

16566 - Raising Healthy Java apps in CICS using the Java Health Center

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Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon many factors, including considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve results similar to those stated here.

Agenda

- What is the Health Center
- Installing into CICS Explorer
- Monitoring JVM server



WebShere Liberty Profile
wasdev.net



IBM Developer Kits for Java
ibm.biz/javasdk

IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics: Health Center



Very low overhead live monitoring capability for Java and Node.js

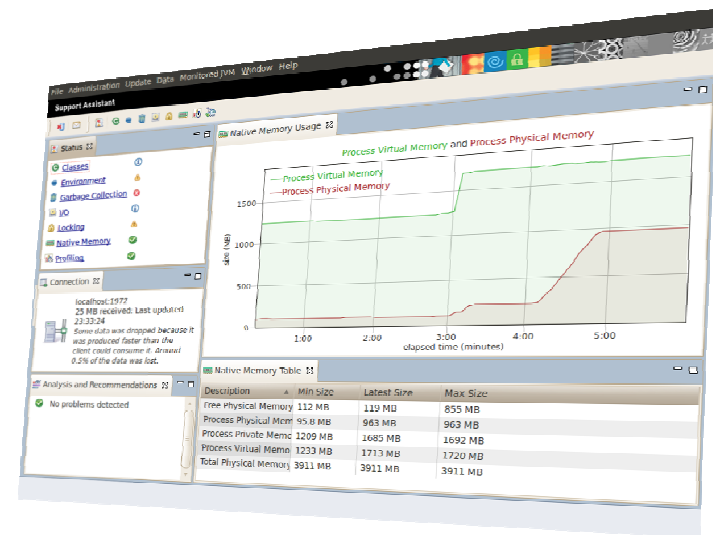
- Pre-installed in [IBM SDKs for Java](#) since Java 5
- Built on live sampling within the JVM

Provides insight into runtime and application execution, including

- Memory and CPU usage
- Garbage Collection
- Application execution

Visualization provided via Eclipse Client UI

- Available from [Eclipse Marketplace](#)
- Available from [IBM Support Assistant](#)
- Eclipse p2 install



Data access API provided

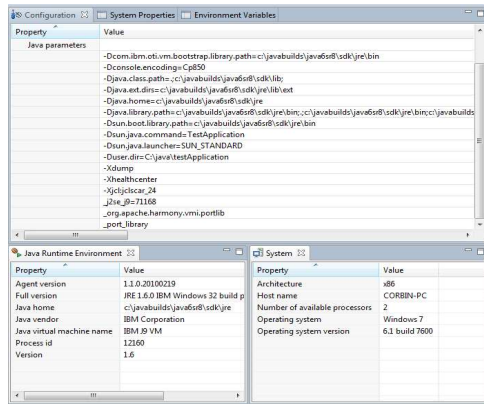
- Allows creation of custom monitoring tools
- Full [API Javadoc available](#)

IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics: Health Center



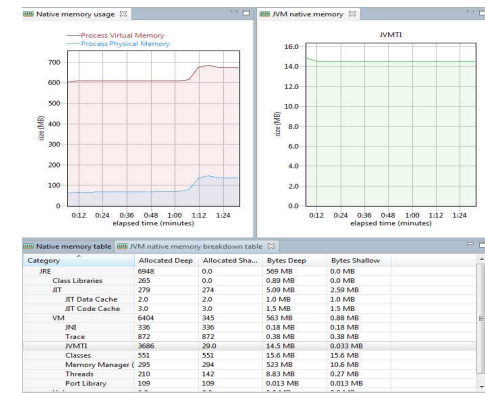
Environment

Hardware and Operating System Configuration
 Process environment and configuration
 Highlights incorrect or non-standard configurations



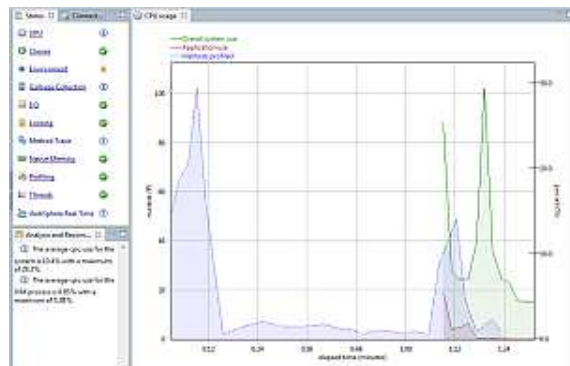
Memory Utilization

Detect native memory leaks in application
 Determine if external forces are using more memory
 View components using the most native memory



CPU Utilization

Visualizes process CPU usage over time
 Visualizes system CPU usage over time



IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics: Health Center



Garbage Collection 🍎

Visualizes heap usage and GC pause times

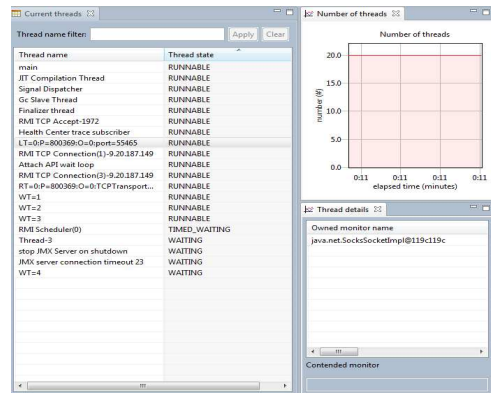
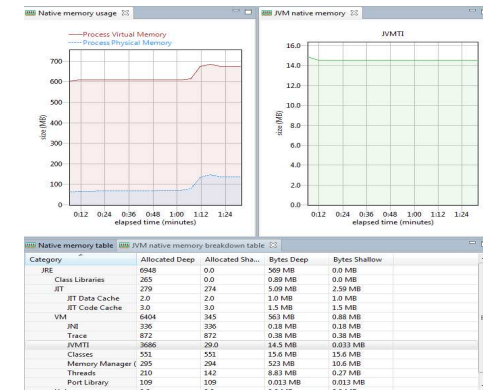
Identifies memory leaks

Suggests command-line and tuning parameters

Object Allocations 🍎

Understand types of data being allocated

Determine which code is allocating data



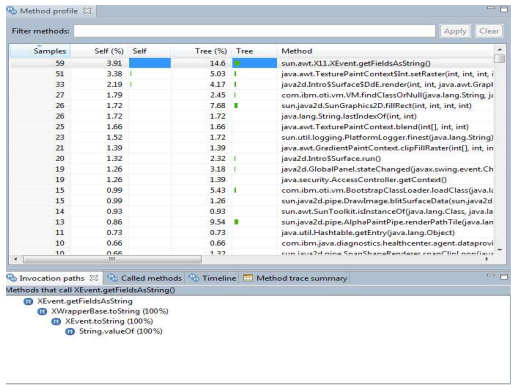
Threads 🍎

List of current threads and states

Number of threads over time

See contended monitors

IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics: Health Center



Method Profiling

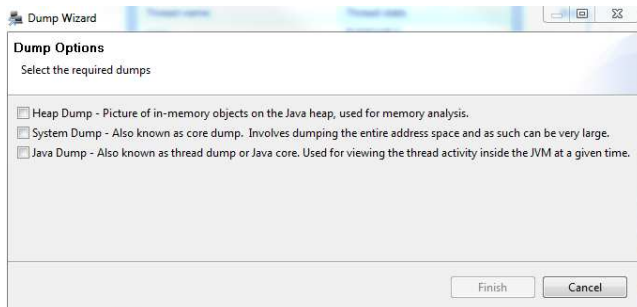
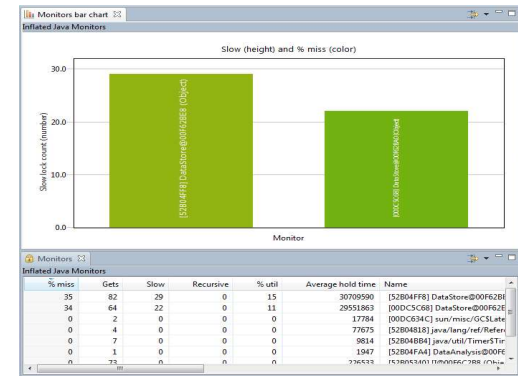


Always-on profiling shows application activity
 Identifies the hottest methods in an application
 Full call stacks to identify where methods are being called from and what methods they call
 No byte code instrumentation, no recompiling

Lock Profiling



Always-on lock monitoring
 Allows the usage of all locks to be profiled
 Identifies points of contention that affect scaling



Live runtime control

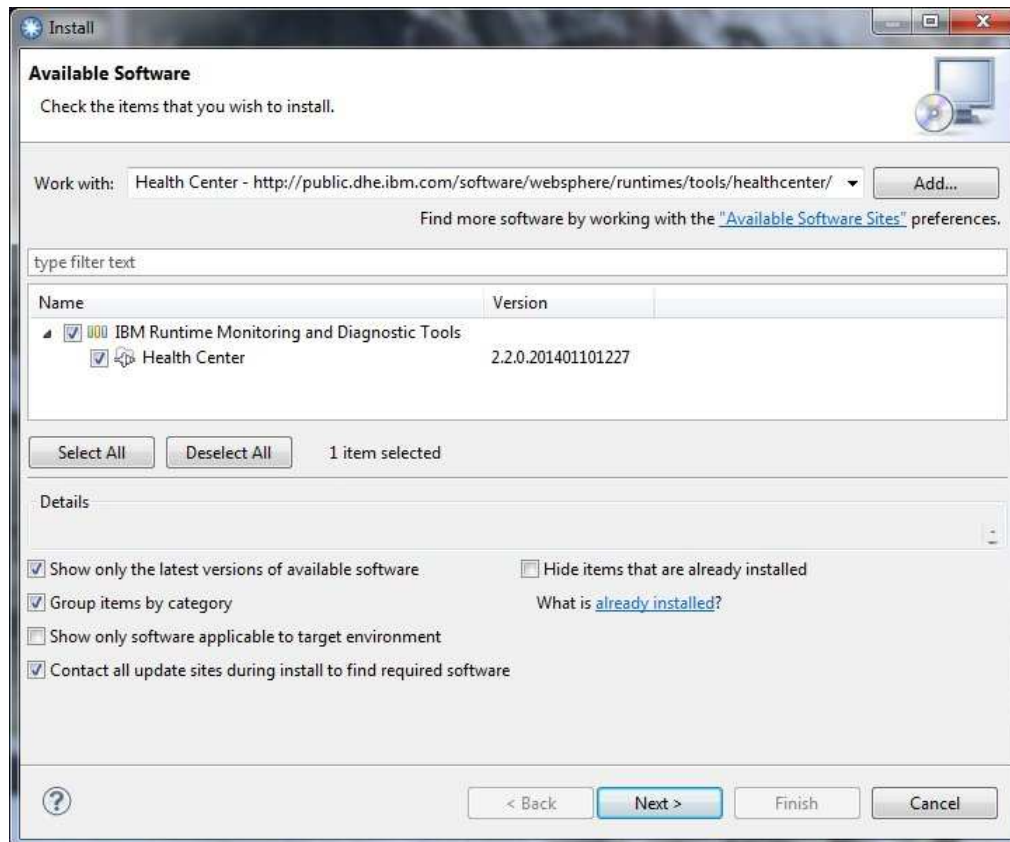


Trigger dumps
 Enable additional data collection

Installing into CICS Explorer

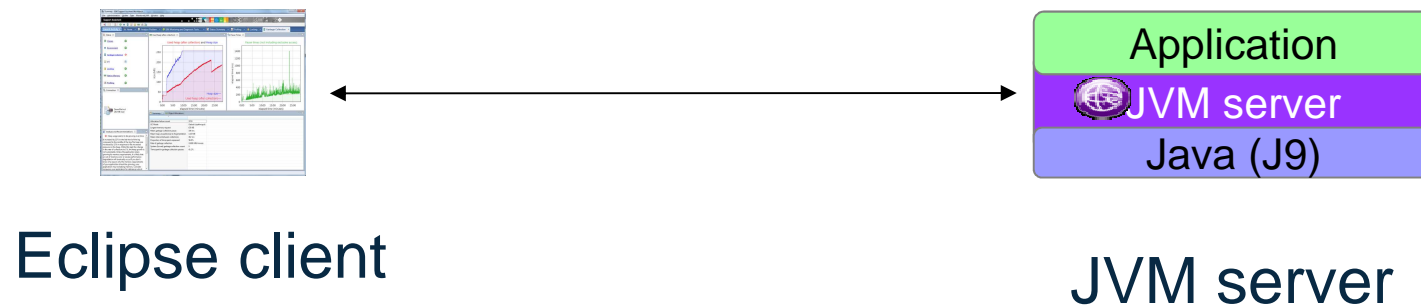
Help -> Install New Software -> Add

<http://public.dhe.ibm.com/software/websphere/runtimes/tools/healthcenter>



Deployment Modes – Point to Point

- Using JMX connection directly to application



Setup



- JVM profile settings

```
-Xhealthcenter:port=8115  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.iiop.port=8116
```

Define additional iiop
port if firewall rules
prevent dynamic
allocation

- Output - stderr

```
Dec 31, 2013 1:16:48 PM  
com.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.mbean.HCLaunchMBean <init>  
INFO: Agent version "2.2.0.20131003"  
Dec 31, 2013 1:16:48 PM  
com.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.mbean.HCLaunchMBean startMBeanServer  
INFO: IIOP will be listening on port 8116  
Dec 31, 2013 1:16:49 PM  
com.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.mbean.HCLaunchMBean startAgent  
INFO: Health Center agent started on port 8115.
```

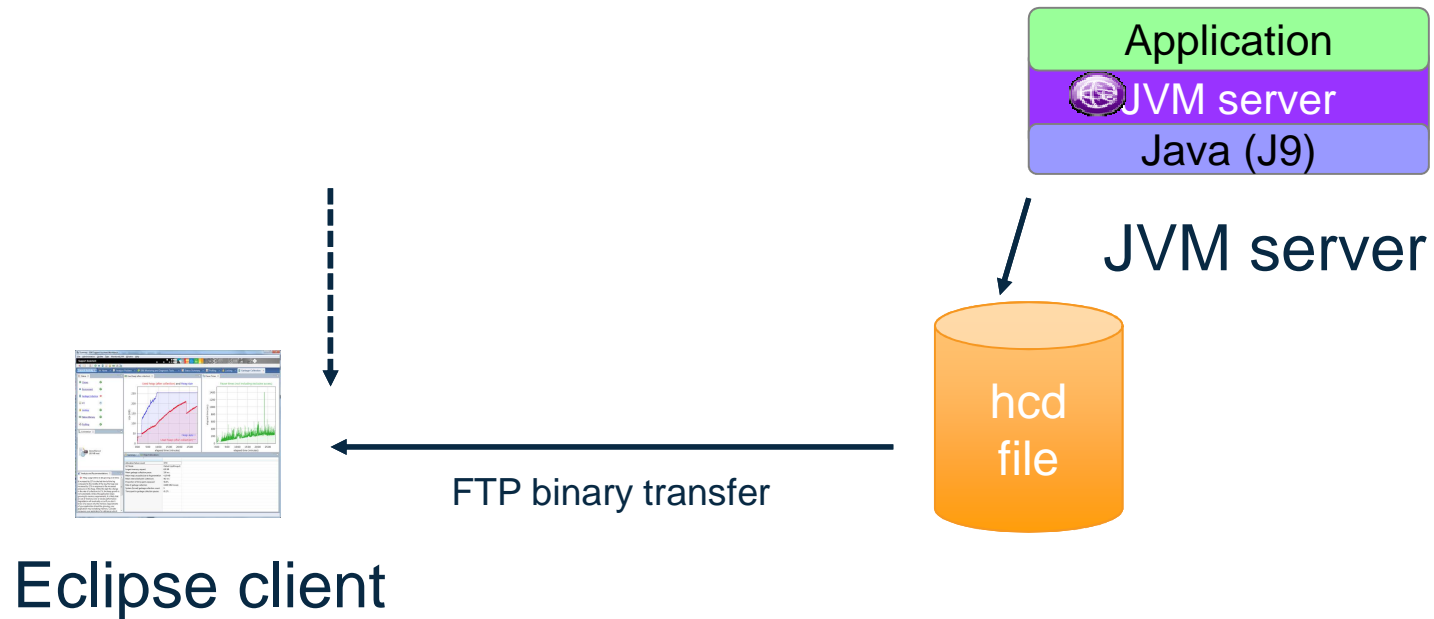
- Check the Health Center agent is listening using TSO netstat command:-

```
NETSTAT (PORT 8115  
MVS TCP/IP NETSTAT CS V2R1          TCPIP Name: TCPIP          13:55:46  
User Id  Conn      State  
CICS2A20 000DE8A6 Listen  
Local Socket:  :::8115  
Foreign Socket: :::0
```

Deployment Modes - Headless



- Utilizes zFS file system to store hcd files until client connects
- Hcd files read directly by Eclipse client



Setup - headless

- JVM profile settings

```
-Xhealthcenter:port=8115  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.iiop.port=8116  
  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.data.collection.level=headless  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.headless.output.directory  
=/cicsjava/logs/&APPLID;/&JVMSERVER;  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.headless.files.max.size=10000000  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.headless.run.number.of.runs=2  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.headless.files.to.keep=10  
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.headless.run.duration=10
```

Can use CICS JVM
server symbols

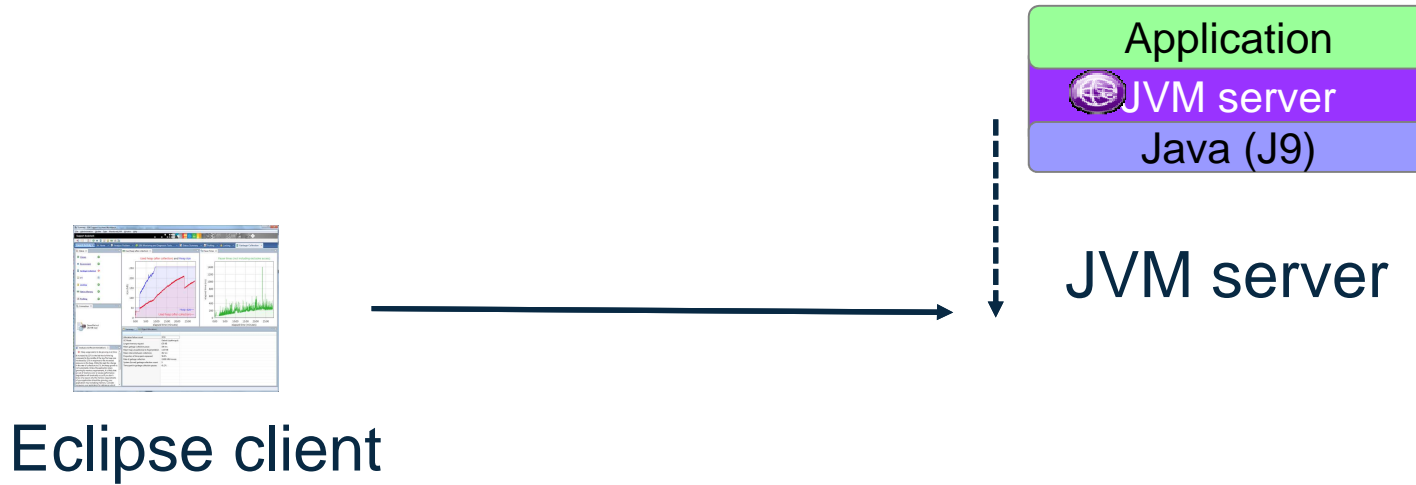
Max file
size, 2GB
default

Time in
minutes

Deployment Modes – Late attach



- No data collection until client connects



Setup – Late attach

- JVM profile settings

```
-Xhealthcenter:port=8115
```

```
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.iiop.port=8116
```

```
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.data.collection.level=off
```



No internal data
collection

System environment

Health Center Environment - IBM CICS Explorer - C:\Users\IBM_ADMIN\Documents\Workspaces\HC_demo

File Edit Navigate Search Project Data Run Monitored JVM Window Help

Quick Access CICS SM z/OS Health Center Environment

Status Conn... Configuration System properties Environment variables

CPU Classes Environment Garbage Collection I/O Locking Method Trace Native Memory Profiling Threads WebSphere Real Time

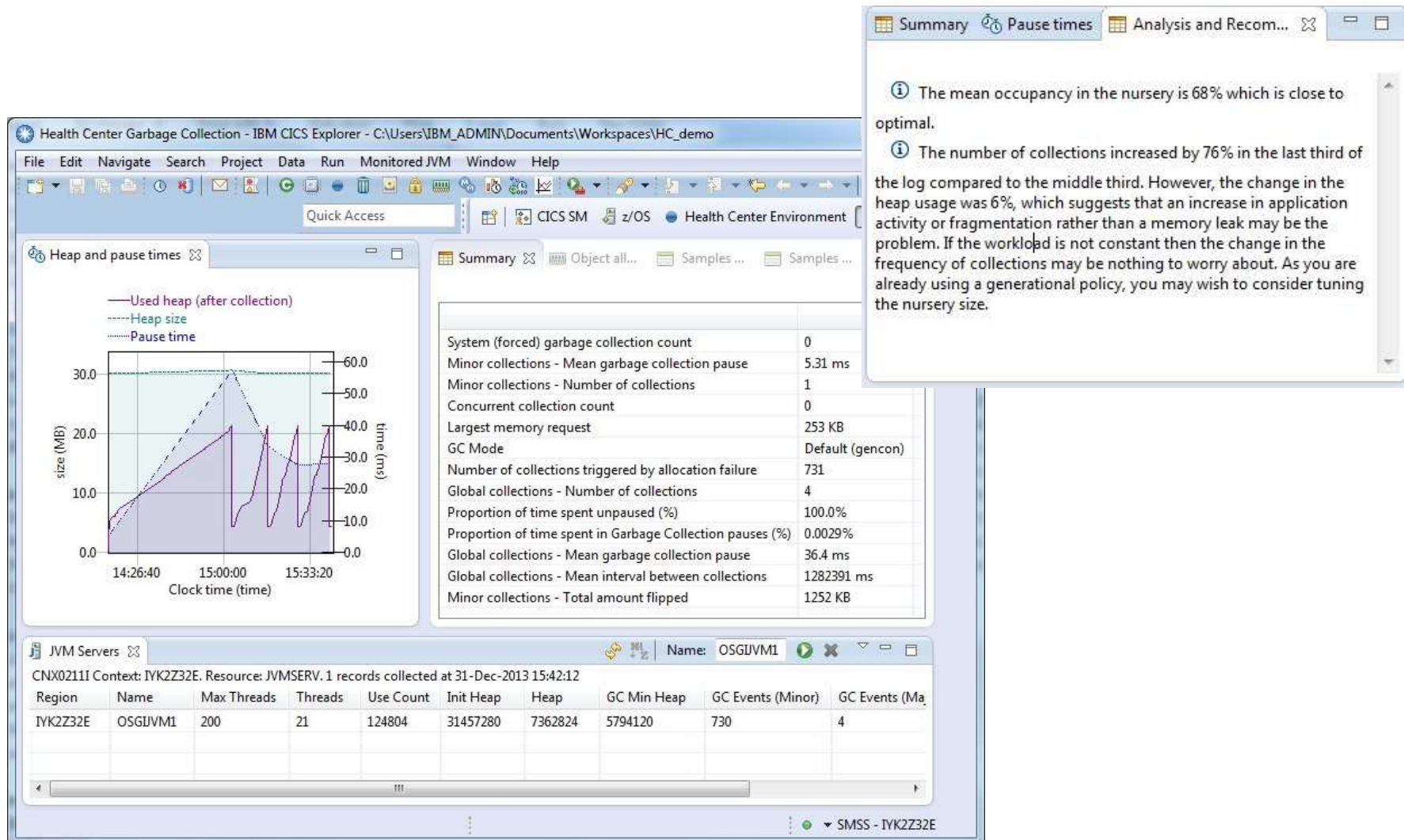
Analysis and Rec... No configuration problems were detected.

Property	Value
Java parameters	
-Xoptionsfile=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64/lib/s390x/compressedrefs/options.de...
-Xlockword:mode=	default,noLockword=java/lang/String,noLockword=java/util/...
-Xjcljclse7b_27	
-Dcom.ibm.oti.vm.bootstrap.library.path=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64/lib/s390x/...
-Dsun.boot.library.path=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64/lib/s390x/compressedrefs/...
-Djava.library.path=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64/lib/s390x/compressedrefs/java/...
-Djava.home=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64
-Djava.ext.dirs=	/java/java71_bit64_GA/J7.1_64/lib/ext
-Duser.dir=	/u/wakelin/cicsjava/logs/TYK2Z32E/OSGIJVM1
-Djava.runtime.version=	pmz6470_27-20131115_04
-Xjit:noResumableTrapHandler	
-XXnosuballoc32bitmem	
-Xhealthcenter:port=	8115
-Dcom.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.agent.iop.port=	8116
-Xshareclasses:name=	cics.JYK2Z32E
-Xms	30M
-Xmx	256M
-Xmso	128K
-Dcom.ibm.cics.jvmserver.configroot=	/u/wakelin/cicsjava/z32e

Property	Value
Process id	67174691
Health Center Agent library build date	Oct 3 2013 12:03:18
Health Center Agent version	2.2.0.20131003

Property	Value
Number of available processors	4

GC Analysis



Health Center Garbage Collection - IBM CICS Explorer

File Edit Navigate Search Project Data Run Monitored JVM Window Help

Quick Access CICS SM z/OS Health Center Environment

Heap and pause times

— Used heap (after collection)
 - - - Heap size
 ····· Pause time

size (MB) time (ms)

30.0 60.0
 20.0 50.0
 10.0 40.0
 0.0 30.0
 0.0 20.0
 0.0 10.0
 0.0 0.0

14:26:40 15:00:00 15:33:20
 Clock time (time)

Summary

System (forced) garbage collection count	0
Minor collections - Mean garbage collection pause	5.31 ms
Minor collections - Number of collections	1
Concurrent collection count	0
Largest memory request	253 KB
GC Mode	Default (gencon)
Number of collections triggered by allocation failure	731
Global collections - Number of collections	4
Proportion of time spent unpaused (%)	100.0%
Proportion of time spent in Garbage Collection pauses (%)	0.0029%
Global collections - Mean garbage collection pause	36.4 ms
Global collections - Mean interval between collections	1282391 ms
Minor collections - Total amount flipped	1252 KB

JVM Servers

OSGIJVM1

CNX0211I Context: IYK2Z32E. Resource: JVMSEVR.1 records collected at 31-Dec-2013 15:42:12

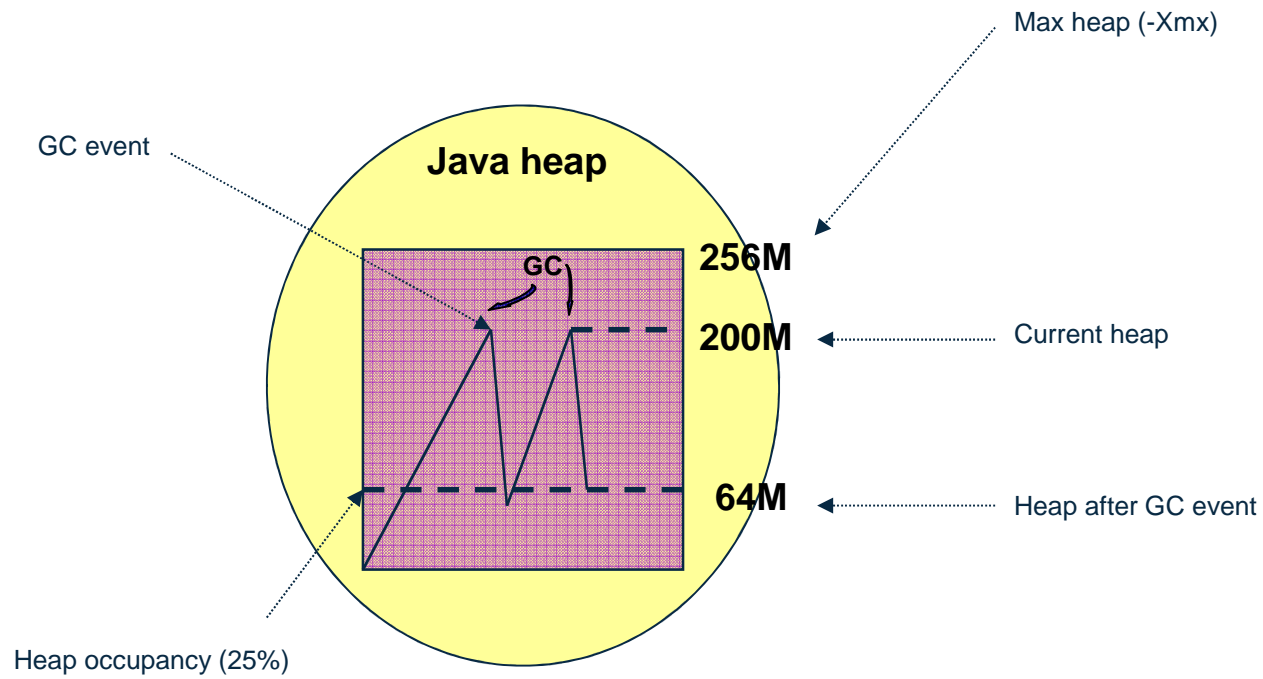
Region	Name	Max Threads	Threads	Use Count	Init Heap	Heap	GC Min Heap	GC Events (Minor)	GC Events (Ma
IYK2Z32E	OSGIJVM1	200	21	124804	31457280	7362824	5794120	730	4

SMSS - IYK2Z32E

Summary **Pause times** **Analysis and Recom...**

- The mean occupancy in the nursery is 68% which is close to optimal.
- The number of collections increased by 76% in the last third of the log compared to the middle third. However, the change in the heap usage was 6%, which suggests that an increase in application activity or fragmentation rather than a memory leak may be the problem. If the workload is not constant then the change in the frequency of collections may be nothing to worry about. As you are already using a generational policy, you may wish to consider tuning the nursery size.

Garbage collection



Garbage Collection – JVM Server

- JVM Server- Garbage collection
 - Performed in-line using standard JVM facilities
 - Defaults to -Xgcpolicy:gencon
 - GC triggered by object allocation failure
 - All work in JVM stopped whilst collection occurs
 - GC CPU split between T8 TCB and GC helper threads
- Generational Concurrent
 - Heap is split into new and old segments
 - Long lived objects are promoted to the old space (tenured)
 - Short-lived objects are garbage collected quickly in the new space (nursery)

JVM Heap and Garbage collection

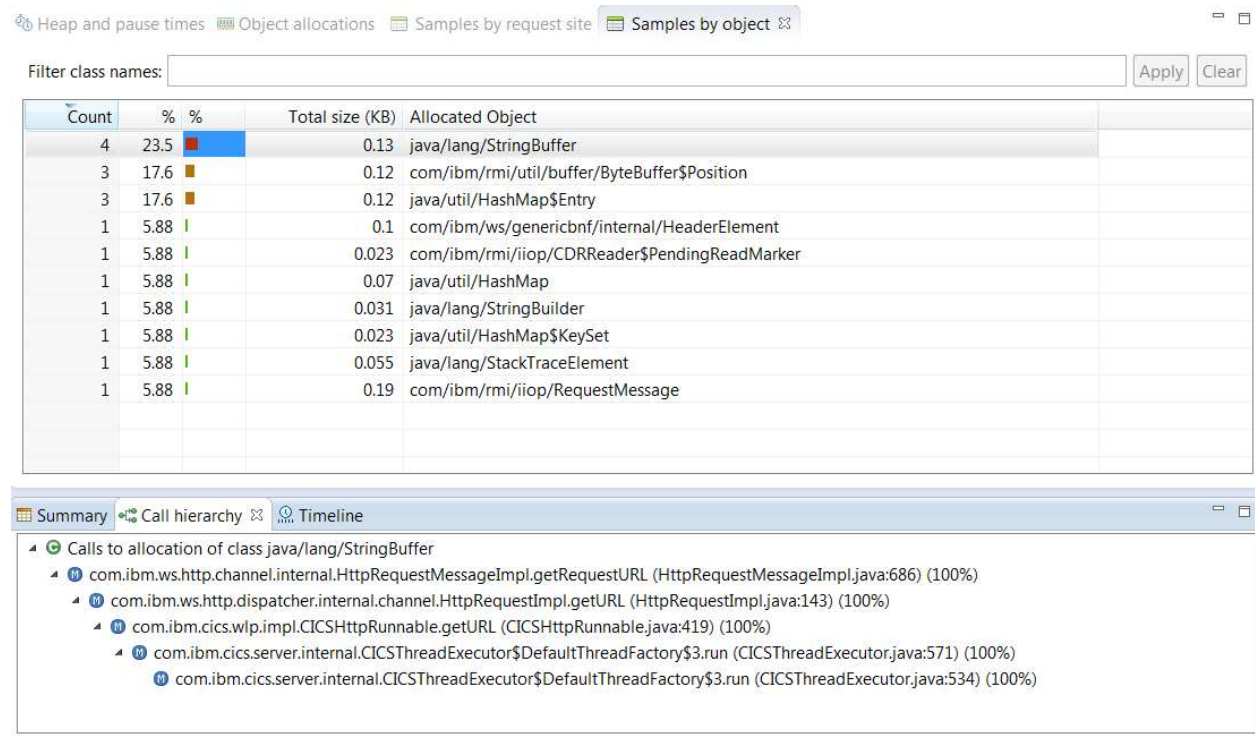
- JVMServer
 - Minor collections – for short lived/small objects
 - Major(global) collections – for long lived objects
- Tuning strategy:
 - Start JVM
 - Default is gencon with 256MB max heap
 - Run Java workload
 - Analyse Heap usage
 - Set Max Heap to Peak Heap + ~10%
 - Check occupancy does not reach > 50% MaxHeap
 - Check GC time < 2% of JVM time
 - Check time between GCs > 1s
 - Check GC times < 10ms

JVM Tuning Options

- Heap
 - Reduce/increase max heap if peak does/does not reach max (Xmx)
 - To fix size of nursery and tenured areas
 - » Pre-allocate heap to required size: -Xmx=-Xms
 - » Fix size of nursery area: -Xmnx=-Xmns
 - » Fix size of tenured area: -Xmox=-Xmos
- Compressed references
 - -Xcompressedrefs
 - Reduces heap usage and improves GC efficiency
 - Works for (smaller) heaps up to 25GB
 - Set as default in Java V7.1
- Shared class cache
 - -Xshareclasses:name=cics.&APPLID;
 - Enables Java6 shared class cache
 - Improves startup time, class loading, and JITing (AOT)
 - Ensure its not full, default is 16MB
 - » -Xscmx128M

Heap management views

- **Monitored System->Garbage Collection and allocation data collection**
 - Object allocation data
 - Use this view to identify code that is allocating large objects
 - Set low and high thresholds using Expensive to collect.. Not for production
 - Samples by object
 - Identify code that is allocating large numbers of objects outside of the thread local heap.
 - Enable collection of call stacks to show call hierarchy



Heap and pause times | Object allocations | Samples by request site | **Samples by object**

Filter class names: Apply Clear

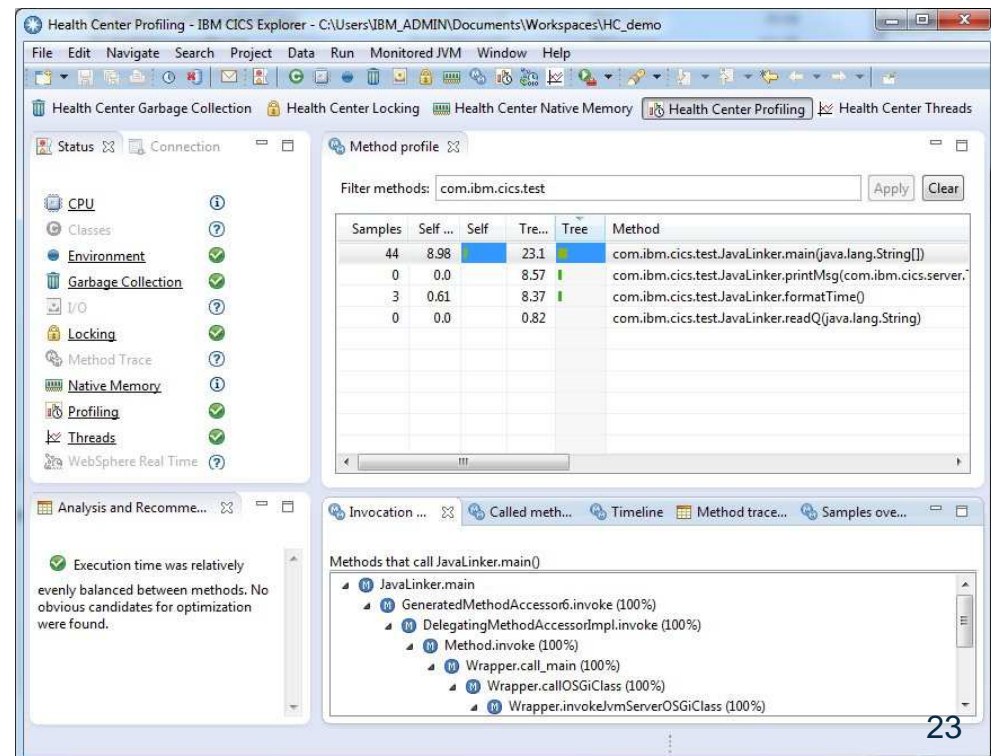
Count	%	%	Total size (KB)	Allocated Object
4	23.5	<div style="width: 23.5%;"></div>	0.13	java/lang/StringBuffer
3	17.6	<div style="width: 17.6%;"></div>	0.12	com/ibm/rmi/util/buffer/ByteBuffer\$Position
3	17.6	<div style="width: 17.6%;"></div>	0.12	java/util/HashMap\$Entry
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.1	com/ibm/ws/genericbnf/internal/HeaderElement
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.023	com/ibm/rmi/iiop/CDRReader\$PendingReadMarker
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.07	java/util/HashMap
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.031	java/lang/StringBuilder
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.023	java/util/HashMap\$KeySet
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.055	java/lang/StackTraceElement
1	5.88	<div style="width: 5.88%;"></div>	0.19	com/ibm/rmi/iiop/RequestMessage

Summary | Call hierarchy | Timeline

- Calls to allocation of class java/lang/StringBuffer
 - com.ibm.ws.http.channel.internal.HttpRequestMessageImpl.getRequestURL (HttpRequestMessageImpl.java:686) (100%)
 - com.ibm.ws.http.dispatcher.internal.channel.HttpRequestImpl.getRequestURL (HttpRequestImpl.java:143) (100%)
 - com.ibm.cics.wlp.impl.CICSHttpRunnable.getRequestURL (CICSHttpRunnable.java:419) (100%)
 - com.ibm.cics.server.internal.CICSThreadExecutor\$DefaultThreadFactory\$3.run (CICSThreadExecutor.java:571) (100%)
 - com.ibm.cics.server.internal.CICSThreadExecutor\$DefaultThreadFactory\$3.run (CICSThreadExecutor.java:534) (100%)

Profiling

- Method level profiling of the applications running within the JVM using JIT sampler data filtered by class or package name.
- The Method profile view shows sample counts for specific methods.
- Self is when the method is at the top of a call stack and tree is when a method appears in a call stack.
- Invocation and Called method views allow you to analyze the call path of each profiled method.



The screenshot shows the Health Center Profiling interface. The 'Method profile' view is active, displaying a table of methods with columns for Samples, Self, Tre..., and Method. The filter is set to 'com.ibm.cics.test'.

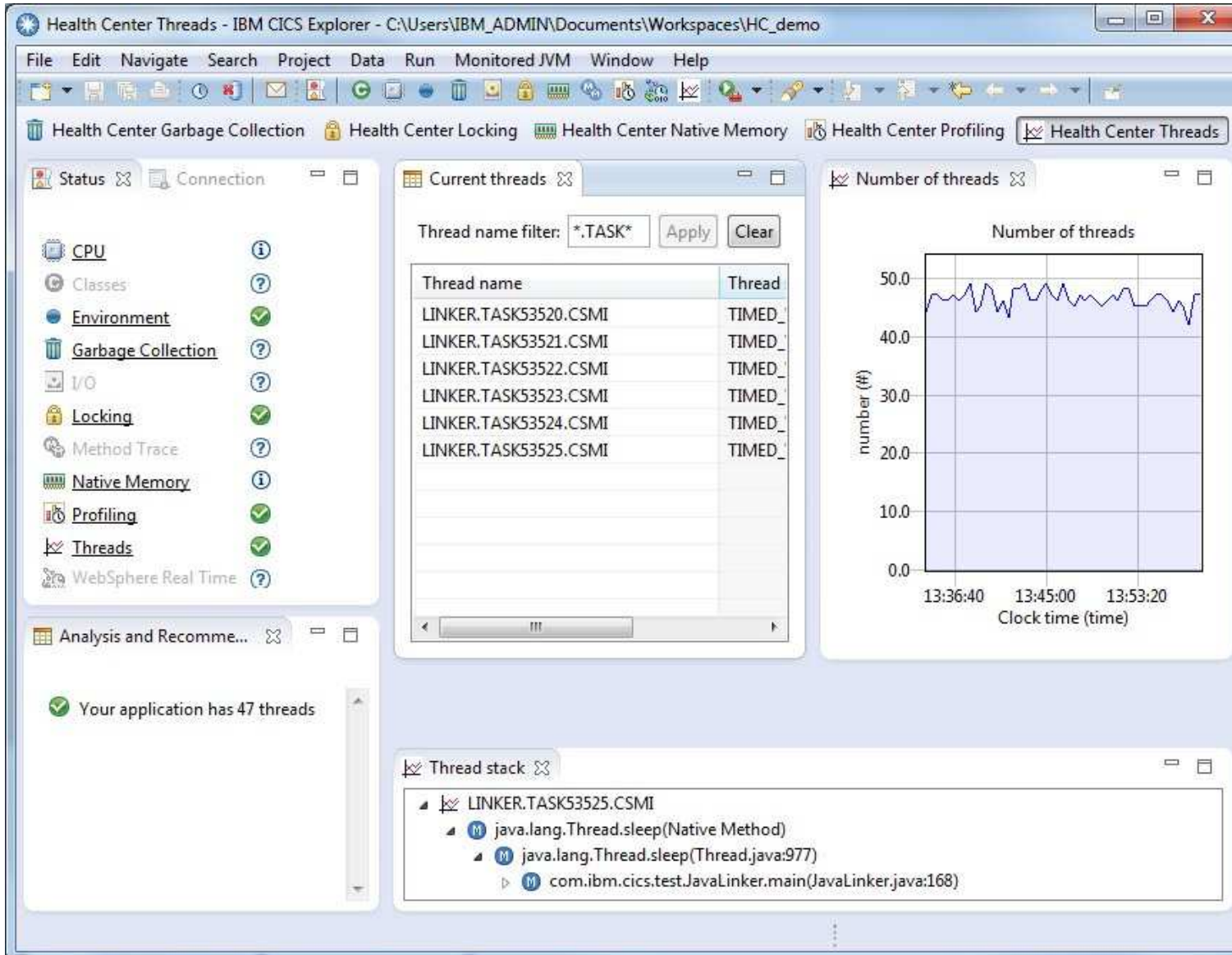
Samples	Self ...	Self	Tre...	Tree	Method
44	8.98	23.1			com.ibm.cics.test.JavaLinker.main(java.lang.String[])
0	0.0	8.57			com.ibm.cics.test.JavaLinker.printMsg(com.ibm.cics.server...)
3	0.61	8.37			com.ibm.cics.test.JavaLinker.formatTime()
0	0.0	0.82			com.ibm.cics.test.JavaLinker.readQ(java.lang.String)

The 'Invocation ...' view shows the call stack for 'JavaLinker.main()':

- JavaLinker.main
 - GeneratedMethodAccessor6.invoke (100%)
 - DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke (100%)
 - Method.invoke (100%)
 - Wrapper.call_main (100%)
 - Wrapper.callOSGiClass (100%)
 - Wrapper.invokeJmServerOSGiClass (100%)

At the bottom left, an 'Analysis and Recommendation' panel states: "Execution time was relatively evenly balanced between methods. No obvious candidates for optimization were found."

Thread analysis



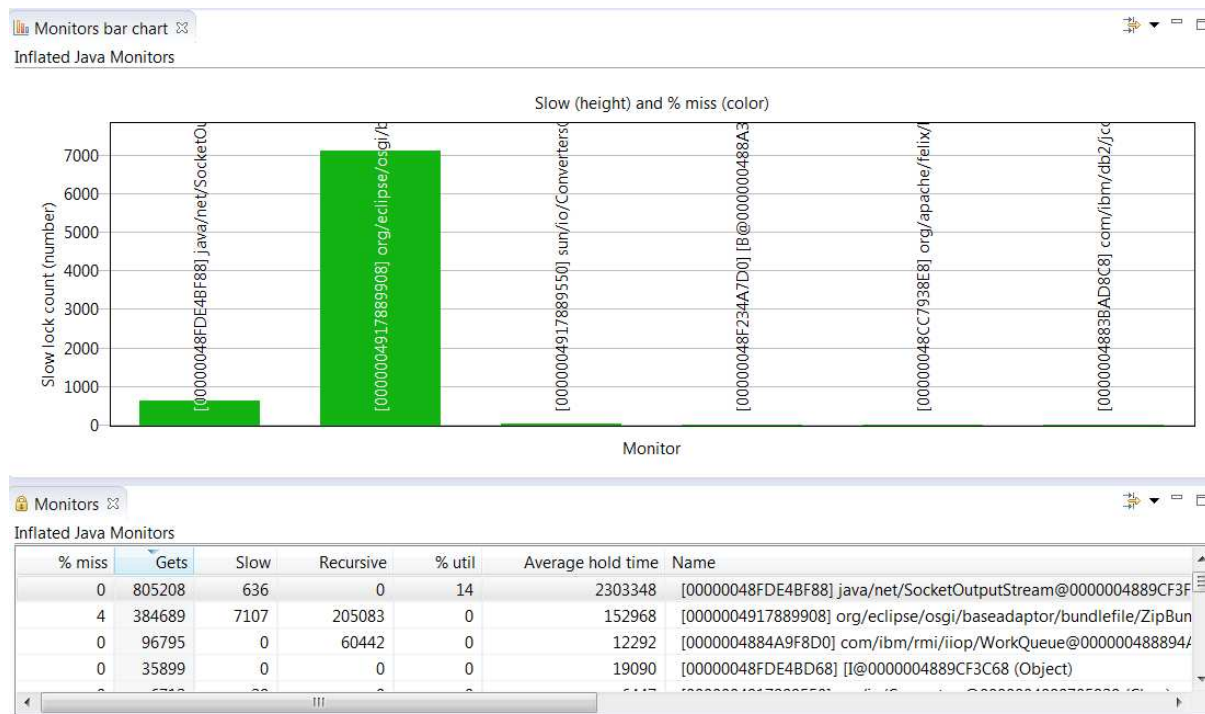
The screenshot shows the IBM CICS Explorer Health Center Threads window. The window title is "Health Center Threads - IBM CICS Explorer - C:\Users\IBM_ADMIN\Documents\Workspaces\HC_demo". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Data, Run, Monitored JVM, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for navigation and analysis. The main area is divided into several panels:

- Health Center Garbage Collection**, **Health Center Locking**, **Health Center Native Memory**, **Health Center Profiling**, and **Health Center Threads** (selected).
- Status** and **Connection** panels.
- Current threads** panel: Thread name filter: *.TASK* (Apply, Clear).

Thread name	Thread
LINKER.TASK53520.CSMI	TIMED_
LINKER.TASK53521.CSMI	TIMED_
LINKER.TASK53522.CSMI	TIMED_
LINKER.TASK53523.CSMI	TIMED_
LINKER.TASK53524.CSMI	TIMED_
LINKER.TASK53525.CSMI	TIMED_
- Number of threads** panel: A line graph showing the number of threads over time. The y-axis is labeled "number (#)" and ranges from 0.0 to 50.0. The x-axis is labeled "Clock time (time)" and shows times 13:36:40, 13:45:00, and 13:53:20. The graph shows a fluctuating line around 45-50 threads.
- Analysis and Recommen...** panel: A green checkmark icon and the text "Your application has 47 threads".
- Thread stack** panel: A tree view showing the stack for LINKER.TASK53525.CSMI:
 - LINKER.TASK53525.CSMI
 - java.lang.Thread.sleep(Native Method)
 - java.lang.Thread.sleep(Thread.java:977)
 - com.ibm.cics.test.JavaLinker.main(JavaLinker.java:168)

Lock analysis

- The Locking perspective profiles Java lock (aka monitors in Java) usage and helps identify points of contention in the application or Java™ runtime environment that prevent the application from scaling
- Useful metrics are:
 - % miss:- percentage of non-recursive requests that had to wait for the lock
 - Slow:- number of times a requests had to wait
 - % util:- percentage of time this lock was held during the measurement interval

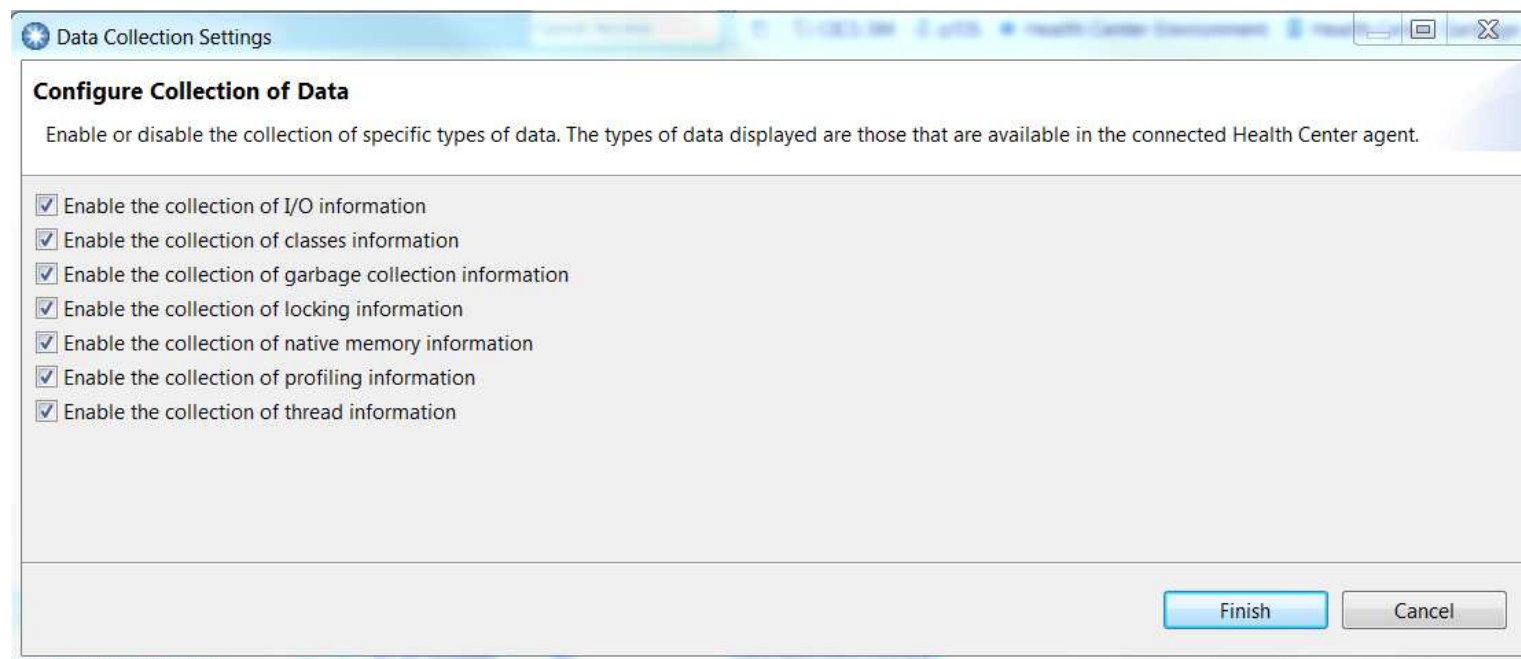


Customising data collection

If an application generates more data than Health Center can process, it is possible that Health Center might lose some data. If data loss occurs, you see a message about dropped data points in the agent connection view.

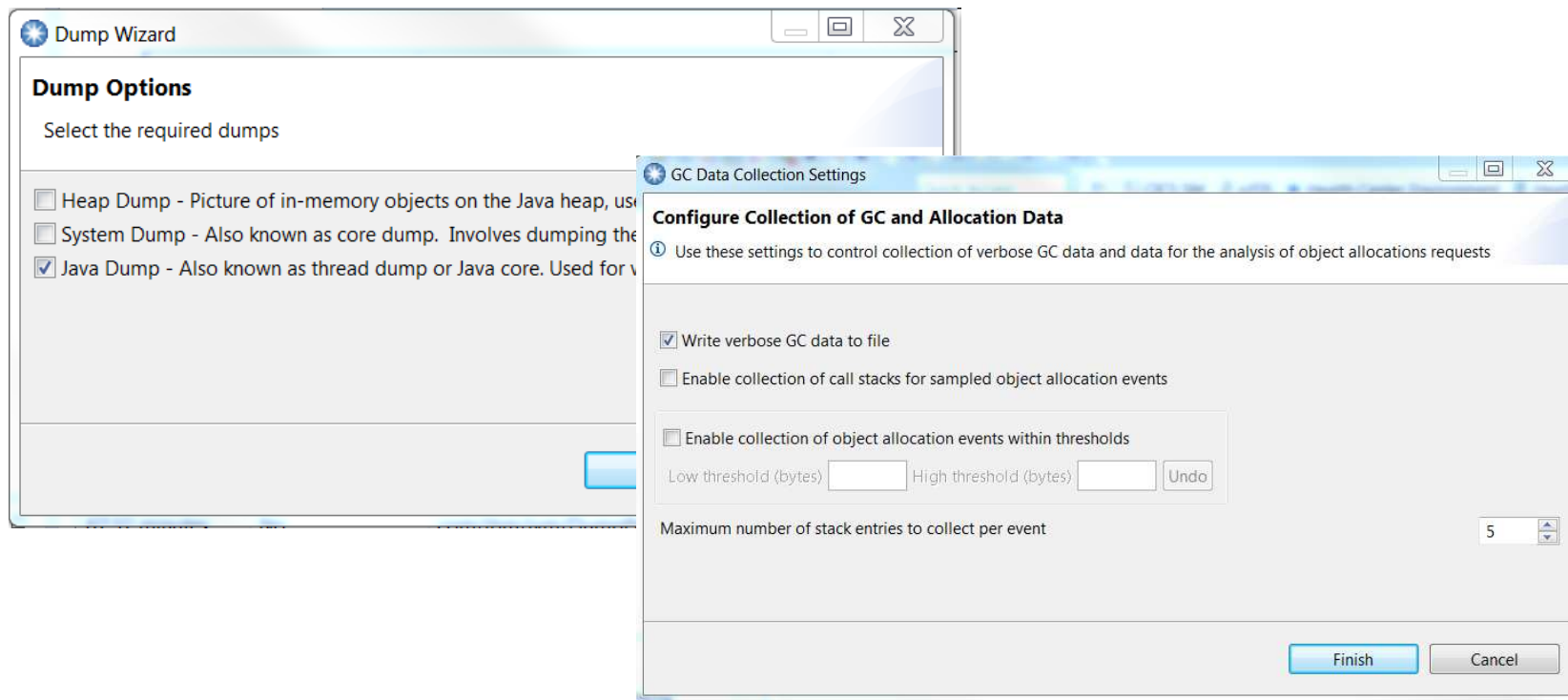
You can reduce the likelihood of losing data by turning off the collection of data from areas that you are not interested in.

To access these options, use **Monitored JVM > Data Collection Settings**.

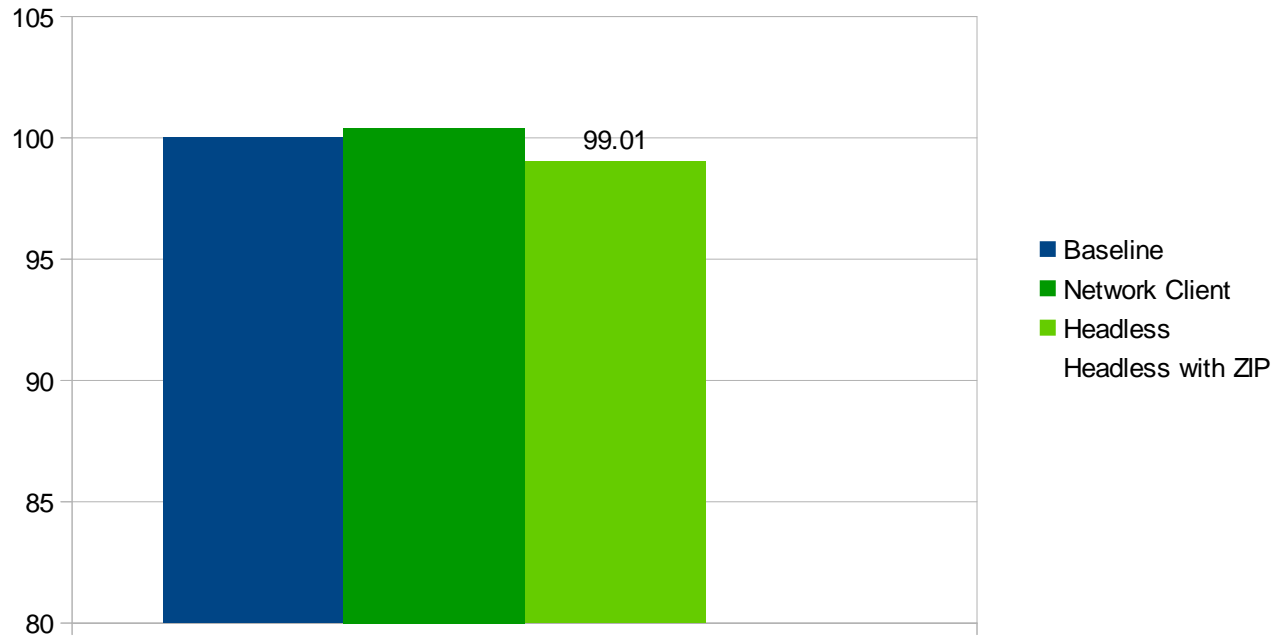


Gathering trace

- Various JVM diagnostics actions can be driven from the Health Center client by using Monitored JVM
- -> Request a dump to produce either Heap, System or Javacore dumps to a file
- -> Garbage Collection to select verbosegc data be written to a file
- -> Trace settings to enable and disable Java method tracing



Performance



Measured using WebSphere App Server and the DayTrader benchmark with 50 clients

Running WAS 8.5.5, IBM Java 7 SR5, AIX 7.1, POWER7

Throughput determined by number of completed transactions on 4 saturated CPUs

- Validation in CICS has shown no measureable overhead in late attach mode
- 1% CPU overhead when client connected

Demos

References

- IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics - Health Center:
<https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/jdk/tools/healthcenter/>
- IBM Support Assistant User's Guide
http://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SLLVC_4.1.0/com.ibm.java.diagnostics.healthcenter.doc/homepage/plugin-homepage-hc.html
- Customizing perspectives in CICS Explorer - CICSdev article *Extending CICS Explorer: Creating custom perspectives*
- Setting up Health Center in CICS Explorer - CICSdev article *Integrating IBM Health Center and CICS Explorer*
- Analyzing JVM server performance - IBM Redpaper *IBM CICS Performance Series: CICS TS V4.2 and Java Performance* – REDP4850