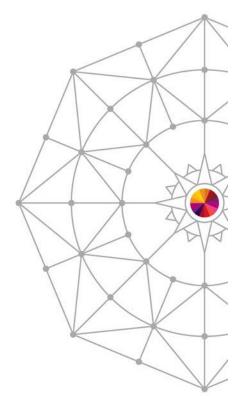


z/OS V2R1 CS: Shared Memory Communications - RDMA (SMC-R), Part 2 – Session 15509

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Agenda





- SMC-R Configuration and Monitoring
- SMC-R Diagnosis
 - Appendix SMC-R Network Management Interface and SMF enhancements



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Shared Memory Communications – Remote (SMC-R) V2R1 Both TCP and SMC-R "connections" SMC-R Background remain active z/OS System A z/OS System B Middleware/Application Middleware/Application Sockets Sockets TCP **TCP** SMC-R SMC-R IΡ IΡ **RMBe RMBe** nterface Interface ROCE OS DSA ROCE TCP connection establishment over IP TCP syn flows (with TCP Options indicating SMC-R capability) App data RDMA Network RoCE App data IP Network (Ethernet) Dynamic (in-line) negotiation for SMC-R is initiated by presence of TCP Options

TCP connection transitions to SMC-R allowing application data to be exchanged using RDMA

RDMA



- Key attributes of RDMA
 - Enables a host to read or write directly from/to a remote host's memory without involving the remote host's CPU
 - > By registering specific memory for RDMA partner use
 - ➤ Interrupts still required for notification (i.e. CPU cycles are not completely eliminated)
 - Reduced networking stack overhead by using streamlined, low level, RMDA interfaces
 - Key requirements:
 - A reliable "lossless" network fabric (LAN for layer 2 data center network distance)
 - > An RDMA capable NIC (RNIC) and RDMA capable switch

Comm-Server SMC-R - Solution



- ➤ Shared Memory Communications over RDMA (SMC-R) is a protocol that allows *TCP sockets* applications to transparently exploit RDMA (RoCE)
- ➤ SMC-R is a "hybrid" solution that:
 - Uses TCP connection (3-way handshake) to establish SMC-R connection
 - Each TCP end point exchanges TCP options that indicate whether it supports the SMC-R protocol
 - SMC-R "rendezvous" (RDMA attributes) information is then exchanged within the TCP data stream (similar to SSL handshake)
 - Socket application data is exchanged via RDMA (write operations)
 - TCP connection remains active (controls SMC-R connection)
 - ➤ This model preserves many critical existing operational and network management features of TCP/IP

SMC-R Configuration and Monitoring

SMC-R Configuration and Monitoring

- >System requirements
- ➤TCP/IP Profile changes
- ➤ Netstat report and TCP/IP display changes
- >VTAM command changes
- >SMF enhancements

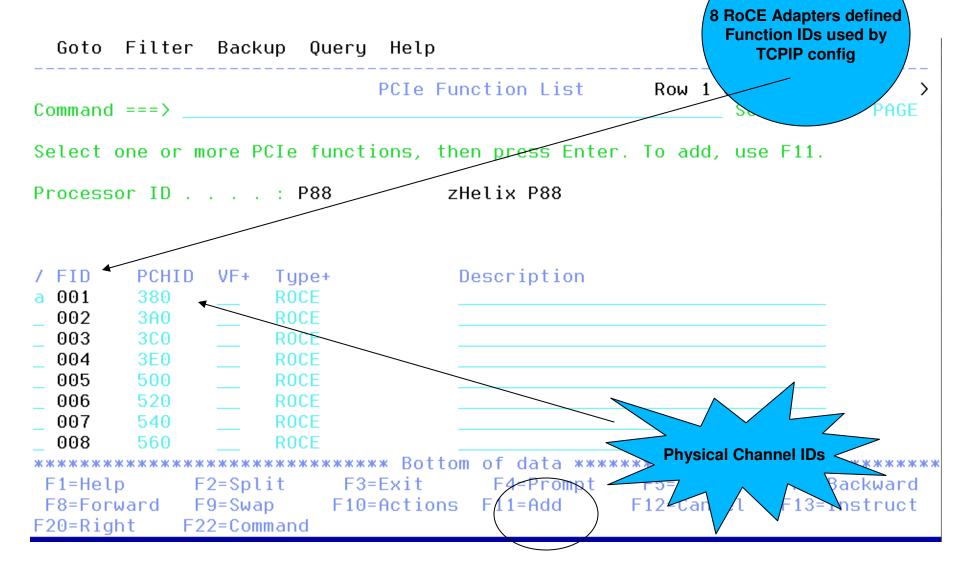
SMC-R System Requirements

- ➤ Before using SMC-R, you must take these actions:
 - ➤ Configure these values using Hardware Configuration Definition (HCD):
 - ➤ PCIe function ID (PFID)
 - > Configure two PFIDs per physical network for redundancy
 - ➤ Physical network ID (PNet ID) for OSA and RNIC interfaces
 - > NOTE: PNet IDs are required for SMC-R enabled OSD devices and RoCE adapters
 - ➤ Configure Ethernet switches appropriately
 - ➤ Optionally define VLAN ID values to be used
 - > Enable "flow control" capability

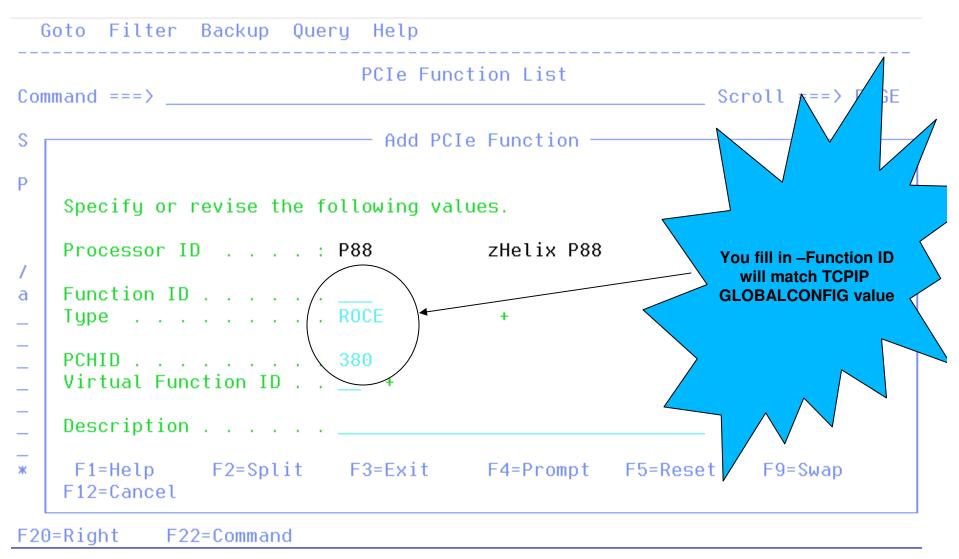
SMC-R HCD Configuration

Goto Filter	Backup Query Help Actions on selected processors HCD Main Panel: 1 3 (Processor list) Then select (/) processor
Command ===>	
Coloct one on	Select by number or action code and press Enter.
/ Proc. ID Ty _ D76	8_ 1. Add like
F1=Help	<pre>* = requires TSA I/O Operations F1=Help F2=Split F3=Exit F9=Swap F12=Cancel</pre>
F8=Forward	
F20=Right F2	22=Command

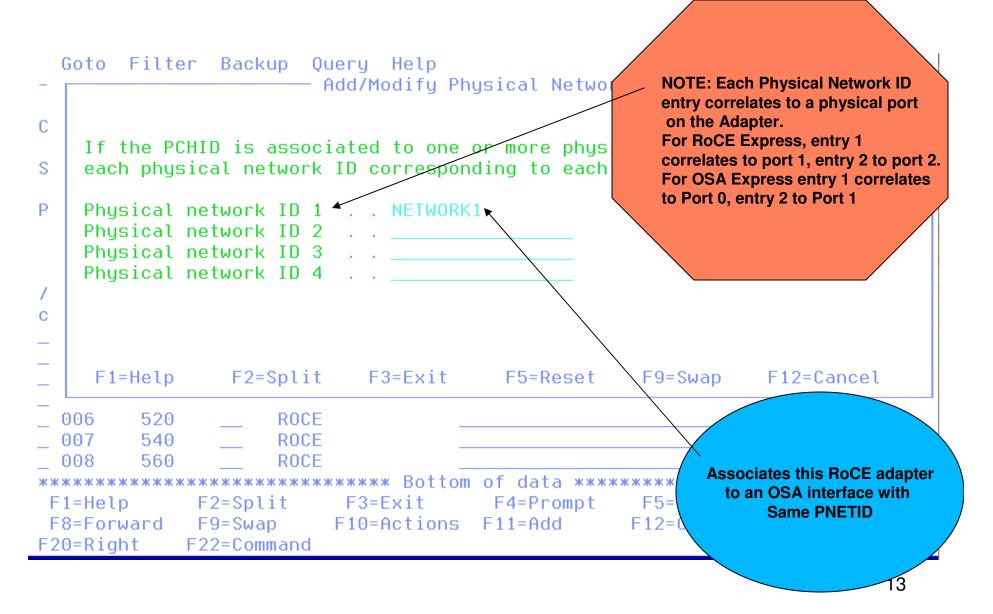
SMC-R HCD Configuration



SMC-R HCD Configuration – Define a PFID



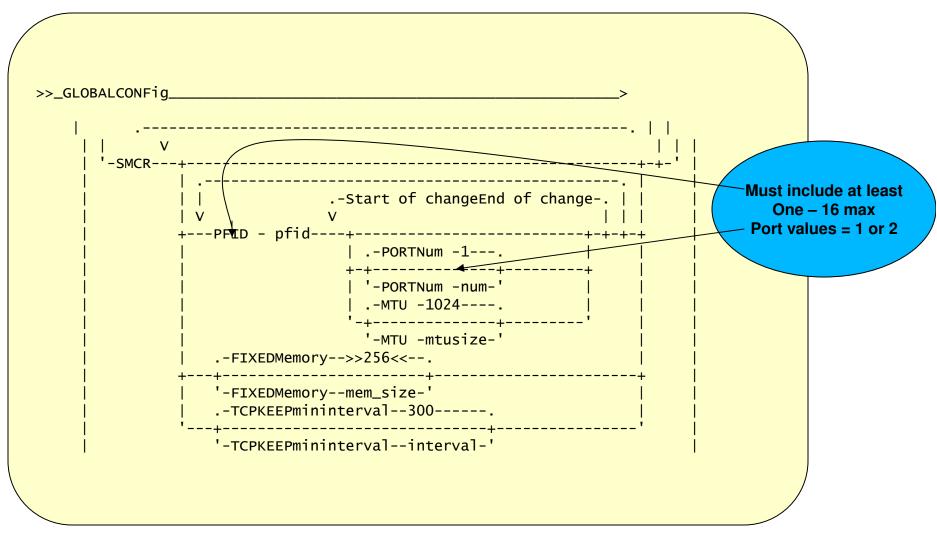
SMC-R HCD Configuration – Add PNETID



SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration

- ➤ GLOBALCONFIG statement Required update
- >IPAQENET INTERFACE statement
- >IPAQENET6 INTERFACE statement
- >PORT statement
- >PORTRANGE statement
- >SMFCONFIG statement
 - ➤ Details are covered with the Network Management enhancements Appendix

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration



SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – Enable/Disable

- ➤ Switching from SMCR to NOSMCR
 - ➤ Prevents new TCP connections from using SMC-R and new SMC-R links from being started
 - ➤ Existing SMC-R links and TCP connections unaffected
 - ➤ SMC-R links are deleted when no more TCP connections are using them
- ➤ Switching from NOSMCR to SMCR
 - ➤ Existing TCP connections are unaffected, but new TCP connections are eligible to use SMC-R
 - ➤ Previous SMCR settings, if any, are used unless new values provided

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – Modifying PFIDs

- Full replacement of PFID values
 - ➤ PFIDs that you want to continue using must be included on GLOBALCONFIG SMCR statement
 - ➤ New PFIDs in list are automatically started, assuming an SMC-R capable OSD interface had been started previously
- >Steps to delete an existing RNIC interface
 - ➤ VARY STOP the RNIC interface
 - ➤ Delete PFID value from the GLOBALCONFIG SMCR statement
 - ➤ Issue VARY OBEYFILE
 - > RNIC interface is deleted when VARY OBEYFILE completes successfully

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – FIXEDMemory

- ➤ Maximum amount of fixed 64-bit private storage that TCP/IP can use for SMC-R processing
 - ➤ Includes RMB storage and staging buffer storage
- ➤ Valid range is 30-9999 (megabytes)
 - ➤ Defaults to FIXEDM 256 (megabytes)
- ➤ Can be changed using VARY OBEYFILE
 - ➤ If SMCR statement specified without FIXEDMemory, the limit is unchanged
 - ➤ Lowering the storage limit does not impact existing SMC-R links or TCP connections

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – Fixed Memory estimation

- Configuration and workload assumptions:
 - -2 PFIDs, all on the same physical network
 - –12 SMC-R link groups expected (3 VLANs, 4 peers per VLAN)

```
"Staging buffers" = 8M

PFIDs (2 PFIDs*1M) = 2M

RMBs (12 link groups*3M) = 36M

Workload ((224 connections/8)*1M) = 28M

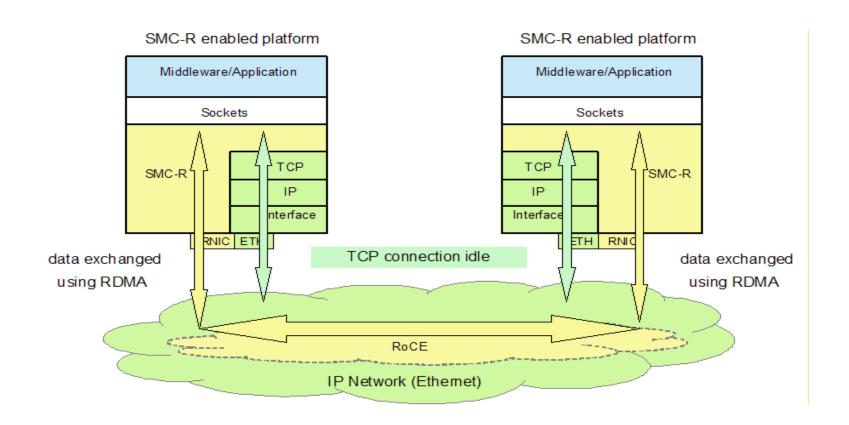
TOTAL = 74M

TOTAL = 74M

Total = 74M
```

TCP connections using SMC-R appear idle - KEEPALIVE

- All application data flows "out-of-band" with SMC-R
- TCP connection is maintained, but just for control purposes



SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – SMCR TCPKEEPmininterval

- Load balancers might use data traffic as an indication that a TCP connection is healthy
 - Could terminate the connection if no data flows within a certain period of time
- ➤TCP keepalive processing periodically sends a packet over existing TCP connections
 - ➤ Application indicates connection is eligible for keepalive by specifying the SO_KEEPALIVE setsockopt() option
 - ➤ Time interval to use is determined by these criteria:
 - TCP_KEEPALIVE setsockopt() option, if specified
 - > TCPCONFIG INTERVAL value, or default

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – SMCR TCPKEEPmininterval

- ➤ Defines, in seconds, the minimum interval that TCP keepalive packets are sent for TCP connections using SMC-R links
- ➤ Valid range is 0 2147460 (seconds)
 - ➤ 0 means no TCP keepalive packets are to be sent
 - ➤ Defaults to TCPKEEP 300 (seconds, or five minutes)
- ➤ Can be changed using VARY OBEYFILE
 - ➤ If SMCR statement specified without TCPKEEPmininterval, the minimum interval is unchanged
 - The changed value applies to existing SMC-R links and the TCP connections using those links

SMC-R keepalive example

- ➤ Assume these values have been specified:
 - ➤ Application specifies SO_KEEPALIVE and TCP_KEEPALIVE setsockopt() as 5 minutes
 - ➤ TCPCONFIG INTERVAL set to 10 minutes
 - ➤ GLOBALCONFIG SMCR TCPKEEP set to 25 minutes
- > For TCP connections that use SMC-R:
 - ➤TCP connection probes sent every 25 minutes
 - ➤ SMC-R link probes sent every 5 minutes
- > For TCP connections that do not use SMC-R:
 - >TCP connection probes sent every 5 minutes

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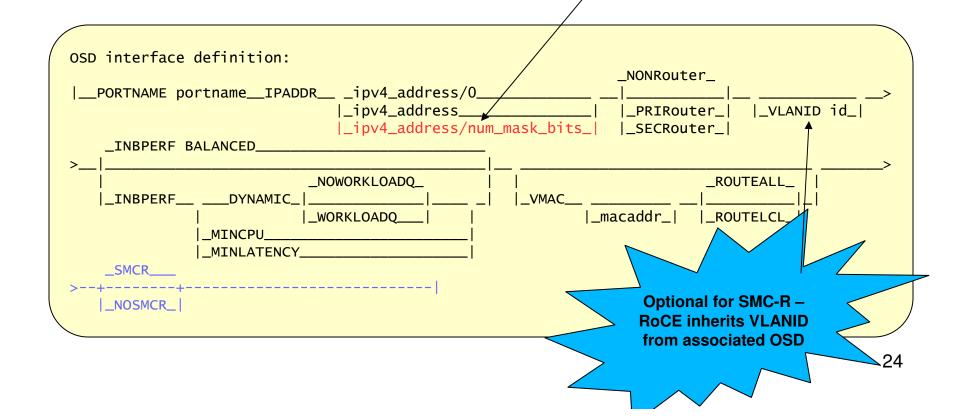
New parm for SMC-R

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – OSA Interface

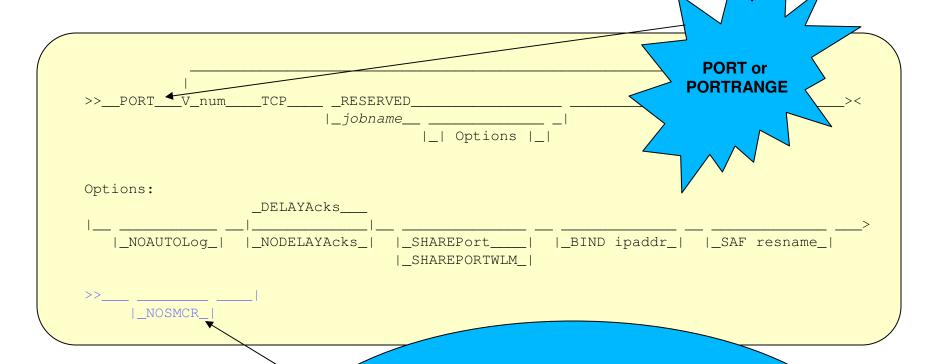
- IPAQENET INTERFACE statements
 - SMCR only valid for CHPIDTYPE OSD



 SMCR cannot be used with IPv4 OSD interfaces defined using DEVICE and LINK statements



SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – Server control



Do not use SMC-R for applications connecting to this port(s) - ie, short-lived connections

SMC-R TCP/IP Configuration – SYNTAXCHECK

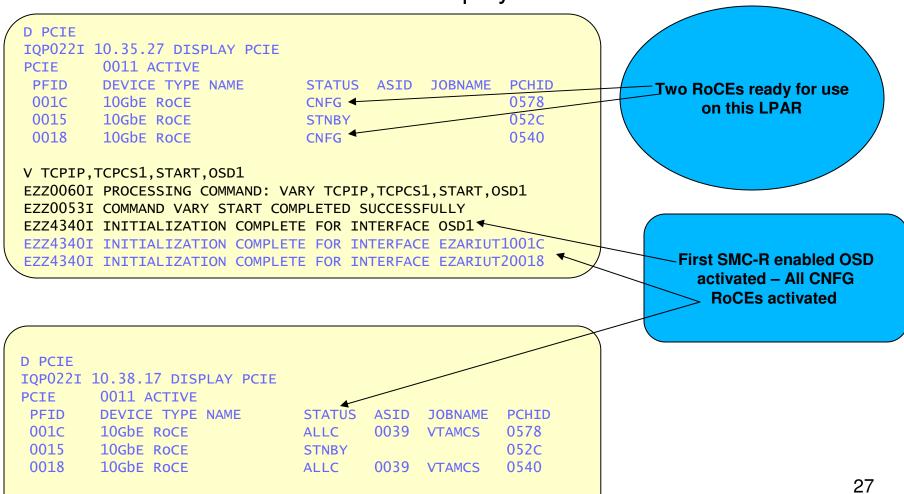
- ➤ Can be used to validate SMCR profile changes before use
 - > Run against profile data set

```
11.53.38 v tcpip,tcpcs3,syntaxcheck,dsn=user.tcpparms(tcpcs3)
11.53.38 EZZ0060I PROCESSING COMMAND: VARY TCPIP, TCPCS3, SYNTAXCHECK,
 DSN=USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)
11.53.38 EZZ0061I VARY SYNTAXCHECK COMMAND BEGINNING
11.53.38 EZZ0300I OPENED SYNTAXCHECK FILE 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.53.38 EZZ0309I PROFILE PROCESSING BEGINNING FOR
 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.53.38 EZZ0316I PROFILE PROCESSING COMPLETE FOR FILE
 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.53.38 EZZ0062I VARY SYNTAXCHECK FOUND NO ERRORS
11.53.38 EZZ0065I VARY SYNTAXCHECK COMMAND COMPLETE
11.54.32 v tcpip,tcpcs3,syntaxcheck,dsn=user.tcpparms(tcpcs3)
11.54.32 EZZ0060I PROCESSING COMMAND: VARY TCPIP, TCPCS3, SYNTAXCHECK,
 DSN=USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)
11.54.32 EZZ0061I VARY SYNTAXCHECK COMMAND BEGINNING
11.54.32 EZZO300I OPENED SYNTAXCHECK FILE 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.54.32 EZZ0309I PROFILE PROCESSING BEGINNING FOR
 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.54.32 EZZ0312I THE MTU ON LINE 3 CONTAINS AN INCORRECT VALUE 8000
11.54.32 EZZ0316I PROFILE PROCESSING COMPLETE FOR FILE
 'USER.TCPPARMS(TCPCS3)'
11.54.32 EZZ0064I VARY SYNTAXCHECK FOUND ERRORS: SEE PREVIOUS MESSAGES
        11.54.32 EZZ0065I VARY SYNTAXCHECK COMMAND COMPLETE
```

SMC-R Monitoring - PCle

Activation of first SMC-R capable OSD causes PFIDs to be activated

Use DISPLAY PCIE command to display defined PFIDs



SMC-R Monitoring – RoCE statistics

- DISPLAY TRL, TRLE, DEVSTATS output
- Statistics represent adapter activity
- DEVSTATS new and only valid for RoCE devices

D NET,TRL,TRLE=IUT1001C,DEVSTATS IST097I DISPLAY ACCEPTED IST314I END		
IST2396I RNIC STATISTICS FOR IUT1001C IST2397I DESCRIPTION	OVERFLOW	COUNT
IST924T	•	
IST2398I INBOUND RDMA FRAMES	0	65535
IST2398I INBOUND RDMA OCTETS	2	4294967295
IST2398I INBOUND FRAME ERRORS	0	0
IST2398I INBOUND DROPPED FRAMES	0	0
IST2398I OUTBOUND RDMA FRAMES	0	65160
IST2398I OUTBOUND RDMA OCTETS	2	4414812756
IST2398I OUTBOUND FRAME ERRORS	0	0
IST2398I OUTBOUND DROPPED FRAMES	0	0
IST314I END		

SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat changes

- ➤ Netstat ALL/-A report
- ➤ Netstat ALLConn/-a report
- ➤ Netstat CONFIG/-f report
- ➤ Netstat COnn/-C report
- ➤ Netstat DEvlinks/-d report
- ➤ Netstat PORTList/-o report
- ➤ Netstat STATS/-S report
- ➤D TCPIP,,STOR command

SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat changes

- ➤ Netstat ALL/-A report provides SMC-R information about TCP connections when SMC-R is enabled
 - ➤ If TCP connection uses SMC-R, provides SMC link ID and link group ID information
 - ➤ If TCP connection does not use SMC-R, provides reason code
- ➤ All three connection reports support SMCID/-U filter
 - ➤ Reports only those connections using the specified SMC-R link or link group
 - ➤ Can specify * on the filter to report all connections using SMC-R

SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat ALL changes

```
D TCPIP, TCPCS1, NETSTAT, ALL, IPPORT=10.1.1.14+21
EZD0101I NETSTAT CS V2R1 TCPCS1
                                                                     Connection is using
                                       CLIENT ID: 0000003B
CLIENT NAME: FTPDOE34
                                                                          SMC-R!!
 LOCAL SOCKET: ::FFFF:10.1.1.14..21
 FOREIGN SOCKET: ::FFFF:10.1.1.24..1024
    SMC INFORMATION:
                                                               2D8F0100
      SMCSTATUS:
                        ACTIVE
                                          SMCGROUPID:
                      2D8F0101
                                                               729D0101
      LOCALSMCLINKID:
                                          REMOTESMCLINKID:
      LocalSMCRcvBuf:
                                          RemoteSMCRcvBuf:
                                                               64K
                        64K
1 OF 1 RECORDS DISPLAYED
END OF THE REPORT
```

- SMCID filter Show only SMC-R connections with xxxxxxxx link or group ID
 - Asterisk (*) can be specified to show all SMC-R connections
 - Works on CONN and ALLCONN commands

SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat ALL changes

```
D TCPIP,TCPCS1,NETSTAT,ALL,IPPORT=10.1.1.14+21
EZD01011 NETSTAT CS V2R1 TCPCS1
CLIENT NAME: FTPD0E34 CLIENT ID: 0000003B
LOCAL SOCKET: ::FFFF:10.1.1.14..21
FOREIGN SOCKET: ::FFFF:10.1.1.24..1024
...
SMC INFORMATION:
SMCSTATUS: INACTIVE
SMCREASON: 00008888 - *Peer generated*

---
1 OF 1 RECORDS DISPLAYED
END OF THE REPORT

Connection is not using SMC-R - Reason generated by Peer
```

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SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat ALL

- For SMC-R connections:
 - BytesIn and BytesOut equal data sent/received on this SMC-R link for this connection
 - SegmentsIn and SegmentsOut are count of RDMA read/write operations

Other fields reflect the TCP component of the connection

Data over SMC-R link

```
D TCPIP, TCPCS1, NETSTAT, ALL, IPPORT=10.1.1.14+21
                                                                21:42:39
MVS TCP/IP NETSTAT CS V2R1
                                  TCPIP Name: TCPCS
Client Name: FTPD1
                                       Client Id: 000000F9
Local Socket: 9.42.104.43..21
                                       Foreign Socket: 9.42.103.165..1035
                                                              000000265
                      000000035
  BytesIn:
                                         BytesOut:
                                                              000000014
 SegmentsIn:
                      000000017
                                         SegmentsOut:
  Last Touched:
                      21:41:20
                                         State:
                                                              Establsh
  RcvNxt:
                      0214444666
                                         SndNxt:
                                                              0216505563
                                         clientSndNxt:
  ClientRcvNxt:
                      0214443596
                                                              0216504670
  InitRcvSeqNum:
                      0214443560
                                         InitSndSeqNum:
                                                              0216504404
```

SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat CONFIG changes

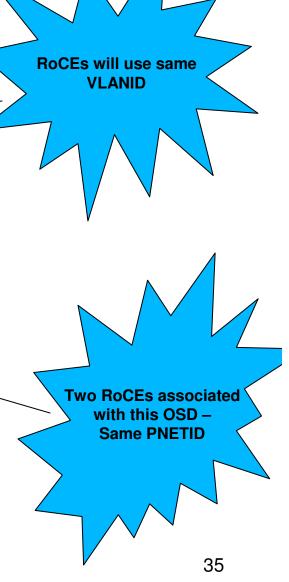
```
GLOBAL CONFIGURATION INFORMATION:
TCPIPSTATS: YES ECSALIMIT: 2096128K
                                     POOLLIMIT: 2096128K
                                     IQDVLANID: 27
MLSCHKTERM: NO XCFGRPID: 11
SYSPLEXWLMPOLK: 060 MAXRECS:
                                100
EXPLICITBINDPORTRANGE: 05000-06023
                                     IQDMULTIWRITE: YES
WLMPRIORITYQ: YES
  IOPRI1 0 1
  IOPRI2 2
  IOPRI3 3 4
  IOPRI4 5 6 FWD
SYSPLEX MONITOR:
  TIMERSECS: 0060 RECOVERY: YES DELAYJOIN: NO
                                                  AUTOREJOIN: YES
 MONINTF:
            YES
                   DYNROUTE: YES JOIN:
                                            YES
zIIP:
                                                                      2 RoCE adapters
  IPSECURITY: YES IQDIOMULTIWRITE: YES
                                                                          defined
SMCR: YES
  FIXEDMEMORY: 200M TCPKEEPMININT: 00000300
  PFID: 001C PORTNUM: 1
  PFID: 0015 PORTNUM: 2
```

Netstat CONFIG/-f report includes new GLOBALCONFIG SMCR settings

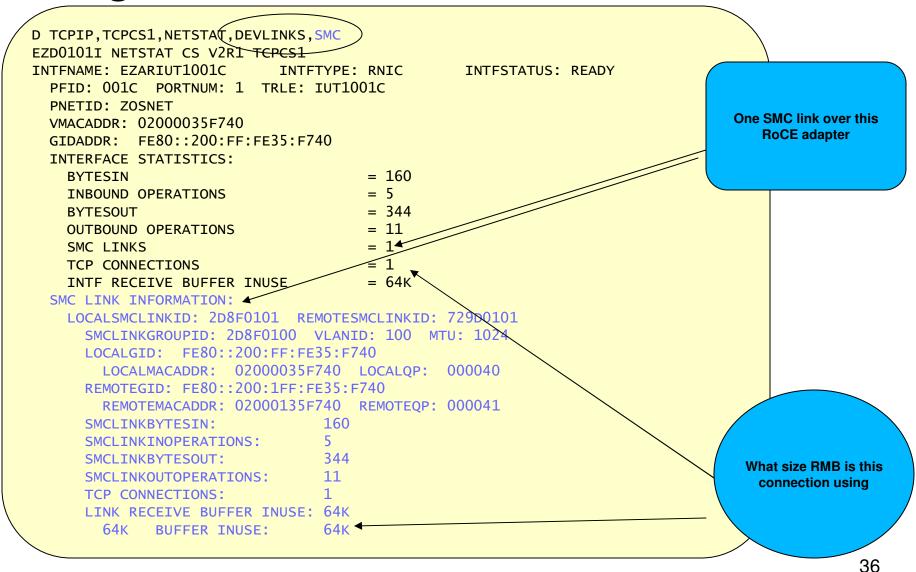
SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat DEVLINKS changes

```
D TCPIP, TCPCS1, NETSTAT, DEVLINKS, INTFNAME=OSD1
EZD0101I NETSTAT CS V2R1 TCPCS1
INTFNAME: OSD1
                            INTFTYPE: IPAQENET
                                                  INTESTATUS: READY
                                           DATAPATHSTATUS: READY
    PORTNAME: OSDPOOB DATAPATH: 0B22
    CHPIDTYPE: OSD
                        SMCR: YES
    PNETID: ZOSNET
   VLANID: 100
                                     VLANPRIORITY: DISABLED
  ASSOCIATED RNIC INTERFACE: EZARIUT1001C
 ASSOCIATED RNIC INTERFACE: EZARIUT20015
D TCPIP, TCPCS1, NETSTAT, DEVLINKS, INTFNAME=OSXC9INT1
EZD0101I NETSTAT CS V2R1 TCPCS1
INTFNAME: OSXC9INT1
                            INTFTYPE: IPAQENET
                                                  INTFSTATUS: READY
    PORTNAME: IUTXPOC9 DATAPATH: 0E56
                                           DATAPATHSTATUS: READY
    CHPIDTYPE: OSX
                        CHPID: C9
    PNETID: IEDN
```

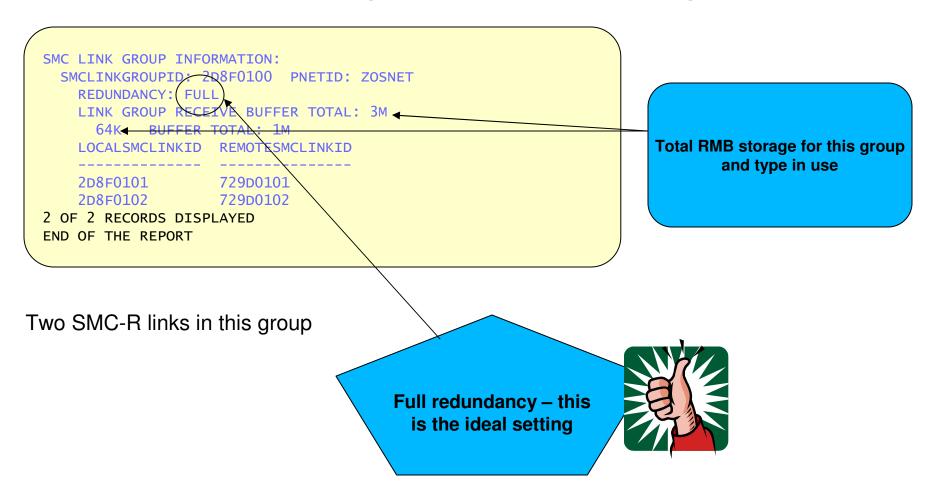
Netstat DEvlinks/-d report shows associated RoCE adapters



SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat DEVLINKS, SMC changes



SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat changes



A bit more about redundancy

- ➤SMC-R link groups provide for load balancing and recovery
 - ➤ New TCP connection is assigned to the SMC-R link with the fewest TCP connections
 - ➤ Load balancing only performed when multiple RNIC adapters are available at each peer
- Full redundancy requires:
 - > Two or more RoCE Express adapters at each peer
 - > Follow installation guidelines to assure each (PCIe) adapter has a unique system internal path:
 - ➤ RoCE Express adapter I/O drawer plugging / provisioning: Each LPAR is provisioned 2 adapters where:
 - * 1st card is plugged into the left side and
 - * 2nd card is plugged into the right side of the I/O drawer (using hardware configuration tools: eConfig, HCD and CMT)
- **CHPID Mapping Tool**

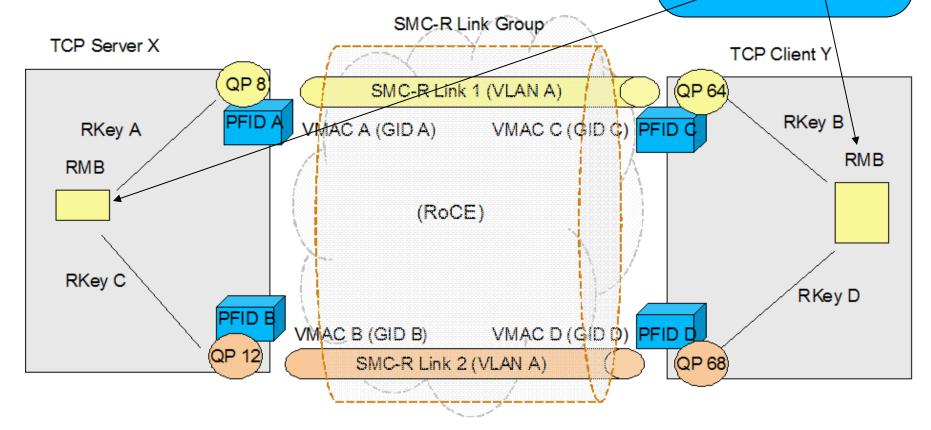
- ➤ Unique physical RoCE switches
- ➤ Partial redundancy still possible in the absence of one or more of these conditions

A bit more about redundancy

• Full failover capability exists at both server and client

Recommended configuration

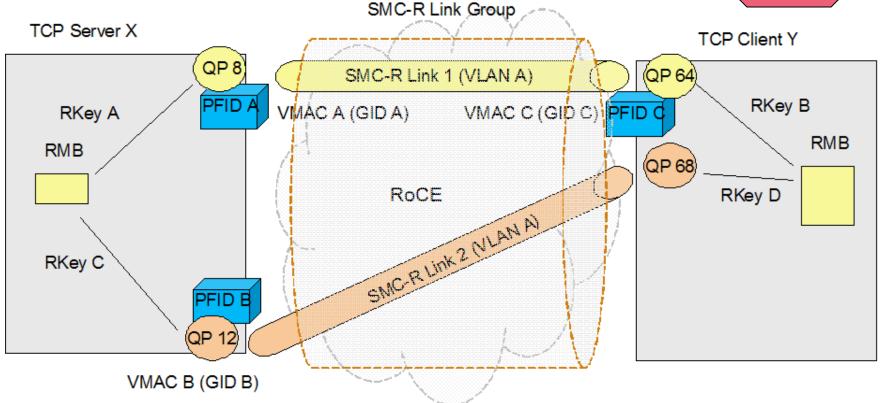
Note the redundant links share the same RMB(s)



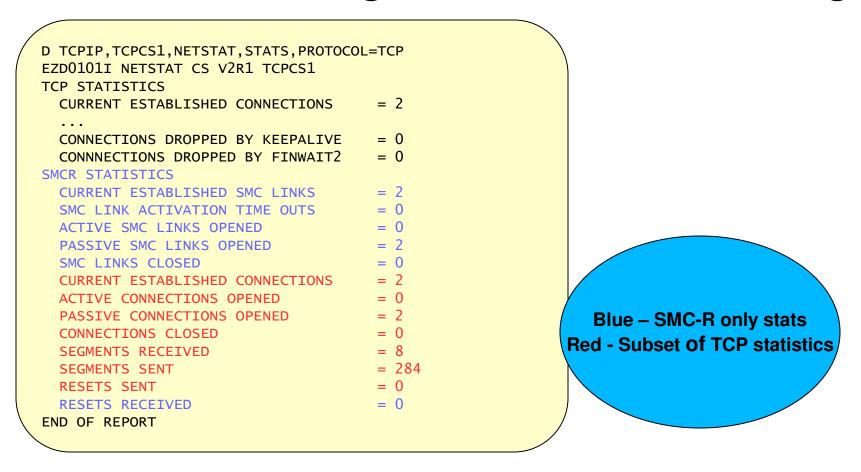
A bit more about redundancy

- Partial redundancy
 - Failover recovery is possible at the TCP server, but not at the TCP client



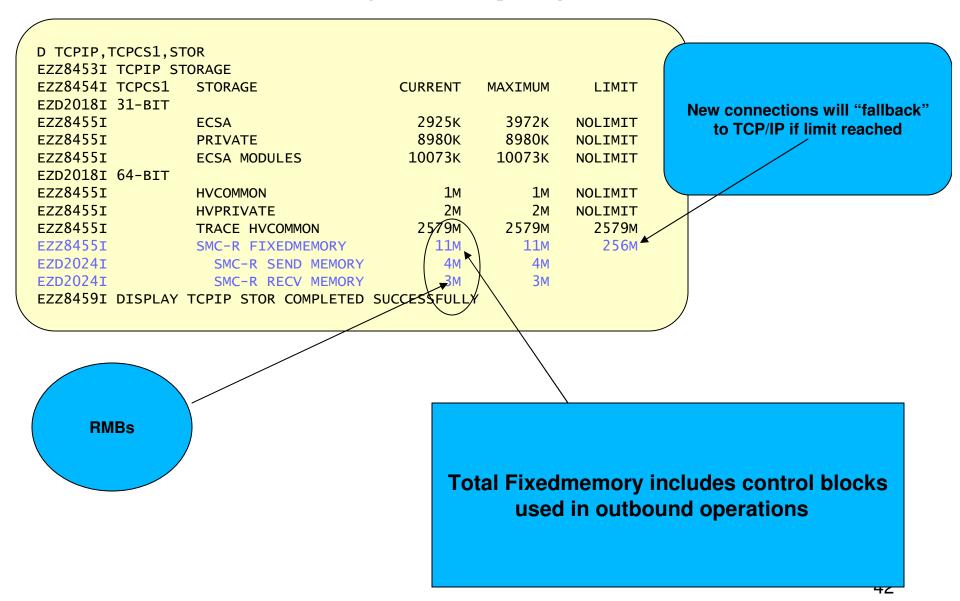


SMC-R Monitoring – Netstat STATS changes



Netstat STATS/-S report shows SMC-R connection stats with PROTOCOL=TCP

SMC-R Monitoring – Display STOR command

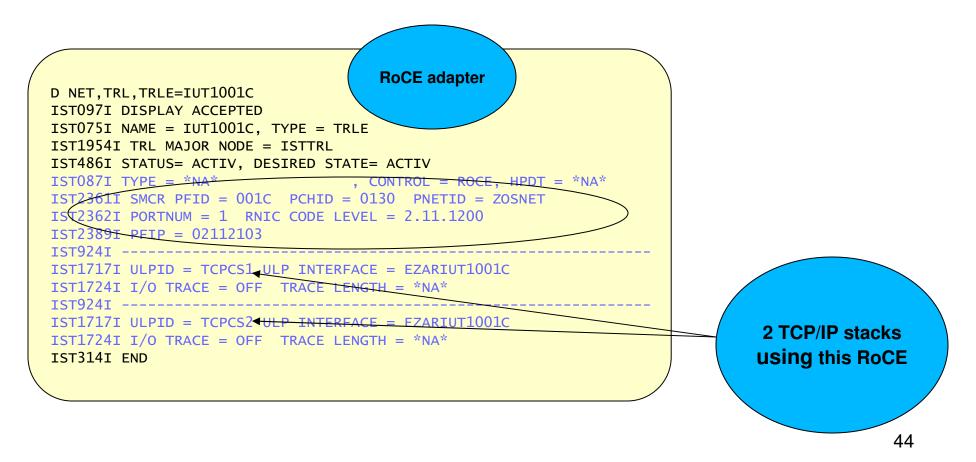


SMC-R Monitoring – VTAM Commands

List only those TRLEs that are dynamically created to represent RNIC interfaces

SMC-R Monitoring – VTAM Commands

- DISPLAY ID=RNIC_trlename generates the same output
- Provides RNIC adapter information, including which TCP/IP stacks are currently using the RNIC TRLE



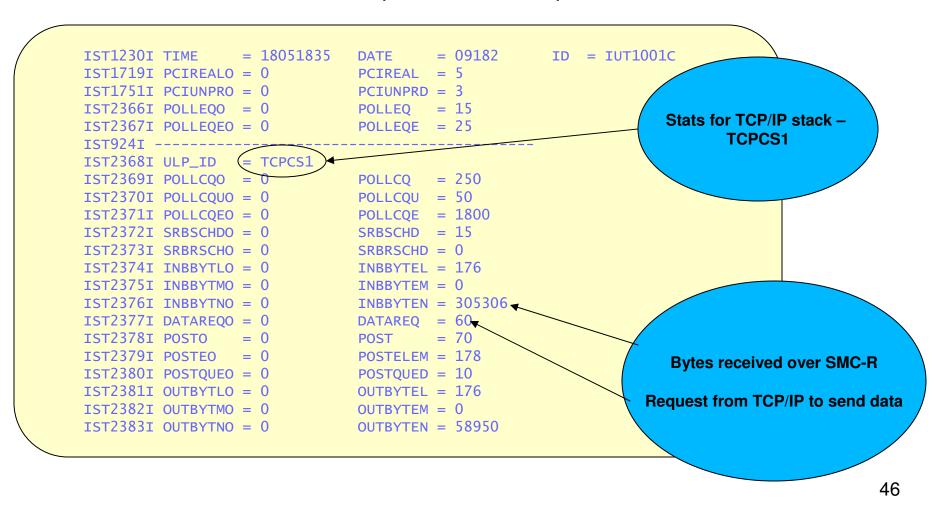
SMC-R Monitoring – VTAM Commands

- Provides PNet ID value, if available
 - A value of *NA* is displayed if no PNet ID was configured

```
OSD adapter
D NET, TRL, TRLE=QDIO101
IST097I DISPLAY ACCEPTED
IST075I NAME = QDI0101, TYPE = TRLE
IST1954I TRL MAJOR NODE = TRLCS
IST486I STATUS= ACTIV, DESIRED STATE= ACTIV
ISTO87I TYPE = LEASED , CONTROL = MPC , HPDT = YES
IST1715I MPCLEVEL = QDIO MPCUSAGE = SHARE
IST2263I PORTNAME = ODIO4101 PORTNUM = O OSA CODE LEVEL = ABCD
IST2337( CHPID TYPE = OSD CHPID = C1 PNETID = ZOSNET)
IST2184I QDIOSYNC = ALLINOUT - SYNCID = QDIO101 - SAVED = NO
IST1577I HEADER SIZE = 4096 DATA SIZE = 0 STORAGE = ***NA***
                                                                           OSD device -
                                                                    Can link to RoCE adapters
                                                                         by PNETID (new)
```

SMC-R Monitoring – TNSTAT changes

- MODIFY TNSTAT,TRLE=RNIC_trlename
- RNIC-wide statistics and user-specific statistics provided



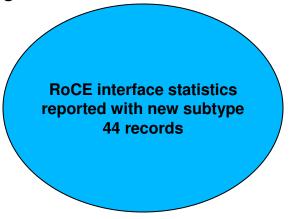
SMC-R Monitoring – Network Management Enhancements

Please refer to the appendix for more details

- ➤ Network Management Interface (NMI)
 - ➤ Updates to some existing callable NMI reports
 - ➤ Creation of two new SMC-R specific callable NMI reports
- ➤ System Management Facilities (SMF)
 - ➤ Updates to some existing SMF Type 119 records
 - ➤ Creation of four new SMC-R specific records
- Minor Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) changes

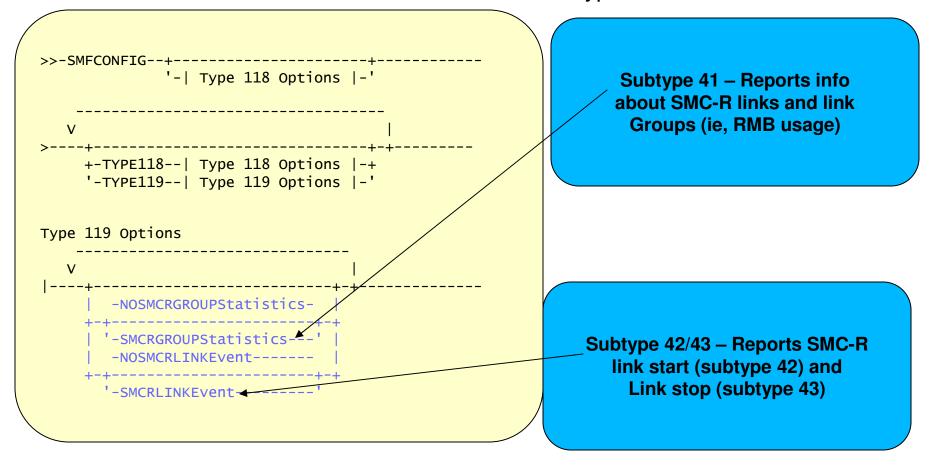
SMC-R Monitoring – SMF Enhancements

- **➤** Support added to existing SMF 119 records
- >TCP Termination (subtype 2)
 - > Report SMC-R capability of the TCP connection, if applicable
- ➤ TCPIP Profile (subtype 4)
 - ➤ Report SMC-R configuration settings
- >TCP Statistics (subtype 5)
 - ➤ Report SMC-R statistics and storage usage
- ➤ Interface statistics (subtype 6)
 - ➤OSD PNet ID, SMC-R capability



SMC-R Monitoring – SMF Enhancements

- Two new options for controlling new SMC-R specific settings
 - SMFCONFIG TYPE119 IFStatistics controls subtype 44 now as well



SMC-R Monitoring – SMF Enhancements

- ➤ New SMF 119, subtype 44 interval record
 - ➤ Controlled by existing SMFCONFIG IFStatistics and NOIFStatistics parameters
- ➤ One record generated per RNIC interface
 - ➤ SMC-R link and TCP connection usage statistics
 - ➤ Storage statistics
 - ➤ PNet ID for correlation with SMC-R link groups
- Close-out record generated if recording stopped or TCP/IP stack terminates
- No close-out record if RNIC interface is stopped during interval

SMC-R Diagnosis

SMC-R Diagnosis – Traces

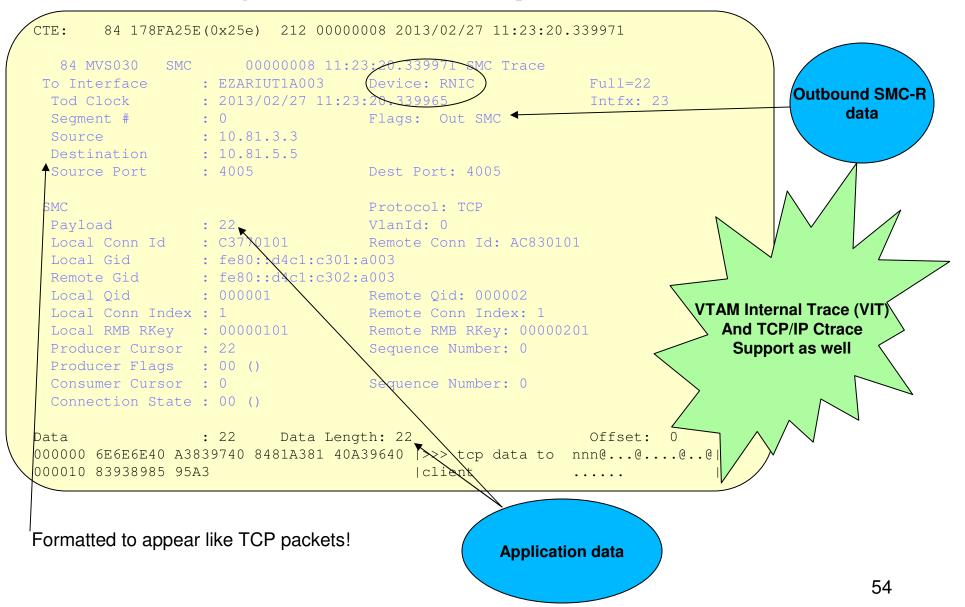
- ➤ Even though TCP does not create traditional packets for SMC-R data, data is formatted as packet trace data
 - >Trace enabled same as for TCP/IP connections (protocol, port, IP addr..)
 - ➤ Application traffic
 - ➤ Connection Layer Control (CLC) and Link Layer Control (LLC) flows
- ➤ Full support for TCP/IP component trace (CTRACE), Data trace and VTAM Internal Trace (VIT) No additional config necessary

SMC-R Diagnosis – CLC Packet trace

 Example of Connection Layer Control (CLC) Proposal request sent over TCP connection

```
TCP
 Source Port : 4005 () Destination Port: 4005 ()
                          Ack Number: 2044371877
 Sequence Number : 4142276139
 Header Length : 32
                            Flags: Ack Psh
 Window Size : 4096
                              CheckSum: D329 FFFF Urgent Data Pointer: 0000
 Option : NOP
Option : NOP
  Option : Timestamp Len: 10 Value: F1DE7250 Echo: F1DE724E
SMCR
 Eyec
            : SMCR
: 52
                           MsgType: Proposal
                            Version: 1
 Length
 Flag1:
                             PeerId: 7718D4C1C302A003
                                                                  Request to use
            : fe80::d4c1:c302:a003
: D4C1C3-02A003
 RNICaddr:
                                                                    SMC-R
 Macaddr:
 Subnet Mask : 172.16.1.5 Mask bits: 16
000000 45000068 002F0000 40065DB8 0A510505 0A510303
Protocol Header: 32 Port: 4005, 4005 Offset: 14
000000 0FA50FA5 F6E61E2B 79DAA3A5 80181000 D3290000 0101080A F1DE7250 F1DE724E
```

SMC-R Diagnosis – Data packet trace



SMC-R Configuration & Monitoring Summary

- ✓ Consider the NOSMCR option on the PORT/ PORTRANGE statements for short-lived connections
- Consider using larger TCP RECEIVE buffer sizes for streaming/bulk connections
- ✓ At least two RNIC adapters per per per physical network are highly recommended for reliability and load balancing
- Combination of PFID and PORTNUM values on GLOBALCONFIG SMCR statement define a given RNIC adapter
- ✓ You can specify either PORTNUM 1 or PORTNUM 2 for a given PFID, but you cannot use both
- Client and server must be in the same physical network (and VLAN)
- SMC-R enabled OSD interfaces must have non-zero subnets or prefix (IPv6)
- Use DISPLAY TCPIP,,STOR to monitor storage as workloads increase



SMC-R References

SMC-R One Stop Shopping Web Page (Includes latest links to ALL other SMC-R References):

http://www.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/SMCR

SMC-R Overview

https://share.confex.com/share/121/webprogram/Session13627.html

- Overview with audio (youtube): http://www.voutube.com/watch?v=8 5JviApQXw

SMC-R Implementation:

https://share.confex.com/share/121/webprogram/Session13628.html

– With audio (youtube): https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TN0eS-I1FoE

- Shared Memory Communications over RDMA: Performance Considerations (White Paper) http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27041273
- Performance information:

https://share.confex.com/share/121/webprogram/Session13633.html

FAQ:

https://www-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/FQ131485

- Diagnosing Problems with SMC-R Includes latest recommended maintenance! http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27039578
- RFC:

http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-fox-tcpm-shared-memory-rdma-03

SMC-R and Security Considerations White Paper: http://w3.ibm.com/sales/support/ShowDoc.wss?docid=ZSW03255USEN

Please fill out your session evaluation

- Shared Memory Communications RDMA (SMC-R), Part 2
- QR Code:





Appendix: SMC-R Network Management Interface and SMF enhancements

Function externals: Network Management enhancements

- ➤ Network Management Interface (NMI)
 - ➤ Updates to some existing callable NMI reports
 - Creation of two new SMC-R specific callable NMI reports
- ➤ System Management Facilities (SMF)
 - ➤ Updates to some existing SMF Type 119 records
 - ➤ Creation of four new SMC-R specific records
- Minor Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) changes

Function externals: Updates to callable NMI reports

≻GetIfs

- ➤ Report SMC-R capability and PNet ID for OSD interfaces
 - ➤ Use PNet ID to associate OSD with RNIC interfaces
- ➤ Report PNet ID for OSX interfaces
- > Report minimal information about RNIC interfaces
- ➤ GetProfile
 - ➤ Report GLOBALCONFIG SMCR and SMFCONFIG settings
 - ➤ Report SMC-R information from INTERFACE, PORT and PORTRANGE statements

Function externals: Updates to callable NMI reports, part 2

- ➤ GetConnectionDetail (when SMC-R is enabled)
 - ➤ Report local SMC-R link group ID, and remote and local SMC-R link IDs if TCP connection is using SMC-R
 - Report reason code if TCP connection is not using SMC-R
- ➤ GetGlobalStats
 - ➤ Report SMC-R specific statistics and TCP statistics which might include SMC-R related statistics
- ➤ GetStorageStatistics
 - ➤ Report SMC-R storage usage
- No changes to GetIfStats and GetIfStatsExtended

Function externals: New GetRnics callable NMI

- ➤ Provides combination of GetIfs, GetIfStats and GetIfStatsExtended for RNIC interfaces
 - ➤ One record per RNIC interface
 - Same RNIC information as reported in GetIfs for RNIC interface
 - Provided to correlate this record with GetIfs information
 - ➤ PNet ID can be used to correlate this record with GetSmcLinks information
 - ➤RNIC stack statistics (GetIfStats) always provided, even if RNIC interface is not active
 - ➤ VTAM tuning statistics (GetIfStatsExtended) only provided for active RNIC interface
- ➤ No filters supported on this NMI

Function externals: New GetSmcLinks callable NMI

- ➤ Provides SMC-R link and link group information
 - ➤ One record per SMC-R link group
 - ➤ One section for SMC-R link group statistics
 - ➤One or more sections of SMC-R link statistics
 - ➤One section for each SMC-R link that is part of the link group
 - ➤ PNet ID associated with the SMC-R link group can be used to correlate the group with RNIC interfaces
- ➤ No filters supported on this NMI

Function externals: Updates to existing SMF records

- ➤TCP Termination (subtype 2)
 - ➤ Report SMC-R capability of the TCP connection, if applicable
 - ➤If using SMC-R, remote and local SMC-R link ID and local SMC-R link group ID
 - ➤ If not using SMC-R, reason code
- ➤TCPIP Profile (subtype 4)
 - Report GLOBALCONFIG SMCR and SMFCONFIG settings
 - ➤ Report INTERFACE SMCR settings
 - ➤ Report PORT and PORTRANGE NOSMCR settings

Function externals: Updates to existing SMF records, part 2

- ➤TCP Statistics (subtype 5)
 - ➤ Report SMC-R specific statistics
 - ➤ Report TCP statistics which might include SMC-R related statistics
 - ➤ Report SMC-R storage usage
- ➤ Interface statistics (subtype 6)
 - ➤ Report PNet ID for OSX interfaces
 - Report SMC-R capability and PNet ID for OSD interfaces
 - ➤ Use PNet ID to associate OSD with RNIC interfaces
 - ➤RNIC interfaces are reported using new subtype 44 records

Function externals: SMFCONFIG updates

- Two new options for controlling new SMC-R specific settings
 - SMFCONFIG TYPE119 IFStatistics controls subtype 44 now as well

```
'-| Type 118 Options |-'
     +-TYPE118--| Type 118 Options |-+
     '-TYPE119--| Type 119 Options |-'
Type 119 Options
       '-SMCRGROUPStatistics---
```

Function externals: Netstat CONFIG/-f report, SMFCONFIG

➤ Netstat CONFIG/-f report includes new SMFCONFIG settings

```
SMF PARAMETERS:
TYPE 118:
  TCPINIT:
                00
                     TCPTERM:
                                   02
                                        FTPCLIENT:
                                                      03
  TN3270CLIENT: 04
                     TCPIPSTATS:
                                   05
TYPE 119:
  TCPINIT:
               YES TCPTERM:
                                   YES FTPCLIENT:
                                                      YES
  TCPIPSTATS:
               YES IFSTATS:
                                   YES PORTSTATS:
                                                      YES
                                   YES TN3270CLIENT: YES
  STACK:
                YES UDPTERM:
  IPSECURITY:
                NO PROFILE:
                                   YES DVIPA:
                                                      YES
  SMCRGRPSTATS: YES SMCRLNKEVENT: YES
```

Function externals: New SMCR Link Group Statistics record

- ➤ New SMF 119, subtype 41 interval record
 - ➤ Controlled by SMFCONFIG SMCRGROUPStatistics and NOSMCRGROUPStatistics parameters
- ➤ One record generated for all SMC-R link groups
 - ➤ One section for each active SMC-R link group
 - ➤ Includes RMB usage statistics
 - ➤One section for each active SMC-R link
 - ➤ SMC-R link section includes SMC-R link group ID for correlation
- Close-out record generated if recording stopped or TCP/IP stack terminates
- No close-out record if SMC-R link group terminates during interval

Function externals: New SMCR Link State Start record

- ➤ New SMF 119, subtype 42 event record
 - ➤ Controlled by SMFCONFIG SMCRLINKEvent and NOSMCRLINKEvent parameters
- ➤ One record generated when SMC-R link starts
 - > Provides minimal information about the link
 - ➤ SMC-R link and link group ID values
 - ➤ Link identification (7-tuple) information

Function externals: New SMCR Link State End record

- ➤ New SMF 119, subtype 43 event record
 - ➤ Controlled by SMFCONFIG SMCRLINKEvent and NOSMCRLINKEvent parameters
- ➤ One record generated when SMC-R link terminates
 - ➤ Provides same information as SMC-R Link State Start record
 - > Provides statistical information related to SMC-R link
 - ➤ Storage statistics
 - >TCP connection usage statistics

Function externals: New RNIC Interface Statistics record

- ➤ New SMF 119, subtype 44 interval record
 - ➤ Controlled by SMFCONFIG IFStatistics and NOIFStatistics parameters
- ➤ One record generated per RNIC interface
 - ➤ SMC-R link and TCP connection usage statistics
 - ➤ Storage statistics
 - ➤ PNet ID for correlation with SMC-R link groups
- ➤ Close-out record generated if recording stopped or TCP/IP stack terminates
- No close-out record if RNIC interface is stopped during interval

Function externals: SNMP updates

- ➤ Provide configured SMCR value for OSD interfaces
- ➤ Provide PNet ID information for OSD and OSX interfaces
 - Provided regardless of whether SMC-R is enabled or not
- ➤ Provide minimal information for RNIC interfaces
 - ➤ PNet ID value
 - ➤ Associated TRLE name
- ➤ Provide information about ports that are restricted, at the server, from using SMC-R