



## DB2 11 for z/OS Technical Overview

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## **DB2 for z/OS Customer Trends**



- Proliferation of mobile and other network-connected devices is driving increases in:
  - transaction workloads
  - data volumes
  - 24x7 requirements
- Continued focus on cost containment and resource efficiency



- Competitive pressures continue to drive an increasing need for innovation, analytics, and data integration
- DB2 for z/OS has leading edge capabilities to support these requirements and DB2 11 makes important improvements



#### DB2 11 for z/OS



- Strong uptake out of the gate
- Over 150 customers\* (\* As of Dec 2014)
  - Faster migration success
  - 2x faster adoption
- Out-of-the-box quality/stability
  - 68% fewer PMRs
  - 35% fewer APARs
- DB2 10
  - Withdraw from Marketing: July 6, 2015
  - End of Service: Sept 30, 2017



## **DB2 11 Planning**



- Dual mode migration (CM, ENFM, NFM)
- DB2 10 is the platform for migration
- z/OS 1.13 or above. z10 or above
- No pre-V9 bound packages
- DB2 Connect V10.5 FP2 is the recommended level for V11
  - This level is required to exploit most new V11 features
  - Any in-service level DB2 Connect supports V11
- Sysplex query parallelism support is removed
- DB2 11 Migration Planning Workshop (MPW)
  - Free, 1-day education
  - DB2 11 MPW Community on DeveloperWorks



## **DB2 11 Major Themes**



#### Out-of-the-box CPU Savings

- Improving efficiency, reducing costs, no application changes
- Up to 10% for complex OLTP
- Up to 10% for update intensive batch
- Up to 40% for queries
- Additional performance improvements through use of new DB2 11 features

#### Enhanced Resiliency and Continuous Availability

- Improved autonomics which reduces costs and improves availability
- Making more online changes without affecting applications
- Online REORG improvements, less disruption
- DROP COLUMN, online change of partition limit keys
- Extended log record addressing capacity 1 yottabyte (or 1B petabytes)
- BIND/REBIND, DDL break into persistent threads

#### • Enhanced business analytics

- Expanded SQL, XML, and analytics capabilities
- Temporal and SQLPL enhancements
- Transparent archiving
- Hadoop integration, NoSQL and JSON support

#### • Simpler, faster DB2 version upgrades

- No application changes required for DB2 upgrade
- Access path stability improvements
- Product quality/stability raised the bar





## **Impressive DB2 11 Performance Results!**



#### **TPC-H** queries **TPC-H** like queries Querv Customer queries 3 Customer queries 2 Customer queries 1 SAP BW queries Cognos BI-Day Long Cognos BI-Day short TPC-H executed in IDAA TSO Batches DSHR extended RBA TSO Batches non-SHR Batch High Insert Seq SAP Banking (60 M) dshr 2way Local OLTP TPC-E Brokarage (rel com ) CM IRWW DS (rel com) DSHR OLTP IRWW DS extended RBA High Insert Random Dist IRWW Dist IRWW sproc XML scenario Complete your session evaluations online%t www.SHAREJ@%/Orlando-Eva20% 30% 40% in Orlando

#### DB2 11 % CPU Improvement From DB2 10

## **TPC-H Using Static SQLPL**





-10% out-of-box improvement with DB2 11 when rebinding with APREUSE - 34% improvement in DB2 11 when rebinding to obtain DB2 11 AP



#### **Performance Improvements** no REBIND needed – Partial List



- DDF performance improvements
  - Reduced SRB scheduling on tcp/ip receive using new CommServer capabilities
  - Improved autocommit OLTP performance
- INSERT performance
  - Latch contention reduction
  - CPU reduction for Insert column processing and log record creation
  - Data sharing LRSN spin avoidance
  - Page fix/free avoidance in GBP write
- Automatic index pseudo delete cleanup
- IFI 306 filtering capabilities to improve Replication capture performance
- DGTT performance improvements
  - Avoid incremental binds for reduced cpu overhead \*
- Utilities performance improvements
- Java stored procedures: multi threaded JVMs, 64-bit JVM more efficient



#### **DB2 11 Auto Pseudo Delete Cleanup**



- Up to 39% DB2 CPU reduction per transaction in DB2 11 compared to DB2 10
- Up to 93% reduction in Pseudo deleted entries in DB2 11
- Consistent performance and less need of REORG in DB2 11



#### **WAS Portal Workload 5 Days Performance**

#### **Performance Improvements** REBIND required – Partial List



- Query transformation improvements less expertise required for performant SQL
- Enhanced duplicate removal
  - Lots of queries require duplicate removal: e.g. DISTINCT, GROUP BY, etc.
  - Dup elimination via sorting can be expensive
  - New techniques: Index duplicate removal, early out
- In-memory techniques
  - In-memory, reusable workfile
  - Sparse index (limited hash join support)
  - Non-correlated subquery using MXDTCACH
  - Correlated subquery caching
- Select list do-once
  - Non column expressions in the select list can be executed once rather than per-row
- Column processing improvements
  - Xproc (generated machine code) for column processing
- DPSI performance improvements
- Data de-compression optimizations
- Optimizer CPU and I/O cost balancing improvements
- DRDA package based continuous block fetch



## **Performance Improvements** Sysprog, DBA, or appl effort required – Partial List



- Suppress-null indexes
  - Index entries not created when all values for indexed columns are NULL
  - Reduced index size, improved insert/update/delete performance, compatibility with other DBMSes
  - Improved utility and CREATE INDEX performance
- New PCTFREE FOR UPDATE attribute to reduce indirect references
- DGTT performance improvements
  - Non logged DGTTs
- Extended optimization selectivity overrides (filter factor hints)
  - Improve optimizer's ability to find the cheapest access path
  - Collect filter factors for predicates in a Selectivity Profile
- Open dataset limit raised to 200K



## DB2 and z13 Synergy

- Increased Uniprocessor capacity
  - Up to 10% more capacity per core vs. zEC12
  - Up to 38% more capacity per core vs. z196
- Bigger/faster cache
- Increased System Capacity
  - Up to 40% more z/OS system capacity
  - Max LPARs increased from 60 to 85
  - Max usuableCPs increased from 101 to 141
  - System I/O bandwidth up to 832 GB/sec.
- Increased memory sizes
  - Up to 10TB per server
  - Up to 4 TB per z/OS LPAR
- Significant increase in zIIPprocessor capacity
  - zIIPs(and IFLs) are SMT enabled
  - Up to 1.4x capacity per zIIPcore vs. zEC12
- CFCC Level 20 allows for much larger DB2 CF structures





#### **Buffer Pool Enhancements**



- New frame size option for fixed pages
  - FRAMESIZE(2G)
    - Requires new z/OS and new hardware support for 2G frame size
- Pageable large pages
  - Allows FRAMESIZE(1M) PGFIX(NO)
  - Improves performance by reducing TLB misses
    - Requires new z/OS and new hardware support for pageable1M large pages
- New keywords to control the growth of buffer pool
  - With AUTOSIZE enabled
    - VPSIZEMIN specifies minimum number of buffers to allocate
    - VPSIZEMAX specifies maximum number of buffers to allocate



#### **Buffer Pool Simulation**



- Provides accurate estimation of I/O savings of simulated larger BP size
  - Intended for production environments as well as test/dev
- For more sophisticated BP analysis, a tool would still be required
- ALTER BUFFERPOOL command will support
- DB2 11 APAR PI22091
- Refer to DB2 11 for z/OS Managing Performance publication, SC19-4060



8/5/2015

## **RAS and Usability Improvement Highlights**



- Logging capacity and performance: RBA/LRSN optionally expands to 10 bytes
- BIND / DDL / Online REORG concurrency with persistent threads
  - Avoid having to shut down apps to get a REBIND through, e.g. for application upgrades
- More online schema changes
  - Alter partitioning limit keys
  - DROP column
  - Point in time recovery support for deferred schema changes
- Autonomics improvements
  - Automatic index pseudo delete cleanup
  - Overflow row reduction
  - Optimizer externalizes missing stats to enable automated RUNSTATS
- Data sharing improvements
  - Group buffer pool write-around
  - Restart light enhancements
  - Index split performance and other indexing improvements
  - Full LRSN spin avoidance
- Plan management improvements APREUSE(WARN) support
- -ACCESS DATABASE ... MODE(STATS) option to externalize RTS statistics



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#### 16

#### 99.999% availability because your business never stops.<sup>1</sup>

## **Security Enhancements**



- Remove inconsistencies between DB2 and RACF access controls
  - Automatic DB2 cache refresh when RACF changes are made
    - Package auth cache, dynamic statement cache, user authentication cache
  - Support BIND OWNER when using RACF exit
  - Support auto REBIND using owner's authid when usin RACF exit
  - Dynamic SQL authorisation checking improvements
- Bind plan option to ensure the program is authori use the plan
  - New PROGAUTH bind option
- Remove column masking restrictions for GROUP BY and DISTINCT





## **Summary of Utilities Improvements**

- Availability
  - Online data repartitioning
    - REORG REBALANCE SHRLEVEL(CHANGE)
    - Online ALTER of limit keys
  - Online REORG availability improvements
    - SWITCH phase reduction
    - Improved drain processing
  - Part level inline image copies for REORG
- Usability
  - Online REORG automated mapping tables
  - REORG delete unused PBG datasets
  - System cloning improvements
- CPU reduction
  - More zIIP offload for LOAD and RUNSTATS
- Performance
  - Faster LOAD processing
  - Inline statistics improvements, reduced need for RUNSTAT
  - Optimizer input to statistics collection
  - REORG option to avoid sorting data for clustering
  - DSNACCOX performance

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#### Over 40 new enhancements!





#### Key utilities performance numbers



- Up to 81% zIIP-eligible CPU with RUNSTATS COLGROUP
- Up to 40% zIIP-eligible CPU in REORG & LOAD with inline distribution stats
- REORG SWITCH phase outage reduced by up to 91%
- Up to 71% elapsed time reduction for REORG of subset of partitions
  - SORTNPSI option retrofitted to V9 & V10
- RECOVER from part-level image copies reduced CPU by up to 50%, elapsed by up to 40%
- LOAD from single input dataset elapsed time reduced by up to 70%
- Crossloader support for FETCH CONTINUE for LOB & XML data
  - 28% CPU reduction



## **SWITCH** phase impact relief – reduced application impact



- Easier drain acquisition
- Prevent new claims on all target partitions whilst waiting for drains
  - Faster drain acquisition for part-level REORG
- New DRAIN\_ALLPARTS option to momentarily drain all data parts
  - Eliminates claim-drain "deadlocks" for part-level REORG with NPSIs
- Restructure SWITCH phase processing for outage reduction
  - SWITCH phase ET reduction of 91% measured when reorging 20 parts
- New SWITCHTIME parameter to determine earliest point at which drain processing will be attempted
  - Govern timing of drain without the need to schedule separate –ALTER UTILITY command



#### Expanded SQL and Analytics Capabilities



- Global variables
- SQLPL improvements: array data type, autonomous transactions
- Alias support for sequence objects
- Temporal data enhancements
  - Support for views
  - Special register support
  - Integrated auditing support (planned)
- Transparent archive query
- SQL Grouping Sets, including Rollup, Cube
- Unicode column support for EBCDIC tables
- Hadoop access via table UDF
- JSON support



## **Transparent Archive Query**



- Applications can query current + archive with no SQL changes
  - By default, data is retrieved from base table only, as usual
  - Set a new global variable when archive data is desired
  - DB2 automatically converts SQL to UNION ALL via dynamic plan switching technique (high performance)
- Archiving process is user-controlled
- Move\_To\_Archive global variable allows DELETEs to be automatically archived





#### **JSON Database Technology Preview** Providing the best of both worlds





#### Why is System z Important for Big Data and Analytics?



## Because the world's largest and most successful companies store their operational data on z

- Data that originates and/or resides on zEnterprise
  - 2/3 of business transactions for U.S. retail banks
  - 80% of world's corporate data
- Businesses that run on zEnterprise
  - 66 of the top 66 worldwide banks
  - 24 of the top 25 U.S. retailers
  - 10 of the top 10 global life/ health insurance providers
- The downtime of an application running on zEnterprise = apprx 5 minutes per yr
- 1,300+ ISVs run zEnterprise today
  - More than 275 of these selling over 800 applications on Linux



# Integrating Big Data Analytics with DB2 for z/OS

- Much of the world's operational data resides on z/OS
- Unstructured data sources are growing fast
- Two significant needs:
  - 1. Merge this data with trusted OLTP data from zEnterprise data sources
  - 2. Integrate this data so that insights from Big Data sources can drive business actions
- Connectors to allow BigInsights to easily & efficiently access DB2 data
- DB2 is providing the connectors & the DB capability to allow DB2 apps to easily and efficiently access hadoop data sources



S H A R E Educate - Network - Influence New V11 features

features enable this

## **XML Enhancements**



- New Features
  - Basic xQuery (retrofit to v10)
  - COBOL samples for XML (published on Developerworks website)
- Feature Enhancements
  - Implicitly add doc node during insert/update
  - Crossloader support
  - Fix error reporting position predicate
  - Support xquery constructor as the source expression of insert and replace
- Performance Enhancements
  - Binary XML validation (retrofit to DB2 V10)
  - Partial validation after update
  - Date/Time Predicate Pushdown
  - XQuery(FLWOR) and XMLQUERY enhancement
  - Optimize Index Search Keys
  - XML Operator Improvements, use less storage and CPU
  - XQuery deferred construction
  - XMLTABLE pushdown cast
  - Avoid validation of validated binary XML data during LOAD



## **Easier DB2 Version Upgrade**



- Application Compatibility (APPLCOMPAT)
  - New feature to ease DB2 version upgrades avoid impact to applications
  - New mechanism to identify applications affected by SQL changes in the new release
  - Seamless mechanism to make changes at an application (package) level or system level
- Faster ENFM processing
  - Lab measurement showed 18x faster in V11 vs. V10 using a large customer catalog
- Access path stability improvements
- Higher code quality stability levels
- SQL Capture/Replay tooling can help testing of DB2 version upgrades
- Migration Planning Workshops (MPW)
  - See the DB2 11 MPW community in DeveloperWorks for latest info

We have seen some really good results regarding CPU savings - we have been so impressed with the product stability and have already moved an internal production system to DB2 11"



Stefan Korte GAD

## **DB2 11 Optimized for SAP**



#### Sample CPU reductions from DB2 10



- Immediate SAP certification for DB2 11 at GA!
  - See SAP Note 1850403
  - Easy migration from DB2 10: No new SAP service packs required Facilitated online DB2 migration
- Save with CPU reductions
- Low latency connectivity from SAP app server
- Federated and consistent cloning of SAP business processes spanning multiple SAP/DB2 systems
- **Online data maintenance** 
  - Better online REORG, online repartitioning
- **Better scaling** 
  - Larger log RBAs, larger statement cache





## **DB2 11 ESP Highlights**



ESP Start	February 2013
First Code Drop	March 2013
"Regular" service process	July 2013
GA	October 25, 2013

#### Core - 21 WW Customers

- Geography • 11 EMEA
  - 9 NA
  - 1 SA

#### Industry

- 7 Banking
- 5 Insurance
- 3 Healthcare
- 2 Financial Markets
- 1 Automotive

#### Extended – 6 WW Customers

#### Geography

- 3 EMEA
- 2 NA
- 1 SA

#### Industry

- 3 Banking
- 2 Computer Services
- I Professional Services





## **DB2 11 ESP Client Feedback**

- Excellent quality and stability
- Good performance and CPU savings
  - ✓ DRDA workload up to 20% CPU reduction
  - ✓ CICS workload up to 18% CPU reduction
  - ✓ Batch workload up to 20% CPU reduction
- Full menu of functions, including
  - Utility improvements
  - Transparent archiving
  - Large RBA/LSRN
  - Optimizer and migration improvements
  - Big Data Integration
  - JSON Support for modern workloads





#### DB2 11 for z/OS - over 30 quotes

#### DB211 - SPEED & COST

"The Archive Transparency feature addresses an issue we have needed to resolve for a long time at the Bank and will reduce."

Paulo Sahadi, IT Executive Banco do Brasil

## bankdata



"We have seen some really good results regarding CPU savings while running IMS-driven batch workload in our ESP test environment with DB2 11 CM/NFM - we have been so impressed with the **product stability** and have already moved an internal **production system to DB2 11**"

Stefan Korte GAD

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#### DB2 11 Early Support Program (ESP) CPU savings, very high quality, production level stability



"We have been involved in several DB2 for z/OS ESP's. This one will <u>rank as one of, if not the smoothest one</u> yet." – Large NA retailer

> "Overall they are <u>very satisfied and astonished</u> <u>about the system stability</u> of DB2 V11. In V10 they experienced this in another way." – European Insurance

"We have seen very few problems in [Installation, Migration, and Performance]. Overall, it has been a very pleasant experience!!...The **quality of the code is clearly much** <u>higher</u> than for the ESP for DB2 10..." - European Banking/FSS

"Good code stability, no outages, no main failures, only a few PMRs...." – Europ a Banking E Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Orlando-Eval

## **DB2 11 Early Support Program (ESP)**

CPU savings, very high quality, production level stability



"Higher availability, performance, lower CPU consumption amongst other new features were the benefits perceived by Banco do Brazil with DB2 11 for z/OS. During our testing with DB2 11 we noticed improved performance, along with stability.

 Paulo Sahadi, IT Executive, Banco do Brasil "We have seen some incredible performance results with DB2 11, a major reduction of CPU time, 3.5% before REBIND and nearly 5% after REBIND. This will significantly bring down our operating costs" – Conrad Wolf, Golden Living

"I saw a significant performance improvement in recovery of catalog and directory. (V10 5:53 minutes, V11 2:50 minutes) That rocks! ... **DB2 11 is the best version I have ever seen**." - European Gov't "Overall, we have been impressed with the complete your session evaluations only oversion of DB2." in Orlando **2015** 

- NA Manufacturer

## **ESP Customer Experiences**



- Stadtwerke Bielefeld GmbH
  - Major business benefits: Performance and SAP feature exploitation. Expecting to move to DB2 11 as soon as SAP certification complete
  - "The SAP IS-U unbilled revenue batch workload showed an elapsed time reduction of about 20% in Conversion Mode" -- Bernd Klawa, Stadtwerke Bielefeld DB2 DBA

#### • JN Data

- Major business benefits: Operational enhancements, extended log addressing, DBA productivity improvements
- "We love autonomics. DB2 11 has some really nice features for reducing the burden on the DBA" -- Frank Petersen, JN Data DB2 Systems Programmer

#### BMW Group

- Major business benefits: Forthcoming zEC12 upgrade will allow use of 2GB page frames, ability to break into persistent threads and undertake more dynamic schema change will help business agility
- "Virtual storage isn't a big limitation for us any more, but we expect the CPU savings in DB2 11 to provide the major business benefit for us" -- BMW Group DB2 for z/OS Product Manager



## **DB2 11 Resources**



- Information Center
- DB2 11 Technical Overview Redbook (SG24-8180)
  - Draft version available, final version coming soon.
- DB2 11 links: <u>https://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/family/db211/</u>
  - Link to DB2 11 Announcement Letter
  - Links to webcasts
  - Customer case studies
  - Whitepaper: "DB2 11 for z/OS: Unmatched Efficiency for Big Data and Analytics"
  - Whitepaper: "How DB2 11 for z/OS Can Help Reduce Total Cost of Ownership"
- DB2 11 Migration Planning Workshop
  - <u>http://ibm.co/IIJxw8</u>
- Free eBook available for download
  - <u>http://ibm.co/160vQgM</u>



## **DB2 Cypress Themes**

- In-memory processing
  - HW/SW integration into the future on z
  - Out-of-the-box performance improvement
- "Mobile-scale" data bases
  - More schema flexibility
  - Extreme scale tables, indexes
  - Higher data ingest rates
- Cloud enablement
  - Developer self-service, cloud-based provisioning, deployment
  - Self-optimizing system
    - More transparent SQL optimization
    - Temporal catalog for powerful problem diagnosis capabilities
    - Easier management of large tables
- Analytics and Big Data
- Extend System z leadership for continuous availability





#### **DB2 Cypress Planning**



- DB2 11 NFM is the prereq for migration
- Single phase catalog migration
- z/OS 2.1 or above. z196 hw or above
- No pre-V10 bound packages
- More memory = more performance
- BRF deprecated
- Require BSDS conversion to new format





8/5/2015



# Thank You



## DB2 11 OLTP/Batch Performance Expectations



- These are results from IBM testing
- Performance expectations vary depending on many factors, including
  - Access path selection, Read/Write ratio, Number of rows returned
  - Number and type of columns returned, Number of partitions touched
  - Schema Number of partitions defined, DPSI, etc
  - RELEASE option, data compression



#### Significant CPU Reduction in Query Workloads



#### DB2 11 Query Workloads - After REBIND w/o APREUSE % of DB2 Class 2 CPU Reduction from DB2 10



- Most performance improvements are also available with APREUSE
- New and improved access path choices may be available without APREUSE

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## DB2 11 Affordable for Every Type of Workload



#### • Out-of-the-box CPU Savings

#### Expected Savings by Workload Type DB2 11 Conversion Mode v DB2 10 New Function Mode



REBIND may be needed for best performance

- **DB2 base LOAD and REORG inline statistics collection** now executed under enclave SRBs, so are **now zllP eligible**
- More potential savings with application or system changes
  - Log replication capture
  - Data sharing using extended log record format
  - Up to 20-90% CPU savings from pureXML performance enhancements

C



#### DB2 11 – Foundation for Business Critical Analytics



• DB2 11 CPU savings benefit query workloads with or without IDAA

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## Query Management Improvement Highlights



- Optimizer externalization of missing statistics
- Plan management improvements APREUSE(WARN) support
  - BIND succeeds even if access path cannot be reused for one or more statements
  - Makes mass REBIND operations more feasible with APREUSE
  - Better Explain information:
    - PLAN\_TABLE describes new access path even in case of APREUSE failure
    - PLAN\_TABLE.REMARKS reports APRRUSE failures
- EXPLAIN and virtual index improvements
- New zparm to control max storage allocation for sort
  - (1-128M), default=1M (same as V10)



## Easier DB2 Version Upgrade – Application Compatibility



- New DB2 releases can introduce SQL behavior changes which can break existing applications
  - For example, changes for SQL standards compliance
  - Example: DB2 10 CHAR function with decimal input no longer returns leading zeros when there is a decimal point
- Application Compatibility (APPLCOMPAT) new option for enforcement
  - Provide mechanism to identify applications affected by SQL changes
  - Provide seamless mechanism to make changes at an application (package) level or at a system level
    - This mechanism will enable support for up to two back level releases (N-2)
    - DB2 11 is the initial deployment of this capability
    - DB2 10 will be the lowest level of compatibility supported



# QMF 11: Business Analytics for the System z Enterprise



#### QMF Analytics for TSO

- Brand new component available in QMF Enterprise Edition 11
- Delivers unprecedented charting and statistical analysis capabilities directly to the mainframe
- Completely menu driven

#### Faster up and running with QMF reporting

- Adhoc Reports and Quick Reports
- Allows users to quickly and easily create their own sophisticated reporting objects using an open canvas

#### Analytics on unstructured data sources

 Text Analytics allows users to extract entities from unstructured data sources (either file-based or database-based) and display the results graphically

#### Increased support for the business user

- Dynamarts allow users to save their result sets with their query objects for offline use
- Mobile device support for iPad and Android tablets







