

Business Unit or Product Name

Protecting Enterprise Extender Traffic with a VPN

IBM z/Center of Excellence

Thomas Cosenza, CISSP

tcosenza@us.ibm.com

© 2007 IBM Corporation



Agenda

- Reasons for Security
- Overview of Security
- Modeling EE Traffic
- Overview of VPN
- Demo of EE over VPN



Why Add Security

-ID theft is on the rise

-Meet new standards

- PCI standard (Session S1713)
- European Common Standard
- US regulations starting to come around – California SB 1386

-Keep the business out of the paper



Why Add Security

-Failure to Secure your business

- Fines and penalties
- Incidents from loss of credit card holder data
 - Costs for forensics examinations
 - Liability for card issuers
 - Dispute resolution costs
- Stock Shares plummet
- Loss of Customers



Words to Live By

"The Security Perimeter is now at the End Point" Anonymous



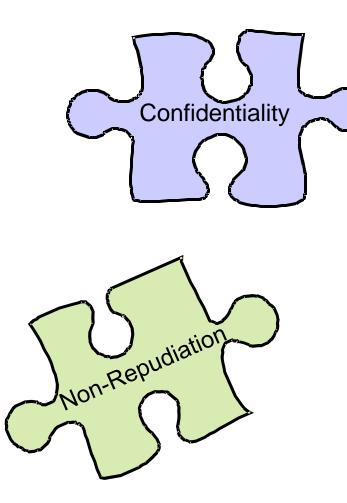


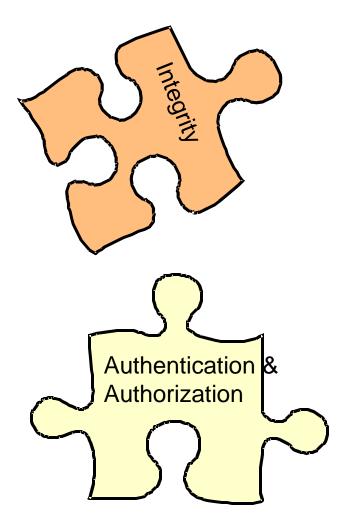
Agenda

- Reasons for Security
- Overview of Security
- Modeling EE Traffic
- Overview of VPN
- Demo of EE over VPN

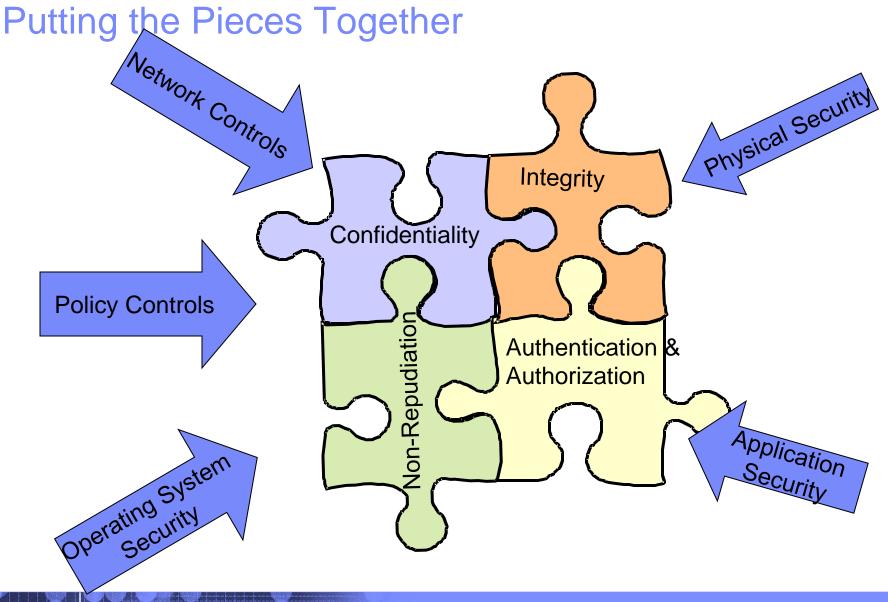


The Puzzle pieces of Security











How Does EE Measure UP

- Authorization
 - OS control of datasets
- Access Control
 - APPN Topology Definitions
- Data Confidentiality
 - Session Level Encryption (static keys)
- Data Integrity
 - Checksums
- Non-Repudiation
 - None

More is needed!!!!



EE with VPN

- Authorization
 - EE Traffic can be authenticated with x.509 Certificates

Access Control

Have to have the properly negotiated keys

Data Confidentiality

 Can Take advantage of AES or Triple DES encryption and Dynamic Key creation

Data Integrity

IPSec has built in integrity checks

Non-Repudiation

If you are using "End to End" VPNs the certificate you negotiate with had to come from a known party



Agenda

- Reasons for Security
- Overview of Security
- Modeling EE Traffic
- Overview of VPN
- Demo of EE over VPN



Modeling the EE traffic

What is EE from an <u>IP Perspective</u>

– Uses UDP

- Ports 12000 12004
 - 12000 Signaling
 - 12001 EE Network Flow Control
 - 12002 High Priority Traffic
 - 12003 Medium Priority Traffic
 - 12004 Low Priority Traffic
- Using Static VIPA Addresses



Agenda

- Reasons for Security
- Overview of Security
- Modeling EE Traffic
- Overview of VPN
- Demo of EE over VPN



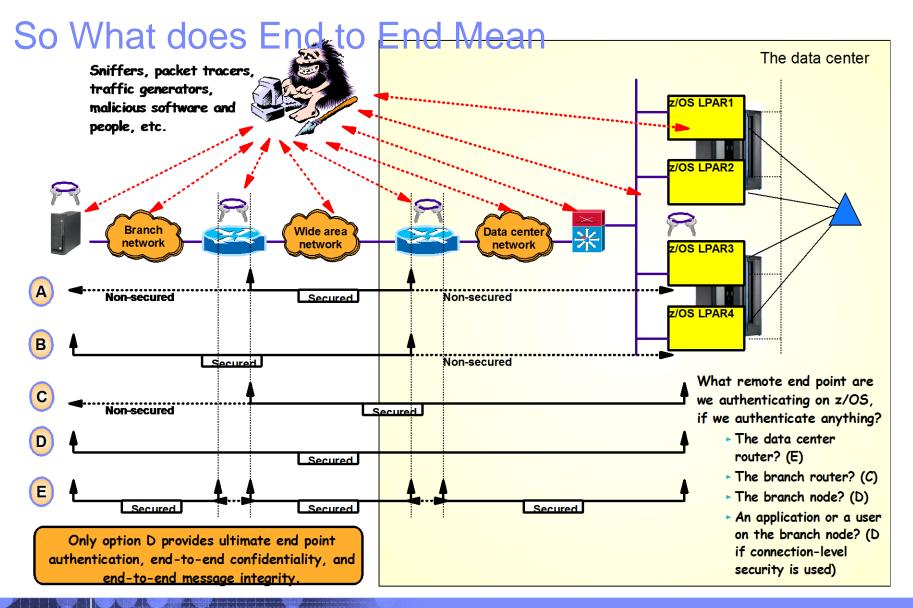
IPSec Overview

- Increasing the Network Security Layer
- Created for IPv6
- Adopted for IPv4
- Dynamic Key Exchange
 - Internet Key Exchange (IKE) Uses UDP 500
 - Two phases to this
- Available on most platforms
- Two Protocols

Two modes

- AH
- ESP







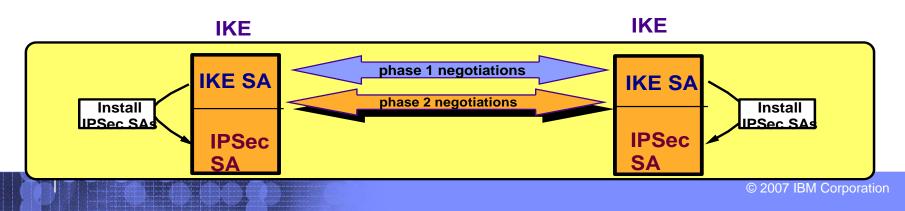
Break down of VPN

Phase 1 negotiation

- Creates a secure channel with a remote security endpoint
 - -Negotiates an IKE SA
 - · Generates cryptographic keys that will be used to protect Phase 2 negotiations and Informational exchanges
 - · Authenticates the identity of the parties involved
 - · Bidirectional, and not identified via SPIs
- Requires processor-intensive cryptographic operations
- Done infrequently

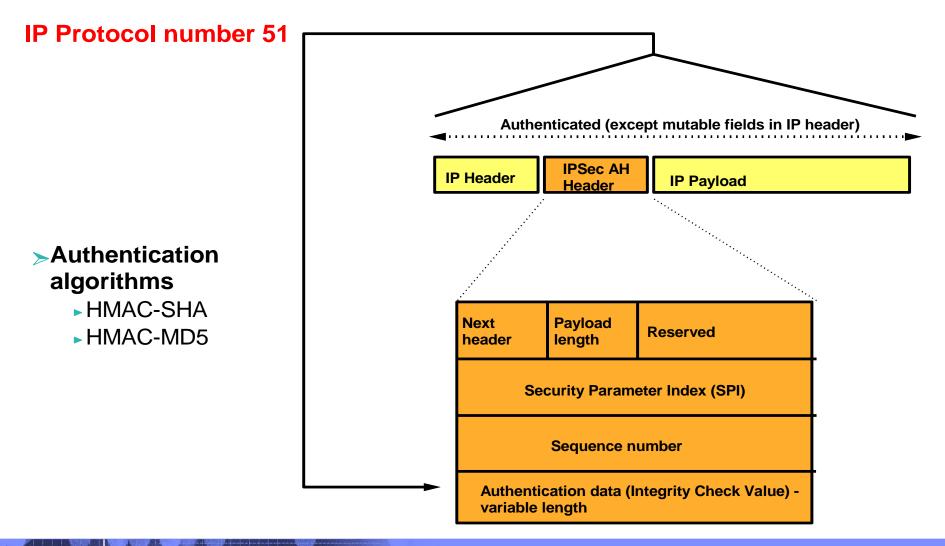
Phase 2 negotiation

- Negotiates a pair of IPSec SAs with a remote security endpoint
 - -Generates cryptographic keys that are used to protect data
 - Authentication keys for use with AH
 - · Authentication and/or encryption keys for use with ESP
- Performed under the protection of an IKE SA
- Done more frequently than phase 1





Make up of an Authentication Header packet (AH)



IP Protocol number 50

Make up of an Encapsulated Security Payload (ESP)

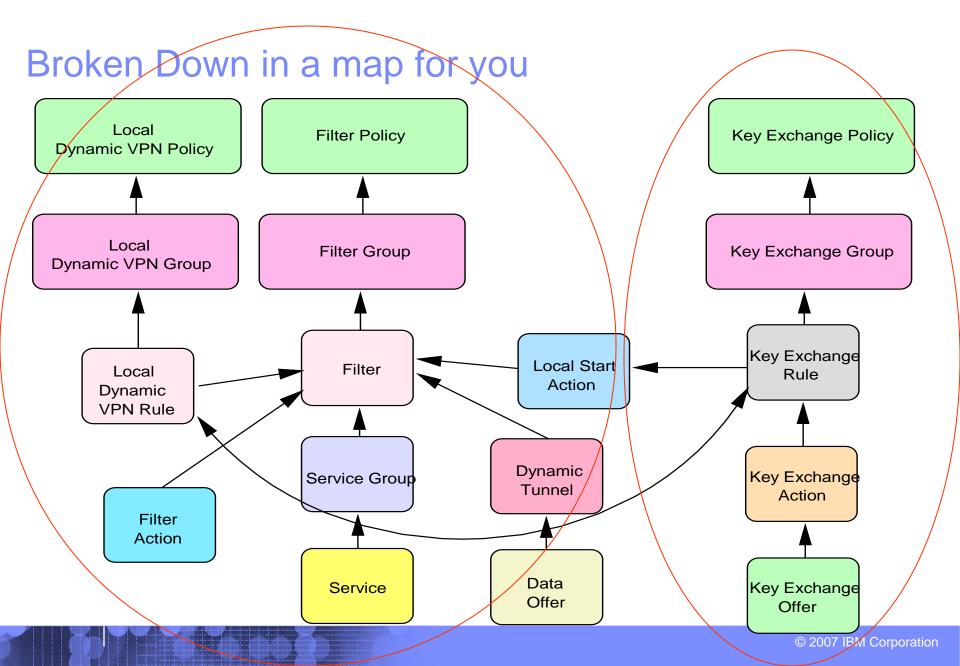
>Authentication algorithms HMAC-SHA HMAC-MD5 Authentication data (Integrity Check Value) - variable length Authenticated Encrypted **IPSec ESP IPSec ESP IPSec ESP IP Header IP Pavload** Header Trailer Auth data (ICV >Encryption algorithms ▶ DES CBC-8 Security Parameter Index (SPI) Padding (0 - 255 bytes) Null encryption ▶ 3-DES Pad Next **Sequence number** lenath header AES Initialization Vector

If transport mode, then "Payload" contains the original transport header and original data (possibly encrypted)

If tunnel mode, then "Payload" contains original IP header, original transport header, and original data

"Payload" can be encrypted







Tip for IPSEC

- Use the z/OSMF tool to configure your IPSec VPN (Only tool for V2r1 and above)
- http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/features/zosmf/

Sec Perspective	Rules	Local Id	entity	Stack Settings	NSS	Local Addresses
avigation tree					C	
F 🔄 IPSec 🖻	S	elect Action				
	Select	IP Address	Name	Discovered Info	rmation	
Traffic Descriptors	0	6.7.7.7	local1			
 Security Levels Address Groups 	0	5.5.5.5	ipv4_a			
Requirement Maps	0	4.4.4.4	local2			
└── [●] <u>Rules</u> □─ [●] z/OS Images	۲	3.3.3.3	local_3			
d− 🔄 <u>Image - I</u> ⊠	0	2.2.2.2	ipv4			
- * <u>Stack- S</u>	0	1.1.1.1	OSA			



Agenda

- Reasons for Security
- Overview of Security
- Overview of VPN
- Modeling EE Traffic
- Demo of EE over VPN



Some preparation needed

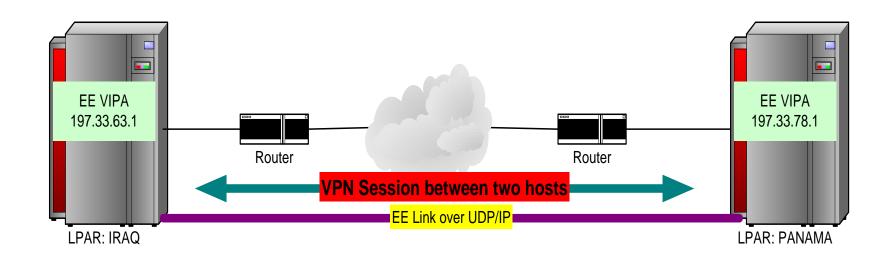
IPCONFIG IPSECURITY (Replace IPCONFIG FIREWALL)

POLICY AGENT SETUP

- EE Deck Creation
 - -XCA

-SMN

Overview of the Demo



ī







Useful commands

D NET,EE

D NET, EE, IPADDR=static Vipa

D NET, EEDIAG

- D TCPIP,<stack>,n,config
- ipsec –y display
- ipsec –k display



This Demo is on the Web

 On August 13th of 2008 this demo from beginning to end will be available for you to watch on the web

Communication Server Security Site

<u>http://www-</u> <u>306.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/zos/se</u> <u>curity/</u>

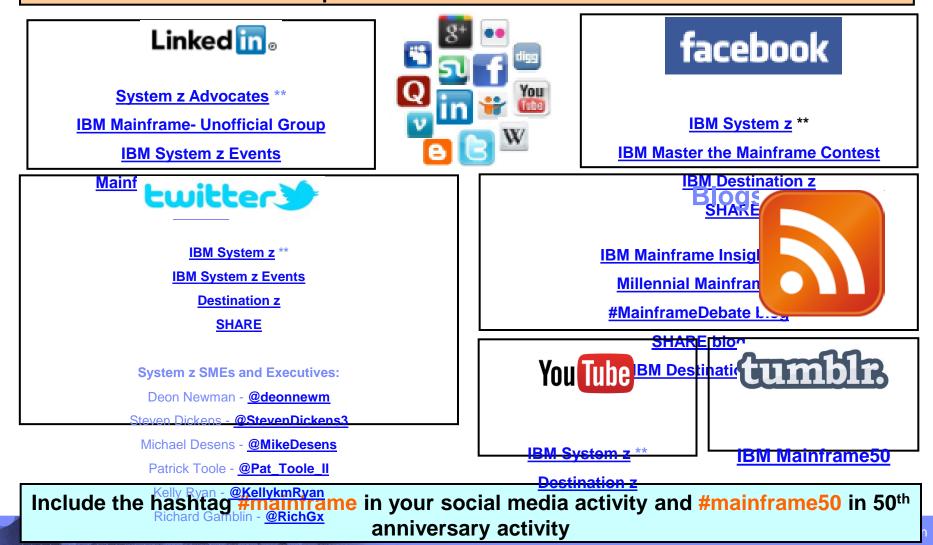
Direct Link

http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=852& uid=swg27013261



Connect with IBM System z on social media!

Subscribe to the new <u>IBM Mainframe Weekly</u> digital newsletter to get the latest updates on the IBM Mainframe!



For More Information....

URL	Content
http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/	IBM System z
http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/hardware/networking/index.html	IBM System z Networking
http://www.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/zos/	IBM z/OS Communications Server
http://www.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/z_lin/	IBM Communications Server for Linux on zSeries
http://www.ibm.com/software/network/ccl/	IBM Communication Controller for Linux on System z
http://www.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/library	IBM Communications Server Library - white papers, product documentation, etc.
http://www.redbooks.ibm.com	IBM Redbooks
http://www.ibm.com/software/network/commserver/support	IBM Communications Server Technical Support
http://www.ibm.com/support/techdocs/	Technical Support Documentation (techdocs, flashes, presentations, white papers, etc.)
http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfcsearch.html	Request For Comments (RFCs)
http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/stgv1r0/index.jsp	IBM Education Assistant





APENDIX

See the following slides for the Gui

© 2007 IBM Corporation



How do you do it

king Store (Read-W	/rite) = C:\Documents and Settings\Admin\My Documents\Share 2008 Orlando\V1R9(🖃 🗖					
z/OS Communication	n Server technologies					
Select the technology you want to configure and click Configure.						
Technology Description						
AT-TLS	Application Transparent - Transport Laver Security					
IPSec	IP Security Description					
IDS	Intrusion Detection Services					
	Network Security Services					
	Quality of Service					
PBR	Policy Based Routing					
Configure						
Add a New z/OS						
	z/OS Communication Select the technolog Technology AT-TLS IPSec IDS NSS QoS PBR Configure					

Sec Perspective

guration Assistant Navigation Tree PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels		List of all defined Requirement Map objects
Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ		
🗄 💼 Image - PANAMA	Name 📥	Description
	Basic_Connectivity	These are the basic connectivity rules for operation
	DENYALL	Always at the bottom of the list
	Filtering	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Filtering (uses only Permit an
	Trusted_Internet_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to trusted branch offi
	Untrusted_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to untrusted business

Name 🔺	Description
Basic_Connectivity	These are the basic connectivity rules for operation
DENYALL	Always at the bottom of the list
Filtering	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Filtering (uses only Permit and Deny Security Levels)
Trusted_Internet_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to trusted branch office (internet traversed)
Untrusted_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to untrusted business partner zone

Add for Beginners Add Copy Modify Delete View Details Show Where Used

dit Perspective Help

ec Perspective

🖻 New Requirement Map		
-	Requirement Map is an object that maps each IP traffic type (Traffic Descriptor) to a speci	
	o Add a new mapping to the Requirement Map: 1. Select a Traffic Descriptor from the 2. Click the "<-Add" button	Objects section.
	o change the Security Level of a Traffic Descriptor: 1. Click the Security Level column in t 2. Select a new Security Level from th ame the service	
Requirement Map		Objects
Description Allow IKE Negotia	ation	FTP-Server FTP-Server-SSL
Traffic Descriptor	IPSec - Security Level	ICMP-Redirect-IP_V4 ICMP-Redirect-IP_V6 2-Select IKE Traffic Descriptor
IKE Move Up Move Down	Deny IPSec_EE_Authenticate 1 Change the service to Permit IPSec_EE_High Deny Permit IPSec_Gold IPSec_Silver IPSec_Bronze IPSec_Bronze Remove	ICMP-Unreachable-IP_V4 ICMP-Unreachable-IP_V6 IKE-NAPT IKE-NAT Kerberos
		OK Cancel Help ?

Sec Perspective

guration Assistant Navigation Tree		2
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ		()
⊕ Image - PANAMA	Name 🔺	D
	ALLOW_IKE	A
	Basic_Connectivity	T

List of all defined Requirement Map objects

Name 🔺	Description
ALLOW_IKE	Allow IKE Negotiation
Basic_Connectivity	These are the basic connectivity rules for operation
DENYALL	Always at the bottom of the list
Filtering	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Filtering (uses only Permit and Deny Security Levels)
Trusted_Internet_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to trusted branch office (internet traversed)
Untrusted_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to untrusted business partner zone



Sec Perspective

uration PSec	🖄 New Requirement Map			
Vo Wo	-	t Map is an object that maps each IP t	raffic type (Traffic Descriptor) to a specific level	of security (Security Level).
	To Add a new	mapping to the Requirement Map:	 Select a Traffic Descriptor from the Objects Click the "<add" button<="" li=""> </add">	section.
₩0 ₩ ₩ ₩	To change the	e Security Level of a Traffic Descriptor	 Click the Security Level column in the Require Select a new Security Level from the list 	uirement Map section
	Requirement Map			Objects
	Name: * SECURE EE TRAFFIC			Traffic Descriptor 🔺
	Description			
				ALLOW_IPSec_Protocols
	Traffic Descriptor	IPSec - Security Level		Centralized_Policy_Server
	EE_Ports_12000_12002	IPSec_EE_High	~	CICS
	EE_Ports_12003_12004	IPSec_EE_Authenticate	~	EE
		IPSec_EE_Authenticate	<add< th=""><th>FTP-Client</th></add<>	FTP-Client
		IPSec_EE_High		FTP-Server FTP-Server-SSL
		Deny Permit		ICMP-Redirect-IP_V4
		IPSecGold	Remove>	ICMP-Redirect-IP_V6
		IPSec_Silver		ICMP-Time_Exceeded-IP_V4
		IPSecBronze		ICMP-Time_Exceeded-IP_V6
				TI MP-I Inreachable-IP V4
				Work with Traffic Descriptors
	Move Up Move Down View D			
	Move Up Move Down View D)etails		Work with Security Levels
				OK Cancel Help ?

Requirement Map: SECURE_EE_TRAFFIC

Traffic Descriptor	IPSec Security Level
EE_Ports_12000_12002 - First 3 ports of EE	IPSec_EE_High - IPSec Encryption Tunnel
EE_Ports_12003_12004	IPSec_EE_Authenticate - IPSec Tunnel to authenticate

Requirement Map traffic - Shown in Configured Order

Traffic Descriptor				IPSec Security Level				
Name	Protocol	Local / Source Port		Connect Direction			Туре	Encryption / Authentication / Protocol
EE_Ports_12000_12002	UDP	12000- 12002	12000-12002				IPSec - Dynamic Tunnel	
EE_Ports_12003_12004	UDP	12003- 12004	12003-12004			IPSec_EE_Authenticate	IPSec - Dynamic Tunnel	None / MD5 / AH

Security Level Details

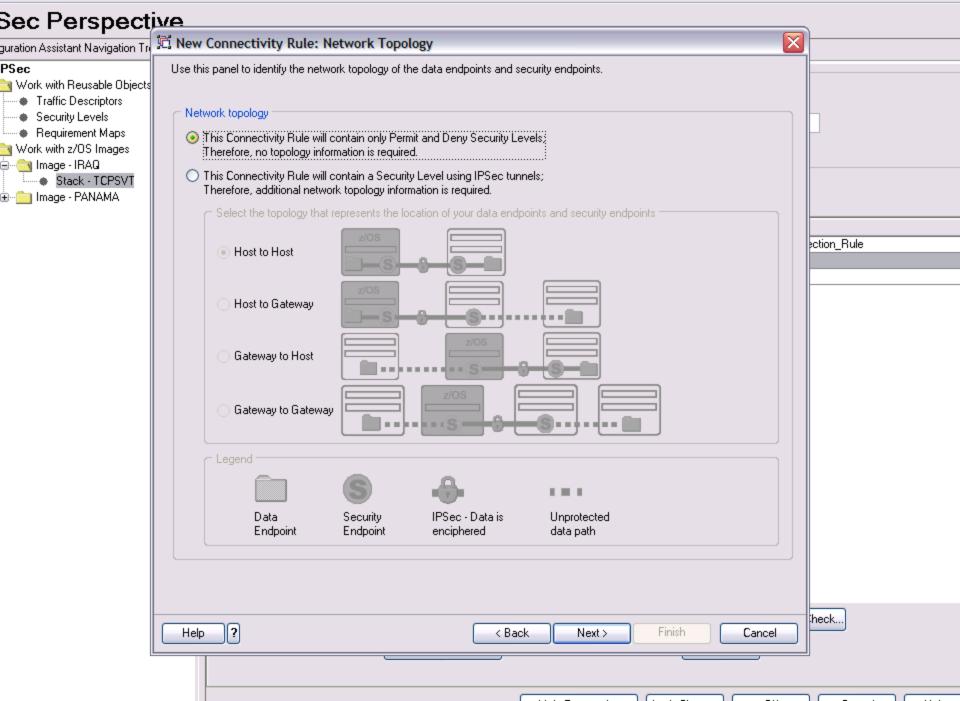
Note that these were created for the DEMO earlier. You can just us the defaults if you so desire

Edit Perspective Help	dit Perspective He	elp
-----------------------	--------------------	-----

Sec Perspective

sec Perspective							
guration Assistant Navigation Tree	Connectivity Rules	Dynamic Tunnel Loca	I Identity Stack Level Settings	Client NSS settings			
PSec	C TCP/IP Stack Inf	ormation:					
Work with Reusable Objects	Enter the name of	the TCP/IP Stack: *	TCPSVT				
 Traffic Descriptors Security Levels 							
Requirement Maps	Enter a description	n:	Main Stack on IRAQ				
Work with z/OS Images							
🖹 🗠 🤤 Image - IRAQ							
● Stack - TCPSVT							
	Click the Add butto	on for each Connectivity	Rule you want to add to this Sta	ack.			
	Local/Source	Remote/Destination		Topology	Status	Name	
	AILIP V4	AILIP V4	Basic_Connectivity	None	Enabled	Basic_Connection_Rule	
	197.33.63.1 AILIP V4	197.33.78.1	ALLOW_IKE	None None	Enabled	ISAKMP	
		AILIP V4	DENYALL	None	Enabled	Deny_ALL	
		\mathbf{X}					
	Add	Copy M	odify Basics Delete	View Details	Move Up	Health Check	
			odify Wizard		Move Dow		
	Add an	ew Connectivity Rule			MOVEDOW	<u> </u>	

Sec Perspect	ive	
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	🕅 New Connectivity Rule: Welcome	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ Image - IRAQ Image - PANAMA	Welcome to the Connectivity Rule wizard.	
	A Connectivity Rule consists of the following:	ction_Rule
	- Network Topology - (only required when using IPSec tunnels)	
	- Data endpoints - may be single IP addresses or wildcarded	
	 A Requirement Map - which is a set of Traffic Descriptors mapped to Security Levels. This dictates behavior between the data endpoints. Security endpoints (if using IPSec tunnels in the selected Requirement Map) This indicates where IPSec tunnels begin and terminate. Additional information determined by your data endpoint and Requirement Map selections. 	
	Help ? Cancel	heck
l		



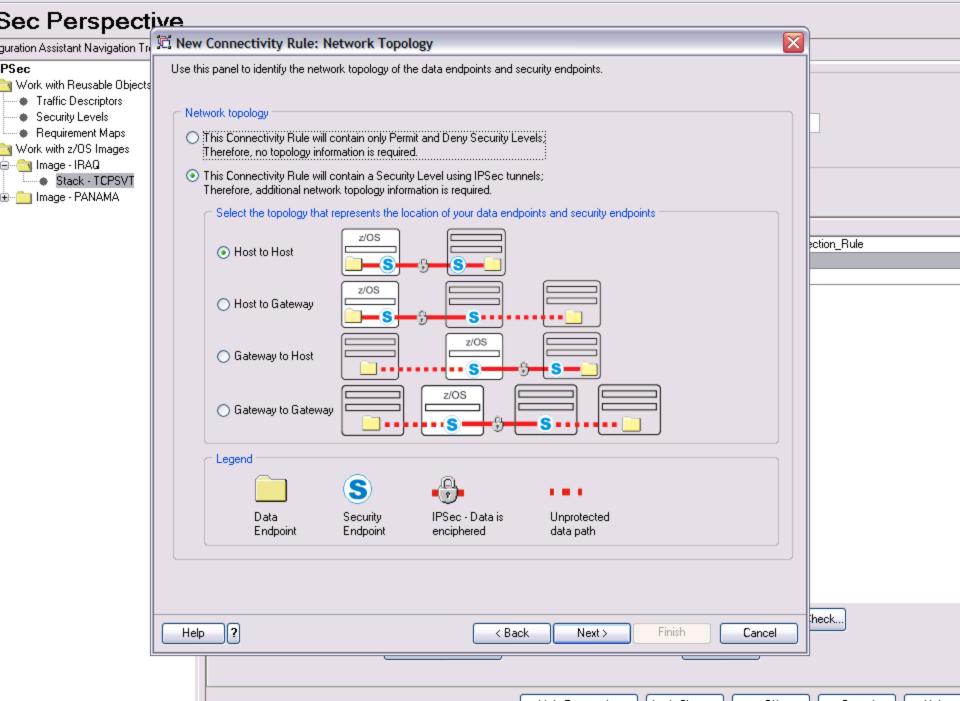
Sec Perspecti	ve		
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	🛱 New Connectivity Rule: Sel	ect Requirement Map	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ Image - IRAQ Image - PANAMA	Use this panel to select the Require	ment Map for the data endpoints for Host To Host topology. Requirement Map which will be reusable in subsequent Connectivity Rules. an use to "Copy" and then modify to get started.	ction_Rule
	Until you become familiar with Re	quirement Maps please use the Add for Beginners to create your Requirement Map.	_
	Name 🔺	Description	
	ALLOW_IKE	Allow IKE Negotiation	
	Basic_Connectivity	These are the basic connectivity rules for operation	
	DENYALL	Always at the bottom of the list	
	Filtering	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Filtering (uses only Permit and Deny Security Levels)	
	SECURE_EE_TRAFFIC		
	Trusted_Internet_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to trusted branch office (internet traversed)	
	Add for Beginners	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to untrusted business partner zone	
-	Help ?	Need More Information < Back Next > Finish Cance	iheck

Edit Perspective Help	dit Perspective He	elp
-----------------------	--------------------	-----

Sec Perspective

sec Perspective							
guration Assistant Navigation Tree	Connectivity Rules	Dynamic Tunnel Loca	I Identity Stack Level Settings	Client NSS settings			
PSec	C TCP/IP Stack Inf	ormation:					
Work with Reusable Objects	Enter the name of	the TCP/IP Stack: *	TCPSVT				
 Traffic Descriptors Security Levels 							
Requirement Maps	Enter a description	n:	Main Stack on IRAQ				
Work with z/OS Images							
🖃 😋 Image - IRAQ							
● Stack - TCPSVT							
	Click the Add butto	on for each Connectivity	Rule you want to add to this Sta	ack.			
	Local/Source	Remote/Destination		Topology	Status	Name	
	AILIP V4	AILIP V4	Basic_Connectivity	None	Enabled	Basic_Connection_Rule	
	197.33.63.1 AILIP V4	197.33.78.1	ALLOW_IKE	None None	Enabled	ISAKMP	
		AILIP V4	DENYALL	None	Enabled	Deny_ALL	
		\mathbf{X}					
	Add	Copy M	odify Basics Delete	View Details	Move Up	Health Check	
			odify Wizard		Move Dow		
	Add an	ew Connectivity Rule			MOVEDOW	<u> </u>	

Sec Perspect	ive	
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	🕅 New Connectivity Rule: Welcome	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ Image - IRAQ Image - PANAMA	Welcome to the Connectivity Rule wizard.	
	A Connectivity Rule consists of the following:	ction_Rule
	- Network Topology - (only required when using IPSec tunnels)	
	- Data endpoints - may be single IP addresses or wildcarded	
	 A Requirement Map - which is a set of Traffic Descriptors mapped to Security Levels. This dictates behavior between the data endpoints. Security endpoints (if using IPSec tunnels in the selected Requirement Map) This indicates where IPSec tunnels begin and terminate. Additional information determined by your data endpoint and Requirement Map selections. 	
	Help ? Cancel	heck
l		



Sec Perspect	ive		
- guration Assistant Navigation Tri	🖄 New Connectivity Rule: Data Endpoints		
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Unage - IRAQ Stack - TCPSVT Image - PANAMA	Use this panel to identify the data endpoints.		
	Local data endpoint	Remote data endpoint	
	 All IP V4 addresses 	 All IP V4 addresses 	ction_Rule
	 All IP V6 addresses 	 All IP V6 addresses 	
	 Specify address: 	 Specify address: 	
	* 197.33.63.1	* 197.33.78.1	
	Syntax: Single IP V4 address: x.x.x.x Single IP V6 address: x::x	Syntax: Single IP V4 address: x.x.x.x IP V4 subnet: x.x.x.x/yy IP V4 range: x.x.x.x-y.y.y.y Single IP V6 address: x::x IP V6 subnet: x::x/yyy IP V6 range: x::x-y::y	
	Connectivity Rule Name Name: * Secure_EE_TRAFFIC		
			heck
	Help ?	<pre></pre>	

1

Sec Perspect	ve		
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	🖻 New Connectivity Rule: S	elect Requirement Map	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ Stack - TCPSVT Image - PANAMA	Use this panel to select the Requi	rement Map for the data endpoints for Host To Host topology.	
	Hustines because feer the with D	an instant Manager also and the Add for Demission of the starts way Demission withdra	ction_Rule
		tequirement Maps please use the Add for Beginners to create your Requirement Map.	r
		Description	
	ALLOW_IKE	Allow IKE Negotiation	
	Basic_Connectivity DENYALL	These are the basic connectivity rules for operation	
		Always at the bottom of the list IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Filtering (uses only Permit and Deny Security Levels)	
	Filtering SECURE_EE_TRAFFIC	IBM supplied. IF sec sample - Filtering (uses only Fermit and Deny Security Levels)	
	Trusted_Internet_Zone	IBM supplied: IPSec sample - Server to trusted branch office (internet traversed)	
	Untrusted_Zone	IBM supplied. IPSec sample - Server to utrusted business partner zone	
	Add for Beginners	Add Copy Modify View Details Create a new Requirement Map by copying the one selected Need More Information	
			heck
	Help ?	Kack Next > Finish Cancel	
L			

Edit Perspective Help

Sec Perspect	ive	<u>`</u>
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	🖻 New Connectivity Rule: Remote Security Endpoint Information	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ	Use this panel to enter information about the IPSec remote security endpoint for Host To Host topology.	
E Stack - TCPSVT E	A remote IKE identity is required for IKE negotiations (used for Dynamic Tunnels only)	
	● IP address: * 197.33.78.1	
	Fully qualified domain name (FQDN):	ection_Rule
	O User id @ FQDN:	
	○ X.500 distinguished name:	
	Indicate how to authenticate the remote IKE peers (used for Dynamic Tunnels only) RSA signature Shared key: EBCDIC ASCII Hexadecimal * testtesttest	
	Help ? Cancel	heck

Sec Perspect	jve		_	
guration Assistant Navigation Tr	C New	Connectivity Rule: Finish	X	
PSec Work with Reusable Objects Traffic Descriptors Security Levels Requirement Maps Work with z/OS Images Work with z/OS Images Image - IRAQ Image - PANAMA		cate if you want use filter logging for this Connectivity Rule No - do not log filter matches Yes, log all filter matches Yes, but only log filter matches with valid Security Associations Yes, but only log filter matches without valid Security Associations		
		onal advanced Connectivity Rule settings		ection_Rule
	Ad	Ivanced	Í	
	Help	? < Back Next > Finish Cancel		heck
			_	