 - Web User Interface (WUI)
 - Application Programming Interface (API)
 - CICS Explorer
 - BATCHREP
- Operational views provide the same capabilities as CEMT

View of CICSplex



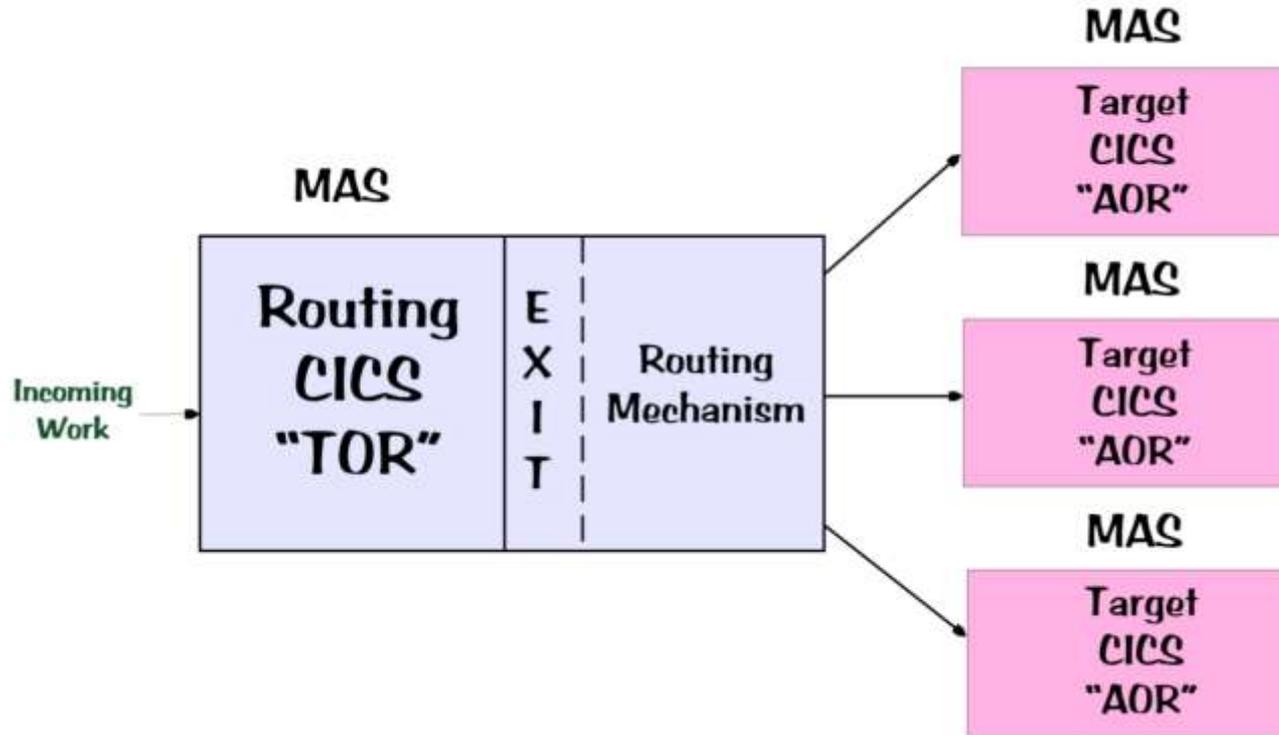
View of CICSplex

- Session control
 - **CONTEXT**: Highest level of control. May be one of:
 - CICSplex name
 - CMAS name (used for CICSplex SM administration)
 - **SCOPE**: Subset of **CONTEXT**. May be one of:
 - CICSplex name
 - CICS group name
 - CICS MAS name
 - BAS scope name
- Specified when using the WUI and BATCHREP, implied when using the CICS Explorer.

CICSplex SM components

- Workload Manager (WLM)
- Real Time Analysis (RTA)
- Monitor (MON)
- Business Application Services (BAS)
- Application Programming Interface (API)

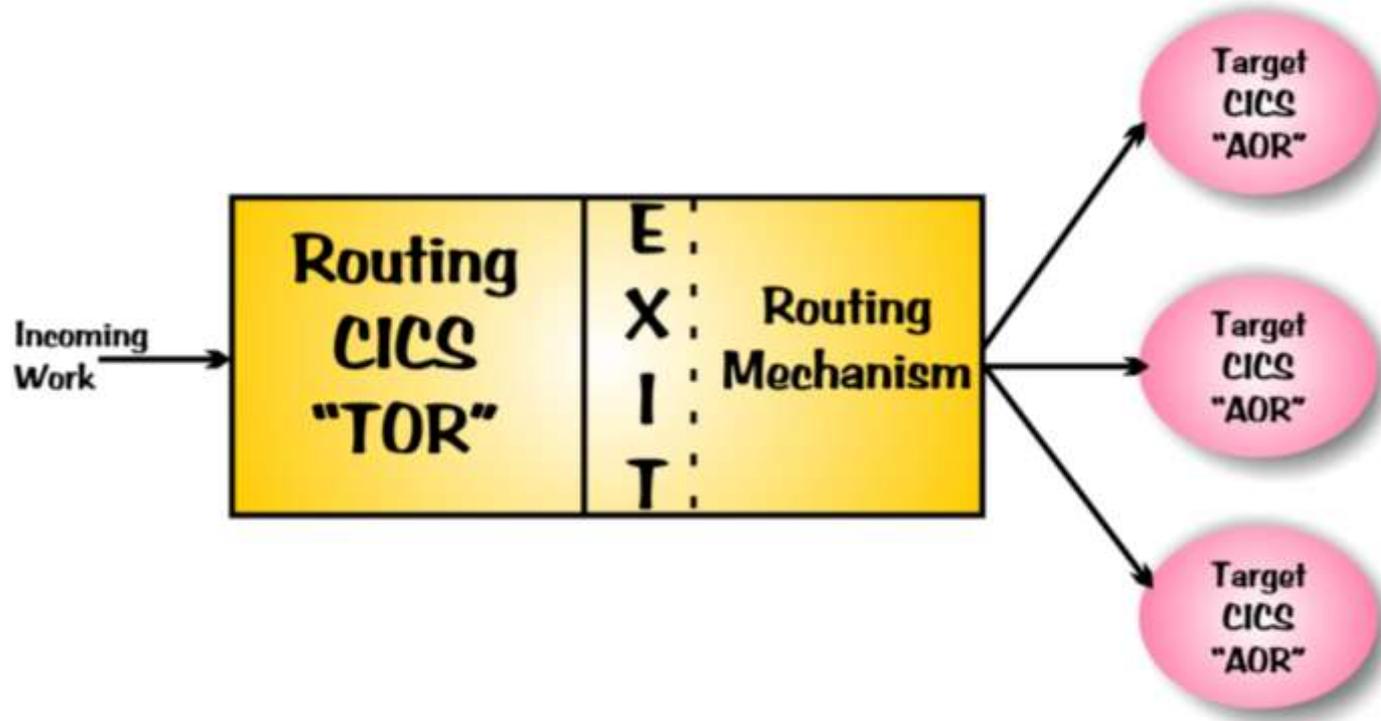
Workload Manager (WLM)



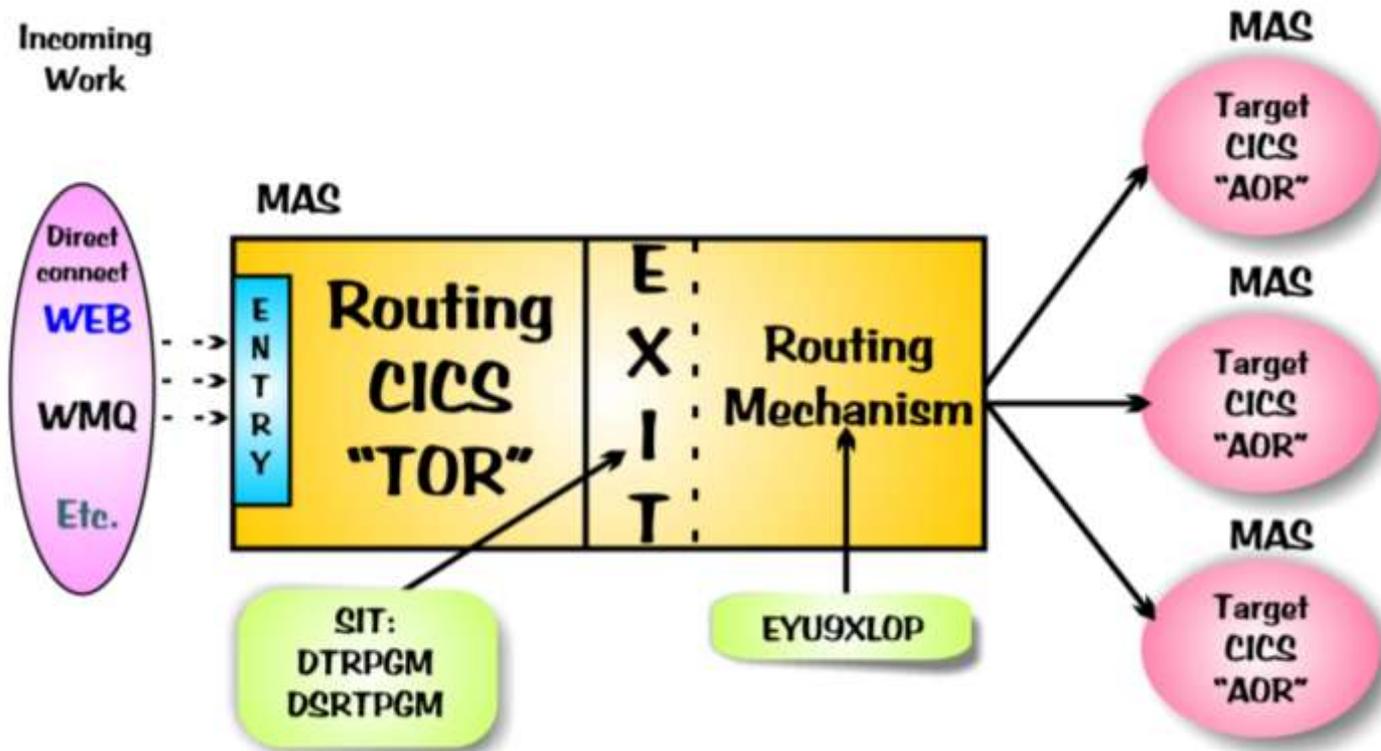
Workload Manager (WLM)

- WLM specification (WLMSPEC)
 - Rules for routing incoming work between target CICSs.
- Provides an exit that can be specified on the routing CICS as both its **DTREXIT** and **DSRTEXTIT**.
 - Exit code determines which CICS is best for that request.

Dynamic Transaction Routing



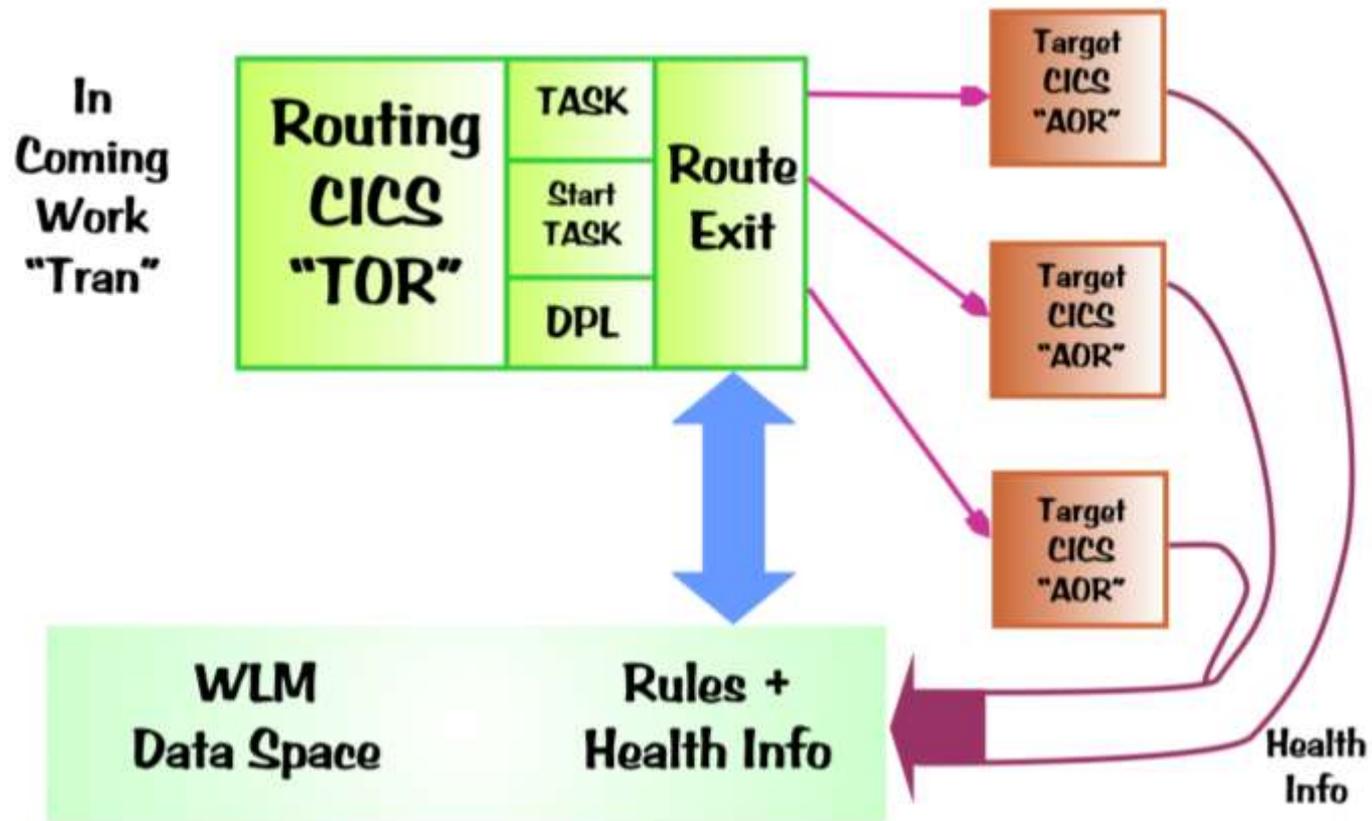
CICSplex SM Routing



CICSplex SM Routing

- The work entering CICS can come from many sources. Today, most CICS shops will have work requests entering CICS from the WEB and/or WMQ to name a few possibilities. The routing requirements are different depending on the source of the work. The “original” routing process was designed (catered to) terminal based transactions. This is generally not the case today.
- When CPSM was introduced, it supplied a routing exit program (EYU9XLOP) that processed terminal based transactions.
- CICS has evolved and provides exit points to call the routing exit for direct transaction starts as well as EXEC STARTs and/or EXEC LINKs issued from a program.
- The CPSM supplied exit program EYU9XLOP has evolved to handle work requests and supply a SYSID back to the CICS relay program for routing.

WLM Overview

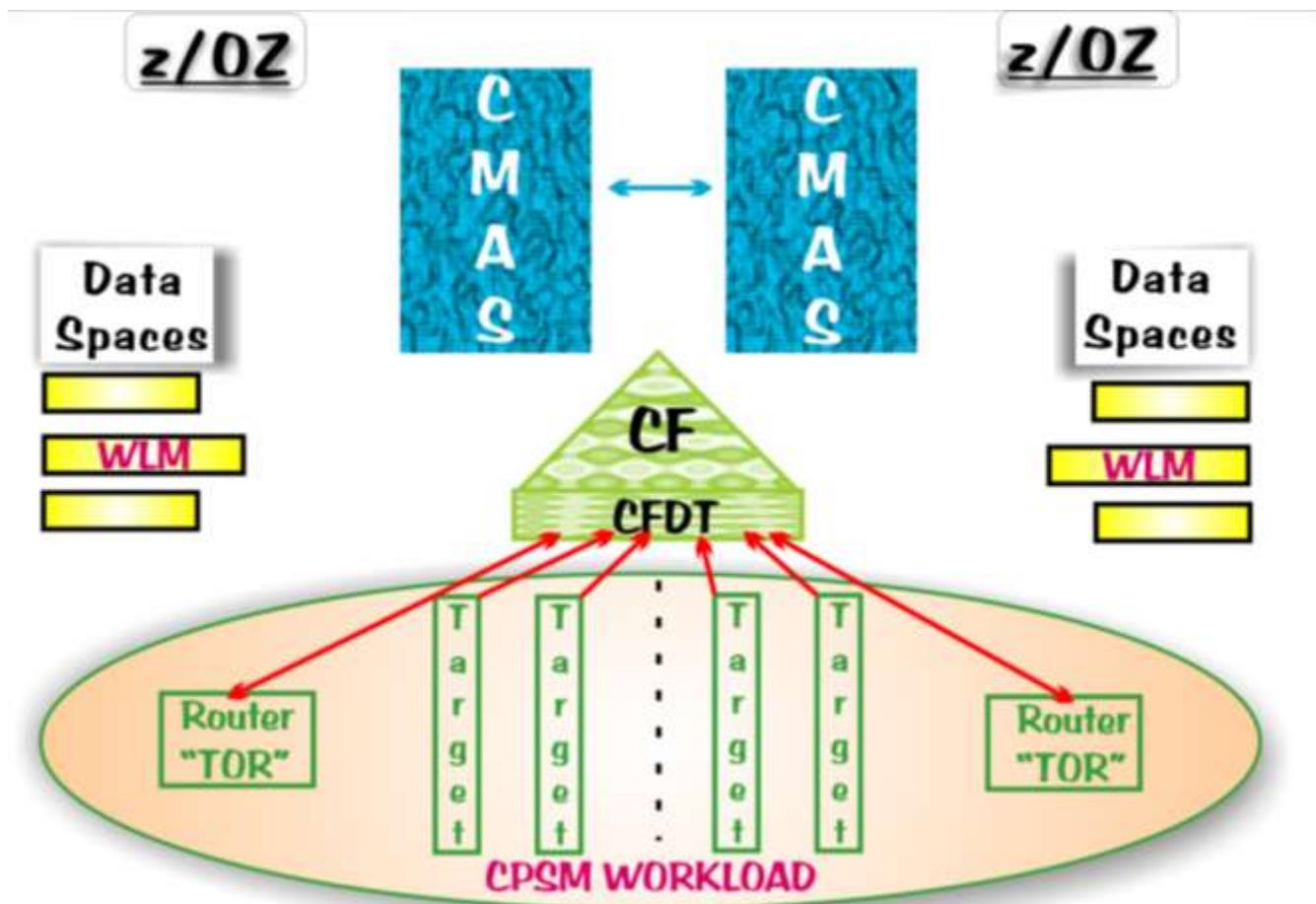


WLM Overview



- Work that has been defined as “routable” within a “Routing CICS” will have a “Target CICS” selected for it to run in at request time. The selection process is accomplished in the Routing CICS’s WLM management exit. There are 2 WLM exit specifications in the Routing Region’s SIT. They are DTRPROG and DSRTPROG.
- CPSM provides the exit program (EYU9XLOP) to be specified.
- WLM code in the CMAS collects “Health” information on the active Target CICSs.
- This “Health” information, and the rules as to where work can run, is maintained in the WLM data space.
- At route request time, the WLM exit in the routing CICS interrogates the WML data to quickly make a decision as to the BEST target CICS at this time.
- Optionally, “Enhanced CPSM WLM” may be used at CICS TS V4 and above

Enhanced WLM

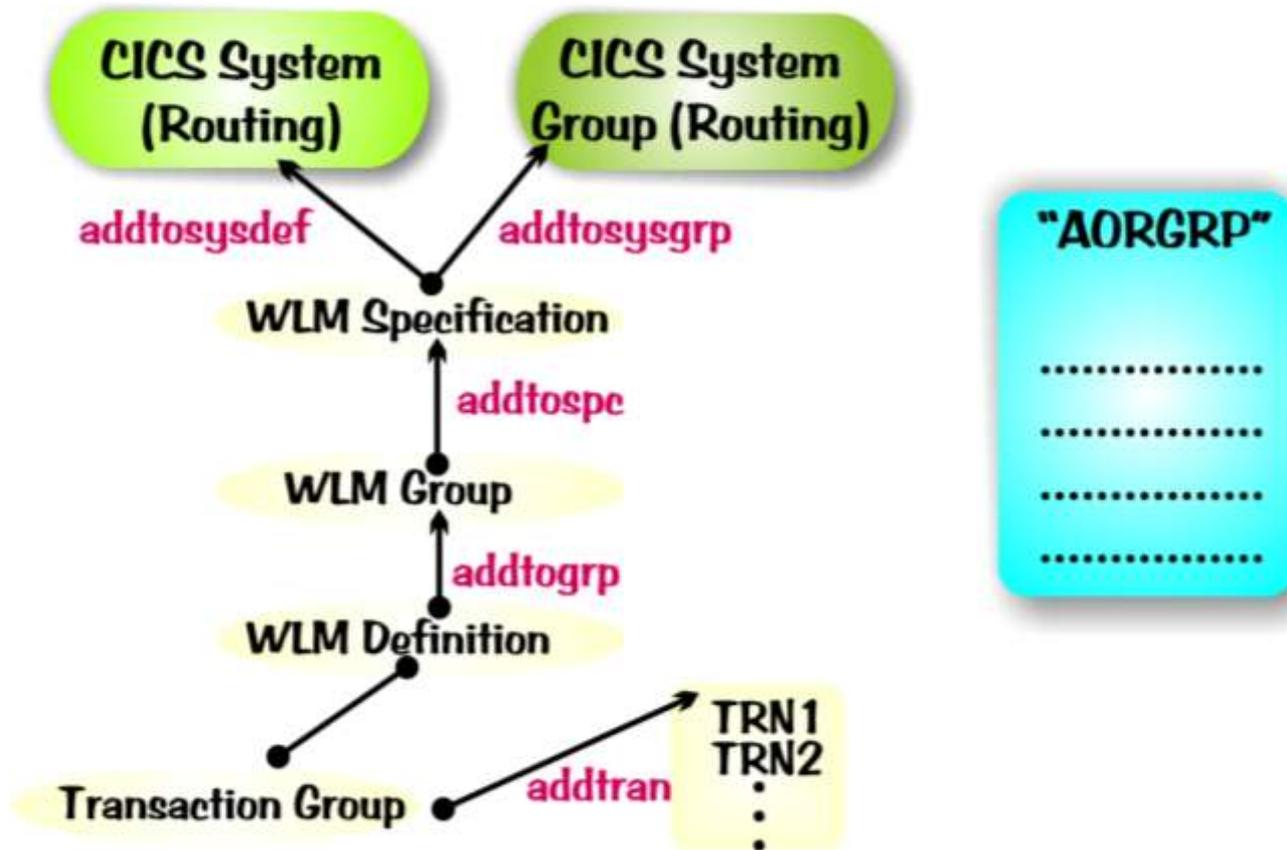


Enhanced WLM



- When a target region is running in **optimized mode**, the target regions maintain the task count and other health characteristics using the CICS RS domains services.
- The counts include all tasks in the CICS region, not just those that are dynamically routed.
- The load value for the CICS region, with its basic health status, is periodically broadcast to the coupling facility, where it is available for interrogation by other CICS regions and CMASs.
- If region status data is available, CPSM WLM uses the data when it makes its dynamic routing decision.
- For sysplex optimized workloads, routing regions review the same status data in the coupling facility for a potential target region regardless of which CMAS manages it. As a result, the routing region is using status data that might be updated many times a second to evaluate a target region, rather than status data that might be up to 15 seconds old. The refresh interval can vary from 2 seconds down to 1 millisecond. As the scale of this value is reduced, the usage effect on the coupling facility increases. Choose a value that provides a balance between workload throughput and the effect on the coupling facility. The default refresh value is 200 milliseconds. In an environment in which all routing targets are in a similar health and connectivity state, the spread of work across the workload target scope is more evenly distributed than in non-optimized mode.
- If the coupling facility is not available, workload routing is managed by CICSplex SM Workload Manager using z/OS data spaces owned by a CMAS to share crossregion load and status data.
- **What is “Optimized Mode”?**
 - “Optimized Mode” is the phrase used to describe the state of the CPSM WLM and its Workload when running with a Regions Status server collecting health characteristics to a CFDT. The CICSplex and Target MASs must be defined (or inherit) some characteristics (listed later in topic). Naturally, the infrastructure must be in place.
 - To optimize workload routing in a sysplex, you must configure and monitor a **region status (RS) server**, as part of a coupling facility data table. Full workload optimization takes place automatically when all workload regions are migrated to CICS TS for z/OS, Version 4.1 or higher, and when a region status (RS) server is started in the same z/OS image as each region in the workload in the CICSplex.

WLM Definition Hierarchy



WLM Administration View

Workload manager administration views

CMAS context:

Context:

Scope:

Definitional views

- [Specifications](#)  ←
- [Groups](#) 
- [Definitions](#) 
- [Transaction group definitions](#) 

Associated views

- [Specifications to system links](#) 
- [Specifications to system group links](#) 
- [WLM groups in specifications](#) 
- [Definitions in WLM groups](#) 
- [Transactions in transaction groups](#) 

WLM Specification

WLM specifications

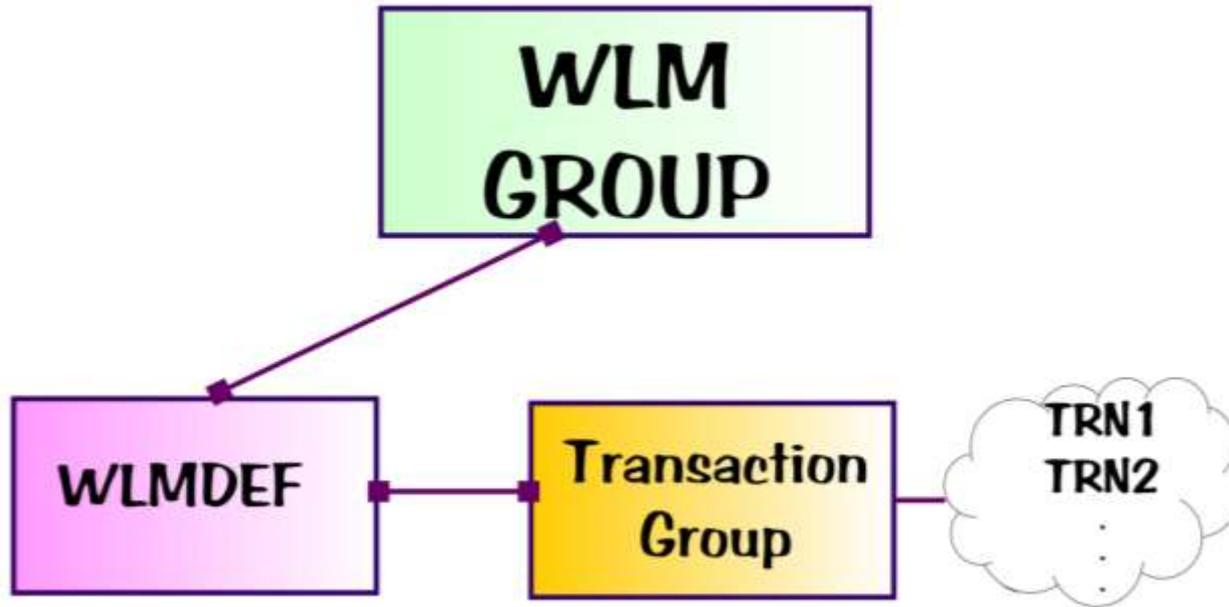
| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Name | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TEST1 |
| Description | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> First test of WLM spec <small>Aa</small> |
| Default affinity relationship | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N_a ▾ |
| Default affinity lifetime | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N_o ▾ |
| Primary search criterion | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Usrid ▾ |
| Automatic affinity creation option | <input type="checkbox"/> N_a ▾ |
| Default target scope | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AORGRP <small>✎</small> |
| RTA event | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <small>✎</small> |
| Acceptable level of abend probability | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Acceptable abend load threshold | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Algorithm type | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Queue ▾ <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"><ul style="list-style-type: none">GoalQueueLnqueueLngoal</div> |
| Perform 'Create'? | <input type="button" value="No"/> <input type="button" value="Yes"/>  |

WLM Specification



- The Workload specification contains the name of the CICS Group of CICSs to be used as Target CICSs. It also contains a set of default characteristics.
- The Algorithm to be used to make the target selection is specified here. The “Queue” type is recommended to start. It allows WML to make the selection on the health information, rules supplied with the WLM specification, and a calculation the size of the “work to do queues” in each CICS.
- The Algorithm may also specify “Goal” mode. This specification makes the target selection as described above and in addition, considers what target is most likely to meet the z/OS WLM goals. Goal mode requires that the transactions be defined in z/OS WLM classes with Average response time goals.
- CPSM WLM is enhanced at V4 by the introduction of two new routing algorithms that exclude the connection type as a weighting factor in decisions to direct work requests to a target region.

WLM Definitions and Affinities / Separation



WLM Definitions and Affinities / Separation



- The WLM “Rules” to be applied to the “Workload” consist of 2 definitions associated with a WLM Group.
- **The Work Load Definition (WLMDEF)** is used predominantly to supply separation characteristics and associate the Transaction Group.
- **The Transaction Group definition (TRANGRP)** is used to supply additional characteristic such as affinity relations to be applied to a group of transactions. The transaction names are ADDED to the TRANGRP.

WLM definitions

[EYUVC1315I](#) Attribute, 'AORSCOPE', has been successfully updated.

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Workload management definition | ✓ | <input type="text" value="TESTDEF"/> |
| Description | ✓ | <input type="text" value="First test WLM def"/> An |
| Transaction group | ✓ | <input type="text" value="TRANGRP1"/>  |
| Terminal LU name | ✓ | <input type="text" value="*"/> |
| User ID | ✓ | <input type="text" value="RSMINS1"/> |
| BTS process type | ✓ | <input type="text" value="*"/> |
| Scope name of set of target systems | ✓ | <input type="text" value="MAS9"/>  |

Perform 'Create'?

- The “WLM definition” contains the name of the associated “Transaction group”.
- This is where you provide the “Terminal LU name”, “User ID”, and “BTS process type” for work separation, and the scope (target).
- These fields cannot be blank. They can be wild carded.

WLM Affinities

| Affinity Relation | Affinity Lifetime | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| BAPPL | SYSTEM ACTIVITY | PERMANENT PROCESS |
| GLOBAL | SYSTEM | PERMANENT |
| LOCKED | UOW | |
| LUNAME | SYSTEM | PERMANENT |
| USERID | SYSTEM | PERMANENT |

WLM Affinity Relations



When a transaction is associated with an affinity, the affinity relation determines how the dynamic routing program selects a target region for an instance of the transaction.

Global

A group of transactions, in which all instances of all transactions in the group that are initiated from any terminal, or are BTS or Link3270 transactions, must execute in the same target region for the lifetime of the affinity.

BAPPL

All instances of all transactions in the group are associated with the same CICS Business Transaction Services (BTS) process. Many different user IDs and terminals associated with the transactions might be included in this affinity group.

LOCKED

All instances of transactions in the group that are associated with dynamically-linked programs that have the same unit of work must run in the same target region for the lifetime of the unit of work.

LUnicode

A group of transactions, in which all instances of all transactions in the group that are initiated from the same terminal must execute in the same target region for the lifetime of the affinity.

User ID

A group of transactions, in which all instances of the transactions that are initiated from a terminal and executed on behalf of the same user ID, must execute in the same target region for the lifetime of the affinity.

WLM Affinity Lifetimes



The affinity lifetime determines when the affinity is ended. An affinity lifetime can be classified as one of:

System

The affinity lasts for as long as the target region exists and ends whenever the target region terminates, at a normal, immediate, or abnormal termination. The resource shared by transactions that take part in the affinity is not recoverable across CICS restarts.

Permanent

The affinity extends across all CICS restarts. The resource shared by transactions that take part in the affinity is recoverable across CICS restarts. This affinity is the **most restrictive** of all the inter-transaction affinities.

Process

The affinity exists until the BTS process completes.

Activity

The affinity exists until the BTS activity completes.

UOW

The unit of work ends either when a CICS SYNCPOINT or ROLLBACK request is run, or when the originating task terminates.

Pseudoconversation

The LUsername or user ID affinity lasts for the whole pseudoconversation and ends when the pseudoconversation ends at the terminal.

Logon

The LUsername affinity lasts for as long as the terminal remains logged on to CICS and ends when the terminal logs off.

Signon

The user ID affinity lasts for as long as the user is signed on, and ends when the user signs off.

WLM Transaction Groups

Transaction group definitions

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Name | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRANGRP1 |
| Description | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Test TRAN GRP def <small>As</small> |
| Transaction group status | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Active <small>▼</small> |
| Primary search criterion | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Userid <small>▼</small> |
| Affinity relationship | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Userid <small>▼</small> |
| Affinity lifetime | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pconv <small>▼</small> |
| Automatic affinity creation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <small>▼</small> |
| RTA event | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> |
| Acceptable level of abend probability | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Acceptable abend load threshold | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Algorithm type | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <small>Queue</small> <small>▼</small> <small>Goal</small> <small>Queue</small> <small>Enqueue</small> <small>Ungoal</small> |
| Perform 'Create'? | <input type="button" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="button" value="Yes"/>  |

CICS Explorer: WLM SPEC

New Workload Specification

Create Workload Specification

Enter a value for Target Scope.

*
CICSplex:*

Name:*

Description:

Target Scope:*

Primary Criterion:*

Algorithm:*

Open editor

CICS Explorer: WLMDEF (Rule?)

Rules

- Default rule
- > Rule 20

Targets

Targets:*

Terminal LU name: *

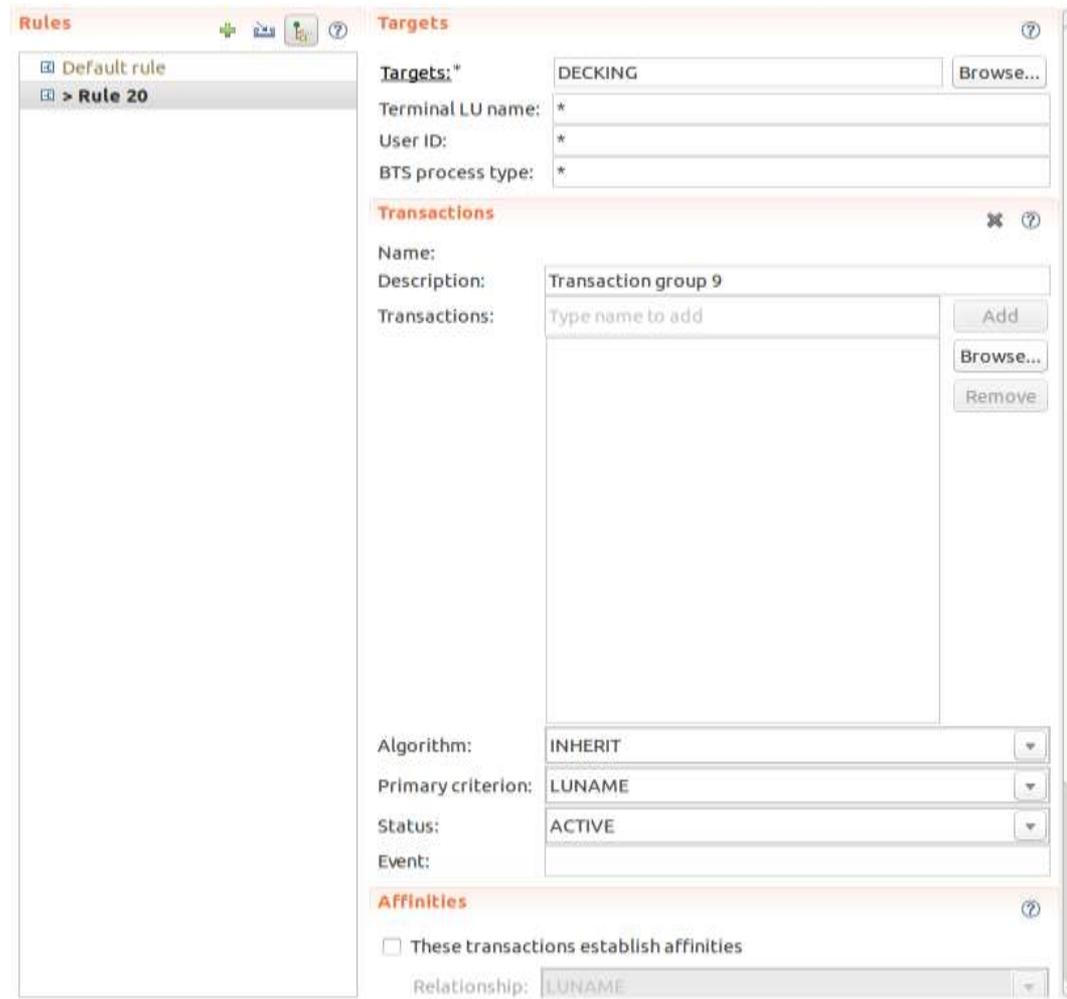
User ID: *

BTS process type: *

Transactions

No transactions are specifically identified for routing. This means these workload separation rules will apply to all transactions. To apply these rules to specific transactions, select an existing transaction group, or define a new one.

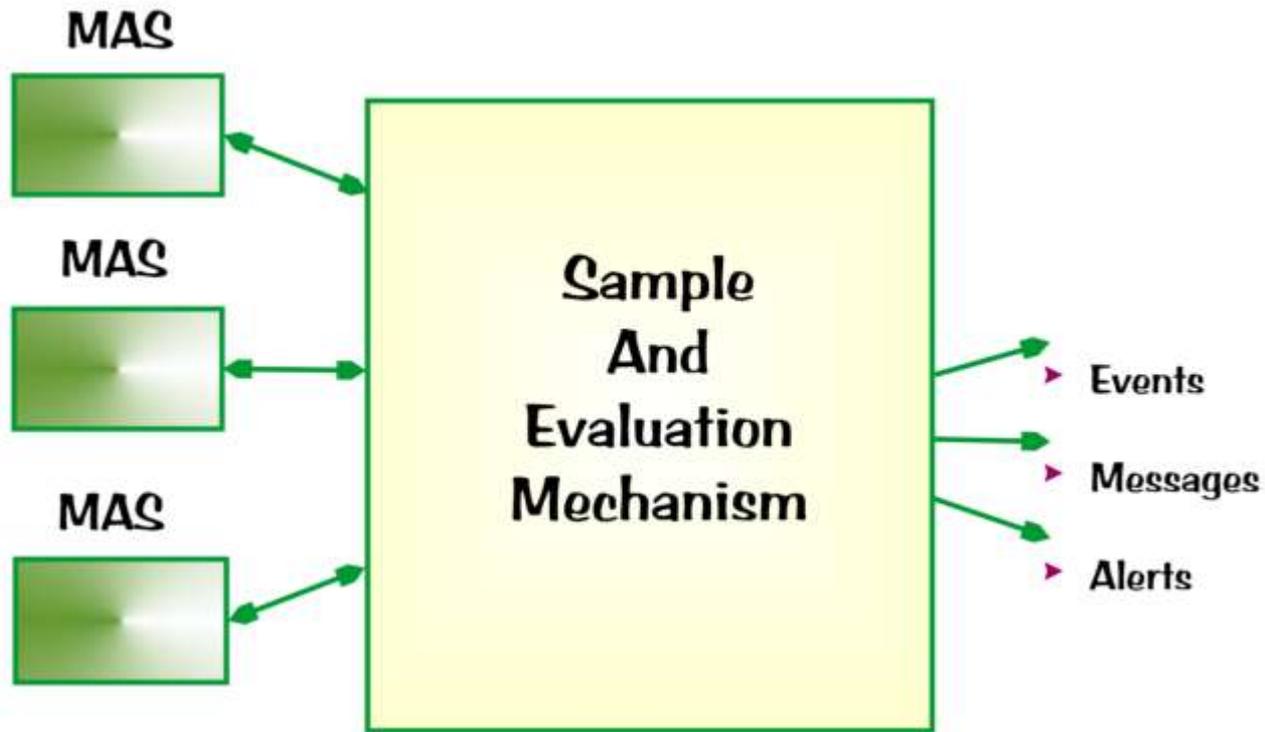
CICS Explorer: Transaction Group



The screenshot shows the CICS Explorer interface for configuring a Transaction Group. The window is divided into several sections:

- Rules:** A tree view on the left showing a hierarchy from 'Default rule' to '> Rule 20'.
- Targets:** A section with a 'Targets:' field containing 'DECKING' and a 'Browse...' button. Below it are fields for 'Terminal LU name:', 'User ID:', and 'BTS process type:', each with an asterisk indicating a required field.
- Transactions:** A section with a 'Name:' field, a 'Description:' field containing 'Transaction group 9', and a 'Transactions:' list. The list has a search box 'Type name to add' and buttons for 'Add', 'Browse...', and 'Remove'.
- Algorithm:** A dropdown menu set to 'INHERIT'.
- Primary criterion:** A dropdown menu set to 'LUNAME'.
- Status:** A dropdown menu set to 'ACTIVE'.
- Event:** An empty text field.
- Affinities:** A section with a checkbox 'These transactions establish affinities' (unchecked) and a 'Relationship:' dropdown menu set to 'LUNAME'.

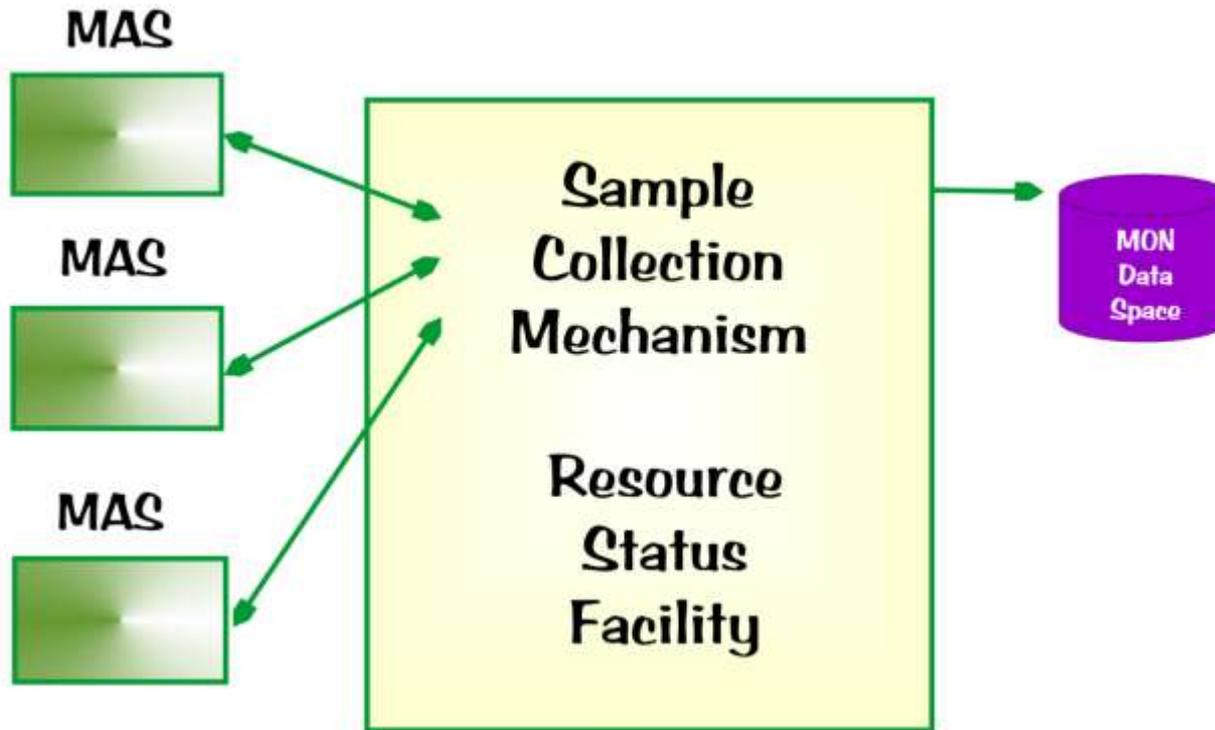
Real Time Analysis (RTA)



Real Time Analysis (RTA)

- Notifies you when a CICS resource is not in the desired state.
- When CICS is defined as a MAS, specify “Analysis YES”.
 - Watches for major problems (e.g. SOS, Max Task, etc.) by default.
- **RTA specification (RTASPEC)**
 - Use to watch the state of managed resources such as files and tasks.
 - Use **STATDEF** to analyse user resources.
- Notification types:
 - **EVENT**: CICSplex SM flag – interrogate to determine value.
 - **External message**: Fixed format – sent to system console.
 - **Netview Alert**: alert sent to Netview.

Monitor (MON)



Monitor (MON)

- Collects statistics.
- Data used by RTA or saved for other uses.
- Statistics captured on a “device-type” basis.
- **Monitor specification (MONSPEC)**
 - Specify non-zero sample time.
- Devices separated into 10 classes:
 - Seven “instance” classes representing devices that have many instances within a CICSplex.
 - Use a **monitor definition (MONDEF)** to monitor devices within these instance classes.

Business Application Services (BAS)

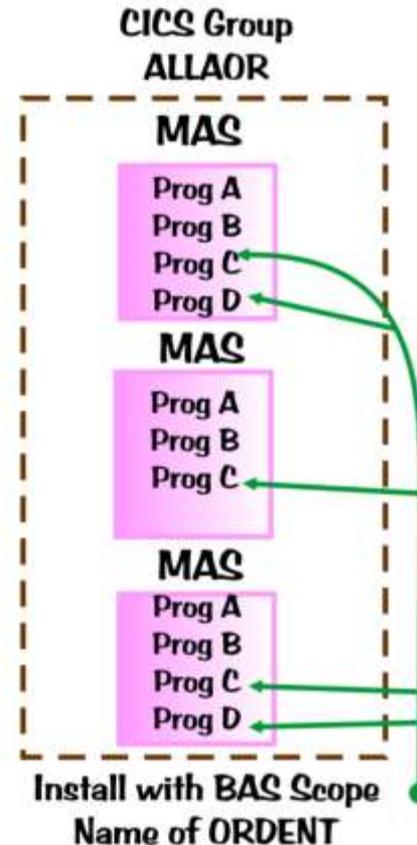


- BAS provides the capability of using CPSM as a single point of definition.
- Resources can be defined, using BAS, within the CICSplex and directed to the appropriate CICS region.
- Resource definitions made using BAS are stored on the CMASs EYUDREP.
- Resources are installed using a set of BAS selection rules.
- Can be a combination of CSD and DREP resources.
- When using BAS, the RESDESC or RASGNDEF definitions identify the CICS that resources are to be installed in.
- A resource need only be defined once. It can be “associated” with multiple Groups and multiple RESDESCs or RASGNDEFs.

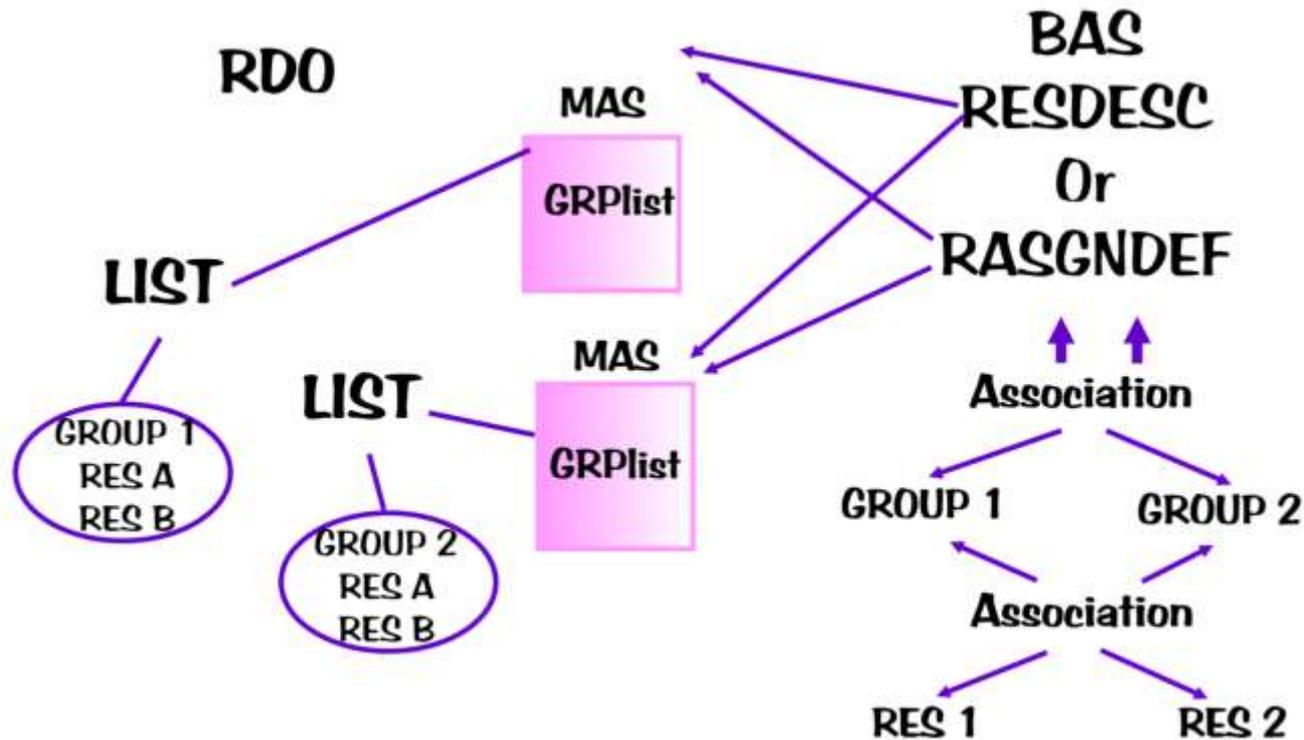
Business Application Services (BAS)

SCOPE = ALLAOR
Program Prog*
11 instances in result set

SCOPE = ORDENT
Program Prog*
5 instances in result set



Business Application Services (BAS)



CICSplex SM interfaces

- Batch Repository Facility (BATCHREP)
- Web User Interface (WUI)
- CICS Explorer

Execute BATCHREP via WUI

Execute

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| Input data set name | ✓ | <input type="text" value="EJG.BATCHREP.JCL"/> |
| Input member name | ✓ | <input type="text" value="BATCHREP"/> |
| Print class | ✓ | <input type="text" value="Q"/> |
| Print node | ✓ | <input type="text" value="LOCAL"/> |
| Destination user ID | ✓ | <input type="text" value="EJG"/> |

Perform 'Execute'?

Batch Repository Facility (BATCHREP)



File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help

```
EDIT          EJG.BATCHREP.JCL (BATCHREP) - 01.08          Columns 00001 00072
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> CSR
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 ***
000002 ***          BATCHREP INPUT FILE
000003 ***
000004 OUTPUT DATASET DSNAME (EJG.BATCHREP.JCL (OUTPUT));
000005 CONTEXT CCVT51C;
000006 DUMP CPLEXDEF CICSplex (CCVPLEX*);
000007 CONTEXT CCVPLEXI;
000008 DUMP CSYSDEF NAME (CCVT51I);
000009 ***
***** ***** Bottom of Data *****
```

BATCHREP JCL



File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Iest Help

```
EDIT          EJG.BATCHREP.JCL (EYU9XDBC) - 01.01          Columns 00001 00072
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> CSR
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 //EJGA      JOB 'BACHREP RUN',
000002 //          CLASS=A,MSGCLASS=H,NOTIFY=&SYSUID
000003 //*
000004 //DFHLIST  EXEC PGM=EYU9XDBC,REGION=4M
000005 //STEPLIB  DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICS.V670.CPSM.SEYUAUTH
000006 //          DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICS.V670.CPSM.SEYULOAD
000007 //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
000008 //SYSABEND DD SYSOUT=*
000009 //SYSIN     DD *
000010 CMASNAME (CCVT51C)
000011 EXECUTE
000012 INPUTDSN (EJG.BATCHREP.JCL)
000013 INPUTMEMBER (OUTJOB)
000014 OUTPUTUSER (EJG)
000015 PRINTNODE (LOCAL)
000016 /*
***** ***** Bottom of Data *****
```

BATCHREP output



Display Filter View Print Options Search Help

SDSF JOB DATA SET DISPLAY - JOB CCVT51C (STC00776) DATA SET DISPLAYED
COMMAND INPUT ===> SCROLL ===> CSR

PREFIX=CCVT5* DEST=(ALL) OWNER=* SYSNAME=FTS1

| NP | DDNAME | StepName | ProcStep | DsID | Owner | C | Dest | Rec-Cnt | Page |
|----|----------|----------|----------|------|----------|---|------|---------|------|
| | JESMSGLG | JES2 | | 2 | STC@CICS | K | | 352 | |
| | JESJCL | JES2 | | 3 | STC@CICS | K | | 66 | |
| | JESYSMSG | JES2 | | 4 | STC@CICS | K | | 2 | |
| | CEEMSG | CCVT51C | | 101 | STC@CICS | K | | 0 | |
| | CEEOUT | CCVT51C | | 102 | STC@CICS | K | | 0 | |
| | DFHCXRF | CCVT51C | | 103 | STC@CICS | K | | 0 | |
| | EYULOG | CCVT51C | | 104 | STC@CICS | K | | 1,662 | |
| | MSGUSR | CCVT51C | | 105 | STC@CICS | K | | 5,630 | |
| | COUT | CCVT51C | | 108 | STC@CICS | K | | 0 | |
| | CRPO | CCVT51C | | 109 | STC@CICS | K | | 0 | |
| | S0000003 | CCVT51C | | 112 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 11 | |
| | S0000005 | CCVT51C | | 114 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000007 | CCVT51C | | 116 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000009 | CCVT51C | | 118 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000011 | CCVT51C | | 120 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000013 | CCVT51C | | 122 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000015 | CCVT51C | | 124 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000017 | CCVT51C | | 126 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 7 | |
| | S0000019 | CCVT51C | | 128 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 78 | |
| | S0000021 | CCVT51C | | 130 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 78 | |
| | S0000023 | CCVT51C | | 132 | STC@CICS | Q | EJG | 79 | |

BATCHREP Dump

```
CONTEXT CCVT51C;  
  CREATE CPLEXDEF  
  
      CICSplex (CCVPLEXI)  
      SECCMDCHK (NO)  
      SECRESCHK (NO)  
      DESC (Default CICSplex from EYUDREP initialization)  
      INTVL (480)  
      SECBYPASS (NO)  
*     STATUS (1)  
      TMEZONEO (0)  
      TMEZONE (Z)  
      DAYLGHTSV (NO)  
      RODMPOP (NO)  
      DESCODEPAGE (37)  
*     STATE (ACTIVE)  
      READRS (200)  
      UPDATERS (16)  
*     CHANGEAGENT (DREPAPI)  
*     CREATETIME (11/30/2011-08:34:52.9339)  
*     CHANGEUSRID (RJA)  
*     CHANGEAGREL (0680)  
      TOPRSUPD (5)  
      BOTRSUPD (10)  
      RSPPOOLID (DFHRSTAT)  
      ;
```

BATCHREP Dump

```
CONTEXT CCVPLEXI;  
CREATE CSYSDEF  
  
NAME (CCVT51I)  
DYNROUTE (NO)  
RETENTION (*)  
CICSSAMP (*)  
GLBLSAMP (*)  
DBXSAMP (*)  
CONNSAMP (*)  
FILESAMP (*)  
JRNLAMP (*)  
PROGSAMP (*)  
TERMSAMP (*)  
TDQSAMP (*)  
TRANSAMP (*)  
MONSTATUS (INHERIT)  
RTASTATUS (NO)  
WLMSTATUS (NO)  
SECCMDCHK (INHERIT)  
SECRESCHK (INHERIT)  
SECBYPASS (INHERIT)  
  
.  
.  
.  
.  
.
```

BATCHREP Dumping records as a backup

- To back up all of the workload management records in EYUDREP, use the following input data set member:

```
CONTEXT CICSPLEX;  
DUMP WLMSPEC NAME (*);  
DUMP WLMGROUP NAME (*);  
DUMP WLMDEF NAME (*);  
DUMP TRANGRP NAME (*);  
DUMP DTRINGRP TRANGRP (*);  
DUMP WLMINGRP GROUP (*);  
DUMP WLMINSPC NAME (*);
```

Web User Interface (WUI)

- The WUI server is the entry interface for online CICS and CPSM resource management.
- The CICS Explorer will connect to the WUI server.
- The WUI server is a standard CICS region with the WUI interface application installed and configured.
- The WUI interface application is a customizable interface to support platform independent browser connection.
- The WUI server address space should be dedicated, but can be shared by products such as CICS Configuration Manager.
- The product supplied menus and view sets can be customized.
- Any browser that can launch an HTTP or HTTPS session can be used.

Insert WUI demo here!

CICS Explorer



- The CICS Explorer is a system management tool that is designed to provide a simple, easy to use way of managing one or more CICS systems.
- The CICS Explorer - “the new face of CICS” - is the new systems management tool framework for CICS.
- It provides an intuitive, easy-to-use way of managing one or more CICS regions.
- The CICS Explorer supports all of the new functions - for example resources associated with event processing and resource bundles.
- The CICS Explorer acts as a point of integration for other CICS tools.

Insert CICS Explorer demo here!

Summary

- CICSplex SM is used to configure and control the operation of CICS regions and the applications running in them.
- Renewed interest in CICSplex SM appears to be due to the ability to connect to multiple regions with a single CMCI connection.
- New cloud features in CICS require the CICS Explorer to define and a CICSplex to deploy.

