



# Modern Environment for z/OS Development

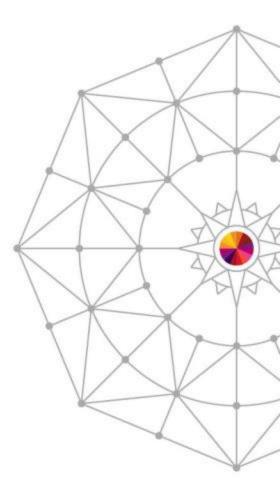
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## **Purpose and Presentation flow**

 Purpose ... to present application development tools as a user might use them through the software development life cycle

- Flow
  - Overview
    - Software development
    - Tools
  - Walk through the life cycle and tooling that supports each step



## Four key barriers preventing optimal return on IT investments





"We don't understand the effort, risk and impact of modernizing our legacy applications."



"We need to enable our teams to collaborate across platforms, languages, and environments."



"Our skills gap keeps growing. How do we stay current with all the language and technology changes?"



"We need a cost effective way to improve our infrastructure efficiency and free up capacity to handle more workload."

### **Overview of Supported Production Scenario**



Project Manager or Support Team has submitted Project Change Request

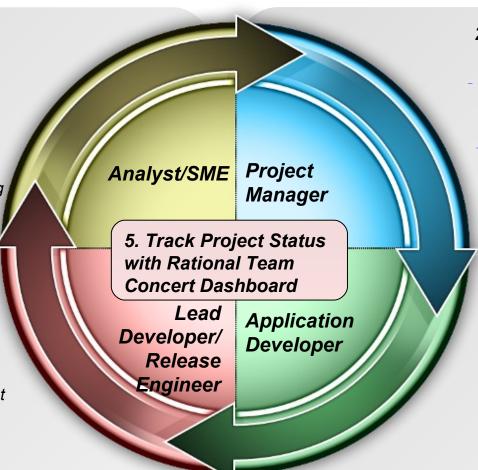


#### 1: Review Change Request

- Analyze application to be changed
- Size/scope effort and risk of change
- Submit to Project Manager for review, approval and scheduling

## 4: Promote and deploy enhancement

- Promote changes from development to test
- Create update package with set of changes from development
- Deploy update package to the test environment



#### 2: Review and Approve Change Request

- Review analysis for change request and approve for scheduling
- Create development work item(s) for implementation
- Add work to project plan

## 3: Implement required changes, build and deliver

- Analyze source to identify modifications
  - Implement and test modifications
- Perform personal build and deliver new features



### **Development Life Cycle**



	Planning		Source Dev	Governance/Unit test		Build
•	Define the tasks Create a plan Create a work item Assign the work item to a developer	•	Load the project/source artifacts from SCN Navigate, Analyze, Edit, Syntax check source code	Compile Quality assurance Debug Code Coverage Code review	•	Check-in/Deliver the source code Build

source code
• Build

RTC

CLM RDz RTC

RDz RD&T RTC

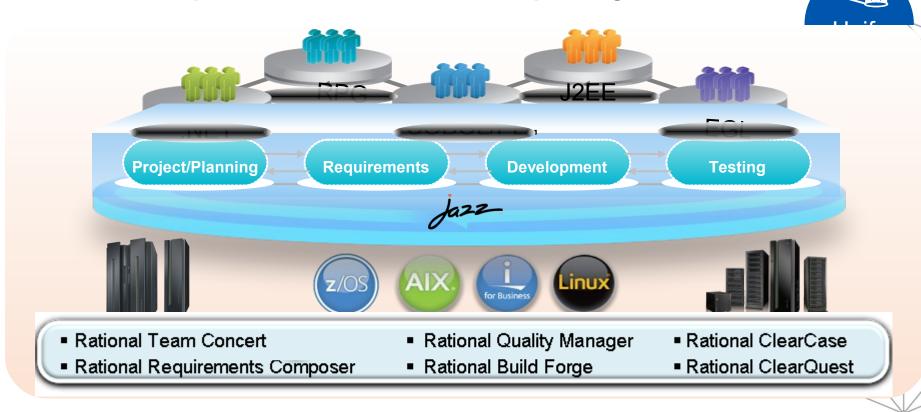
Code review Unit Testing

> RTC RDz



## Collaborative application lifecycle management

Deploy new, common team infrastructure for source control, change management and build that empowers your team with integrated collaboration, process automation and reporting



"Building an agile development team requires a multiplatform approach, and Sodifrance uses Rational Developer for System z and Rational Team Concert for System z to help application teams synchronize their efforts and improve collaboration.

Rational on System z offers a powerful and valuable combination for any company that wants to boost its development team's productivity."

— Hugh Smith, Project Manager, Sodifrance



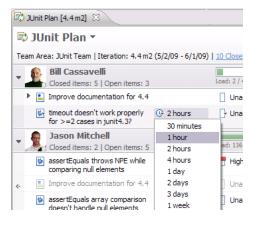
## Rational Team Concert – A single tool, many capabilities



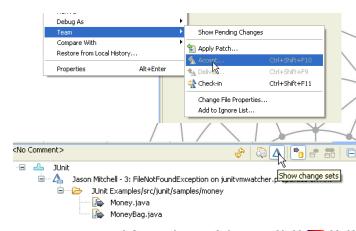
Work Items



Planning



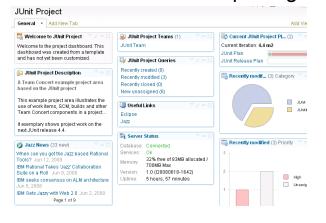
Source Control



Builds – Continuous



Dashboards & Reporting



 Method Enforcement and Automation

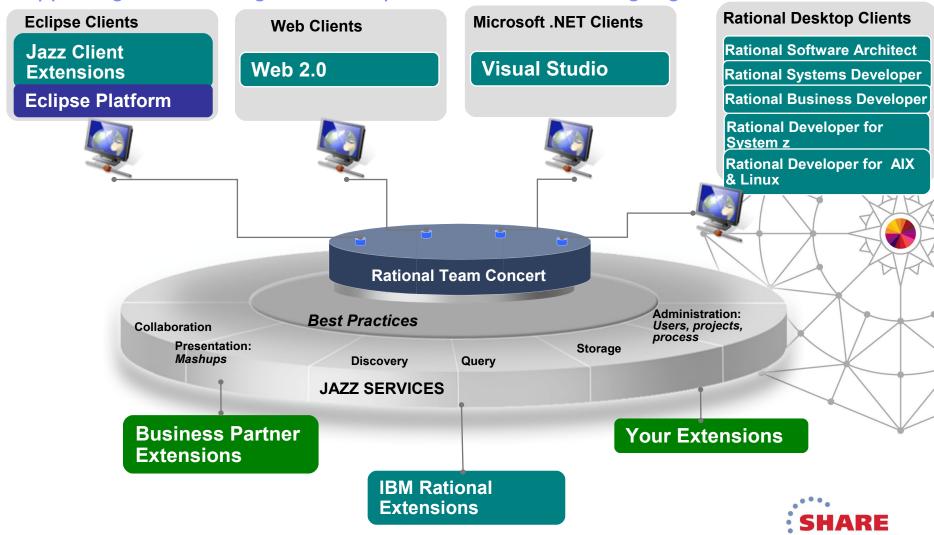


Overrule 'Descriptive Change Sets' Precondition



## Rational Team Concert: Built on an open, Web 2.0 platform

Supporting a broad range of desktop clients, IDE's and languages



## **Rational Developer for System z:**

#### An Integrated Development Environment for System z



Integration with Team Concert for Lifecycle and Source Management

Integration with Asset Analyzer for Application Understanding and Impact Analysis



Integration with Fault Analyzer for Dump Analysis

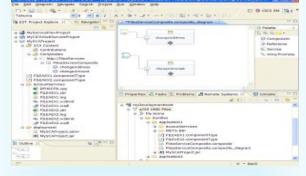






Access to typical System z sub-system functionality in z/OS, CICS, IMS, DB2, WAS

Rational Developer for System z



A modern IDE for productive development of cross-platform applications written in COBOL, PL/I, ASM, Java, EGL or C/C++ in System z CICS, IMS, DB2, Batch applications



Integration with RD&T for flexible access to System z environment

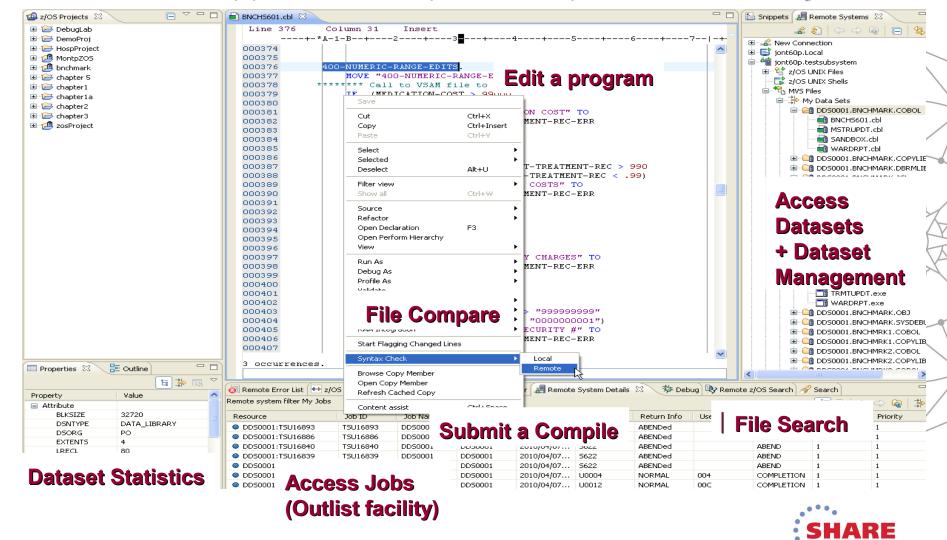
Out of the Box debugger and code coverage capabilities



#### The Benefits of RDz



Instead of maneuvering to access panels and working **sequentially**, in RDz the functionality you need is always in-focus – you work **concurrently** 



## Traditional development and Enterprise web services





Interface(s)

000047

000048 i2| 000050 000051 000052 Supports traditional development/maintenance

Cobol, PL/I, Assembler, JCL

Supports modern architecture development

#### **Enterprise Service Tools**

#### Single service projects

. Program

Top down, bottom up, and meet in the middle web service enablement for CICS, IMS, and Batch/TSO environments

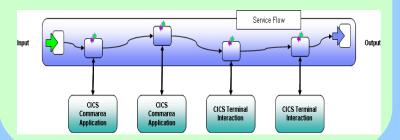


Document

Binding(s)

## Service flow projects Graphical composition of CICS ap

Graphical composition of CICS applications chained together to form a new business service.



**Enable Enterprise Applications for Mobile and Web** 

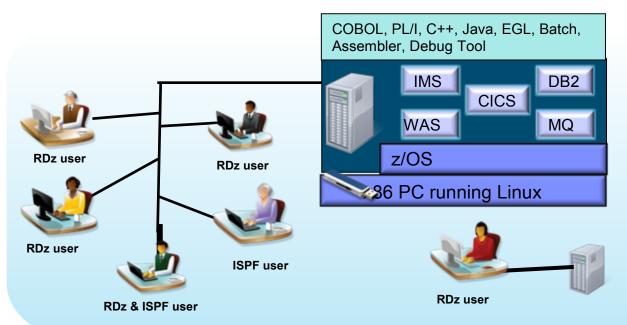




## Rational Development and Test Environment for System z



The ultimate in modern application development for System z





- Increase availability of z/OS testing environment and resources
  - Liberate developers to rapidly prototype new applications
  - Develop and test System z applications anywhere, anytime!
  - Eliminate costly delays by reducing dependencies on operations staff
- Improve quality and lower risk via automation, measurement, and collaboration
- Focus on what is required for the change at hand, then scale

## **Development Life Cycle**



Planning		Source Dev		Governance/Unit test		Build
<ul> <li>Define the tasks</li> <li>Create a plan</li> <li>Create a work ite</li> <li>Assign the work item to a develor</li> </ul>	em .	Load the project/source artifacts from SCM Navigate, Analyze, Edit, Syntax check source code	•	Compile Quality assurance	•	Check-in/Deliver the source code Build
CLM		RDz RTC		RDz RD&T RTC		RTC RDz



Formal Project Mgt Template

🤛 My Queries

New Query Create Work Item

Create Query

👺 Shared Queries

Work Items 🕶 Plans ∨ Source Control ∨ Build

## Any process: Executable and repeatable

#### Use ONE tool to support both agile and non-agile









Variant



Variant









Member











Professiona Enginee







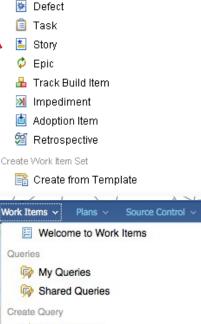
**Developer** 



Professiona



Enginee



Create Query

Project Change Request

Create From Template...

Create Work Item

Defect Task

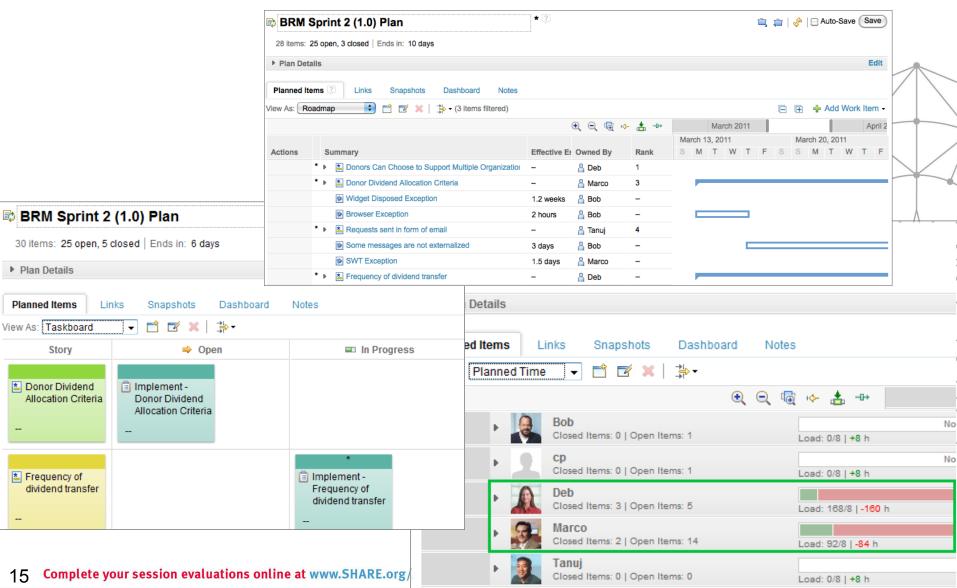
Issue Business Need

Risk

Risk Action Milestone Create Work Item Set

## Multiple plan views facilitate continuous planning

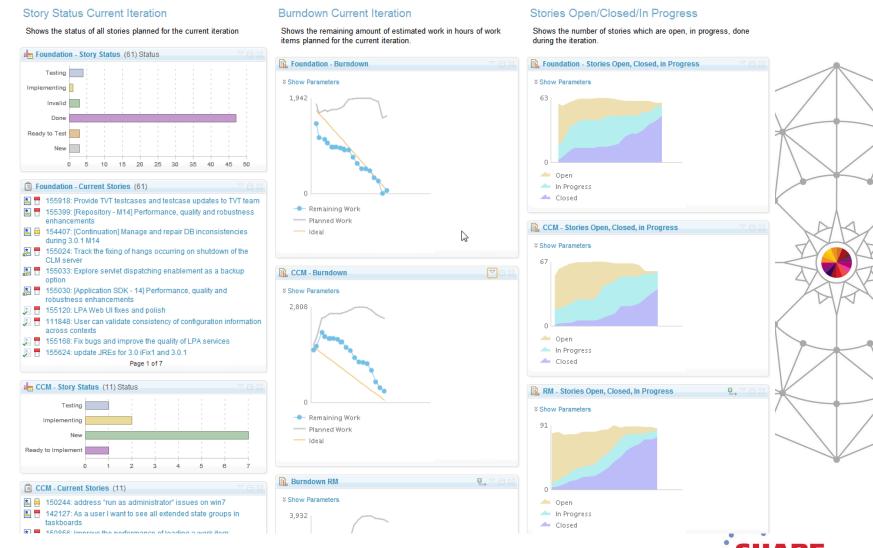




## Progress Tracking - Everyone can see live project status



• • • in Anaheim



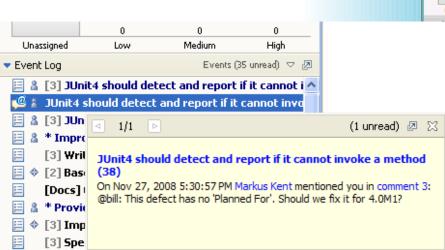
#### In-context Collaboration – Team View

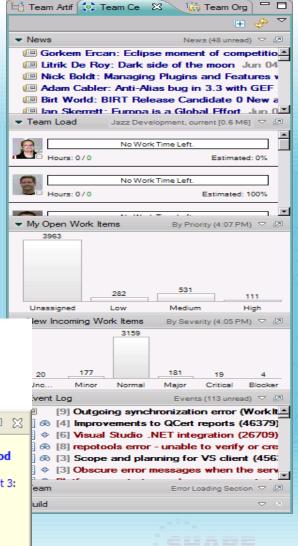


#### S H A R E

#### **Team Central**

- Shows what is happening on project:
  - News & events
  - What's being worked on
  - Changes
- Configurable (RSS feeds) New kinds of information easily added
- Personalized, Persistent Each team member can tailor to their needs





## **Development Life Cycle**



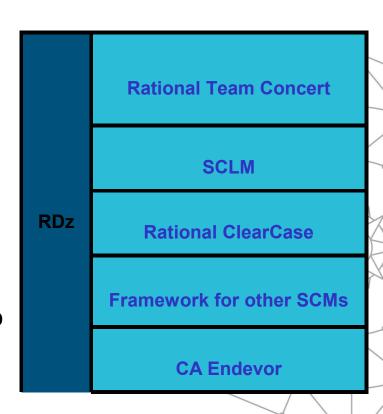
	Planning	Source Dev	Governance/Unit test	Build
• • •	Create a plan Create a work item	<ul> <li>Load the project/source artifacts from SCM</li> <li>Navigate, Analyze, Edit, Syntax check source code</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compile</li> <li>Quality assurance</li> <li>Debug</li> <li>Code Coverage</li> <li>Code review</li> <li>Unit Testing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check-in/Deliver the source code</li> <li>Build</li> </ul>
	CLM	RDz RTC	RDz RD&T	RTC RDz



## **RDz Source Code Integration**



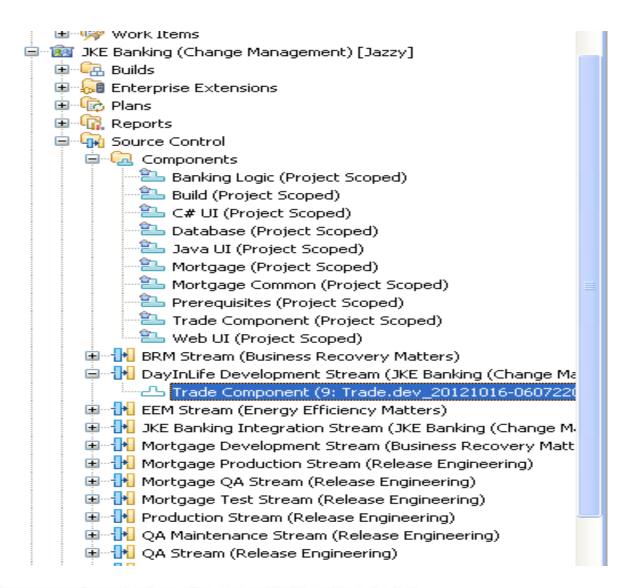
- Rational's Strategic Source Code tooling is RTC and RDz provides tight integration
- RDz offers integration into a variety of other Source Code Management (SCM) tools as well as a framework for creating SCM integration on your own (CARMA)
- Variety of vendors supply plug-ins to RDz to provide easy access to processes and source code controlled by their products

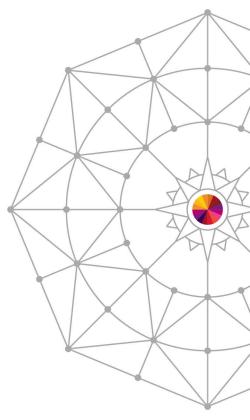




## **Source Control Management**

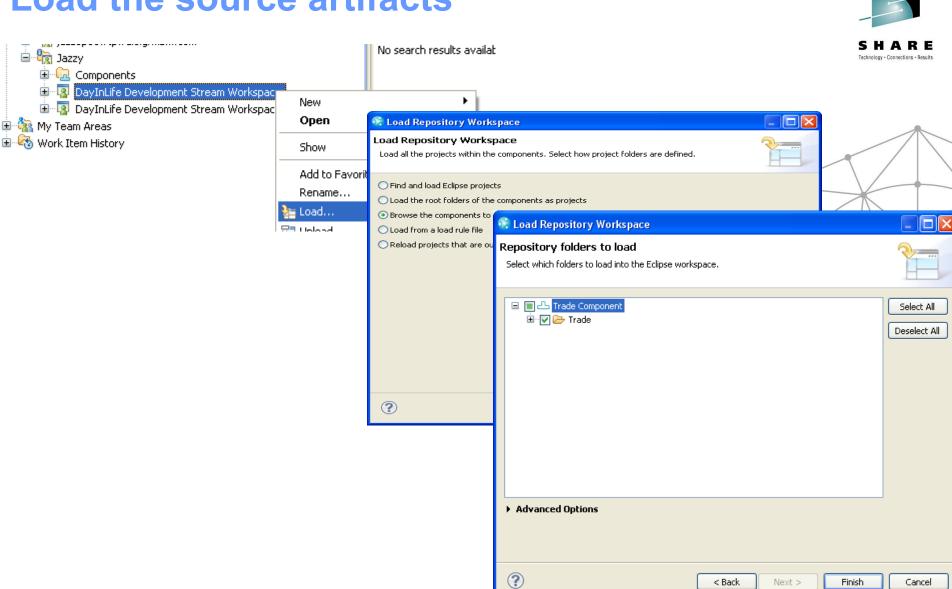








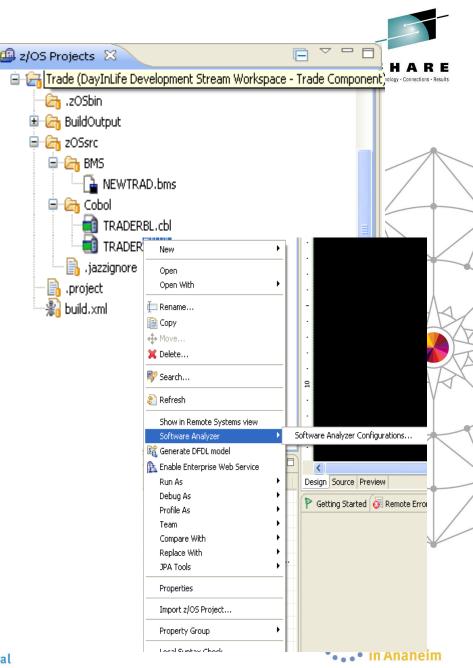
#### Load the source artifacts





## RDz and RTC together

- Once the project is loaded, it will appear in the RDz z/OS projects view
- RDz augments the development productivity & experience
  - Appropriate editors (COBOL, maps, etc.) and functions (content assist, real time syntax check, etc.)
  - High value functions (Enterprise web services, SFM, Code review, Unit testing, program analysis/control flow etc.)

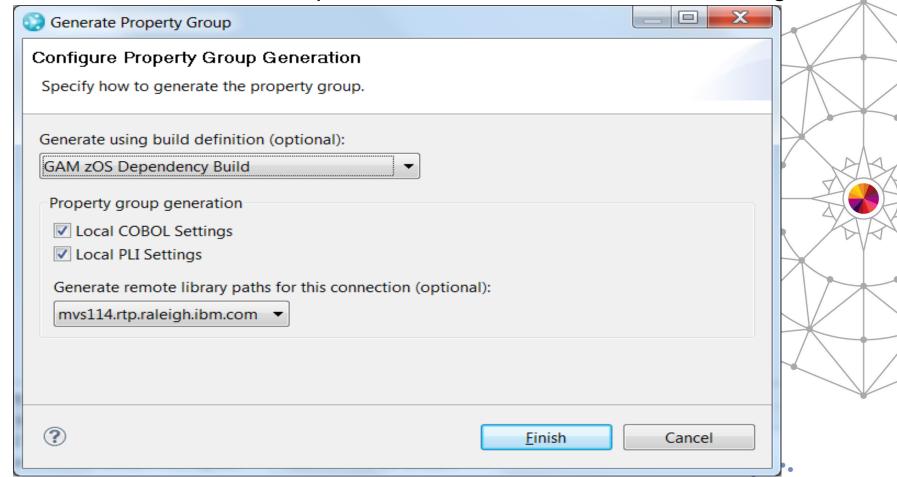


## **Create a Property Group**

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Generate property groups for your project based on RTC build definition

• Allows RDz to resolve the dependencies and thus offer all the tooling

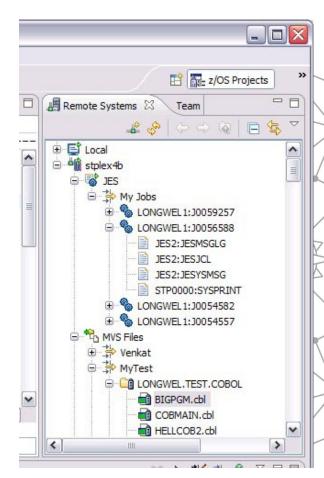


## Navigate datasets and jobs live on zOS



- Connect to multiple hosts concurrently
- Respects existing security configurations and user IDs
- Search, filter, browse, edit, compare, migrate, and allocate new MVS datasets and USS files
- Copy source code, members, or datasets between systems with a few mouse clicks.
- Access JES queues submit jobs, view job state, and open output spools
- Submit TSO or USS commands
- Add datasets and members into projects to group applications and work items together logically
- Open an emulator in the IDE to configured hosts



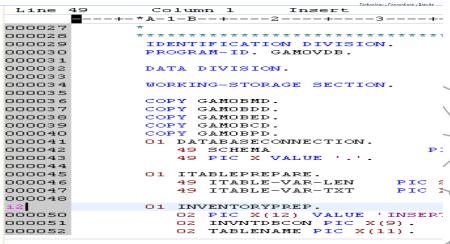




## Edit capabilities in RDz RDz at a high level has different types of

- editors
  - LPEX Editor
    - Supports editing of COBOL, PLI, HLASM, JCL, C/C++, Rexx etc.
    - Provides ISPF like edit experience including prefix commands, command line and even look and feel
    - Supports advanced edit functions for COBOL, PLI and HLASM like real time syntax checking, content assist
  - COBOL, PLI, and JCL advanced editors
    - Based on the Eclipse editor infrastructure, provide more advanced edit capabilities like quick fixes, hyperlinking, hover, easy navigation between various edit sessions or within the same edit session.
    - Supports real time syntax checking, content assist, key word highlighting etc





PROCEDURE DIVISION

INITIALIZE INPUTS-OUTPUTS. INITIALIZE INVO. INITIALIZE LOCINVO. MOVE LOW-VALUE TO LOCINVO. MVE LOW-VALUE TO INVO. Change to "MOVE" TPUTS

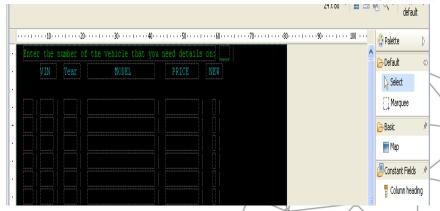


### **Edit capabilities in RDz**

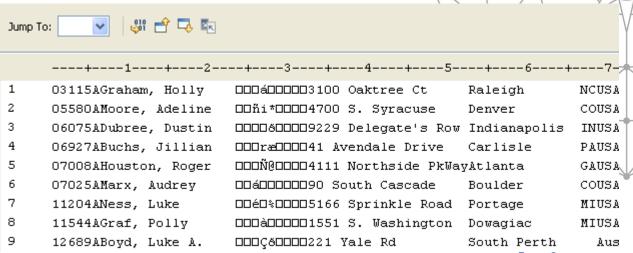
- RDz at a high level has different types of editors
  - WYSIWYG editors
    - Creation, edit of BMS and MFS maps
    - Has the source and design view allows drag and drop of fields in the design view which generates the appropriate source



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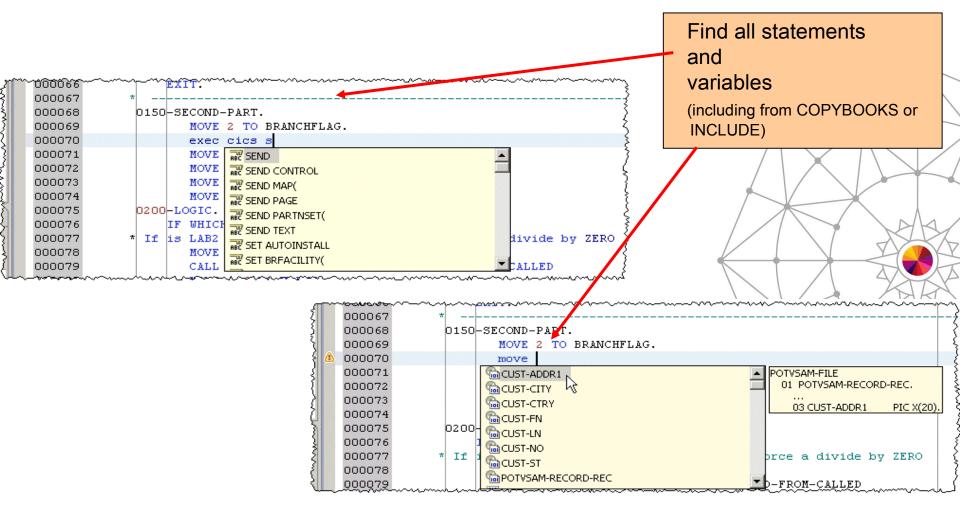
- Data Editors
  - Edit QSAM data





# **Editor Productivity features - Develop code more efficiently**





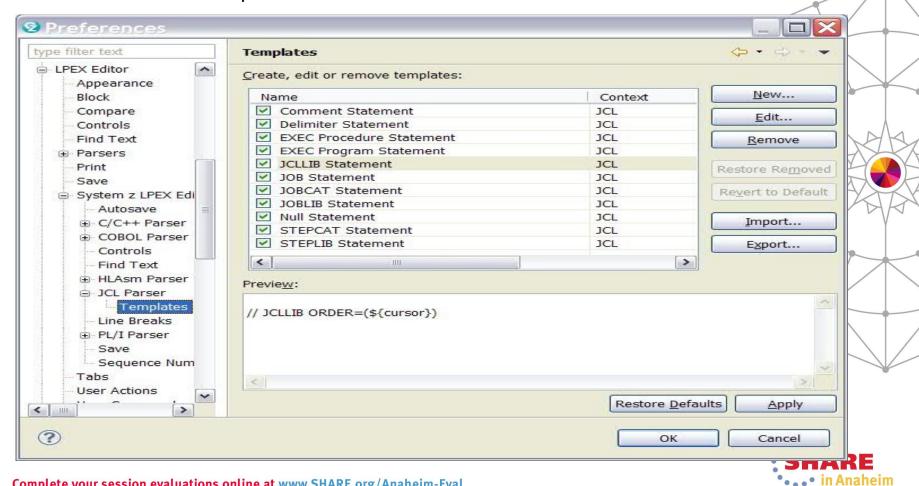


## **JCL Template Support**



Templates are provided for standard JCL statements, and users can create their own Templates

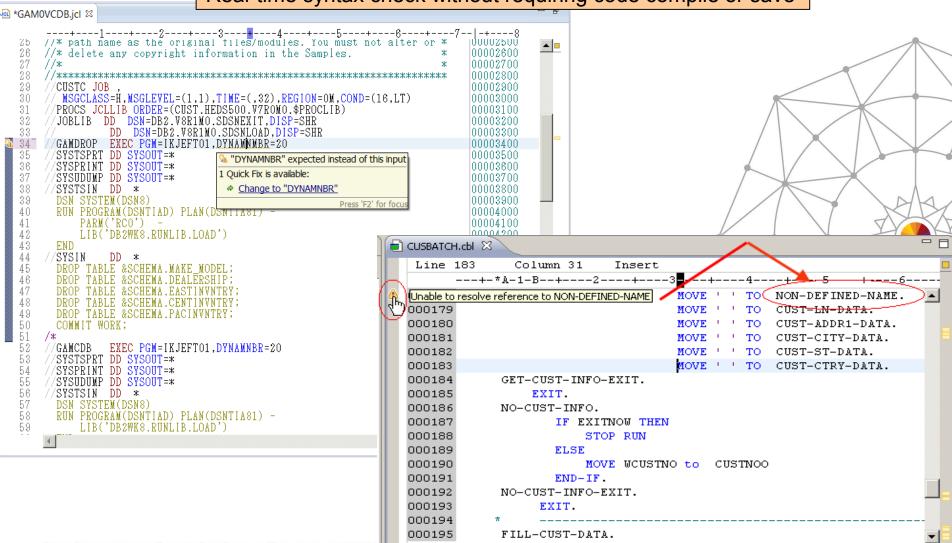
When editing .jcl file using "Ctrl+Space" in the editor will trigger a pop list allowing the user to select the template to insert into the editor contents



## Editor Productivity Features – real time syntax checking



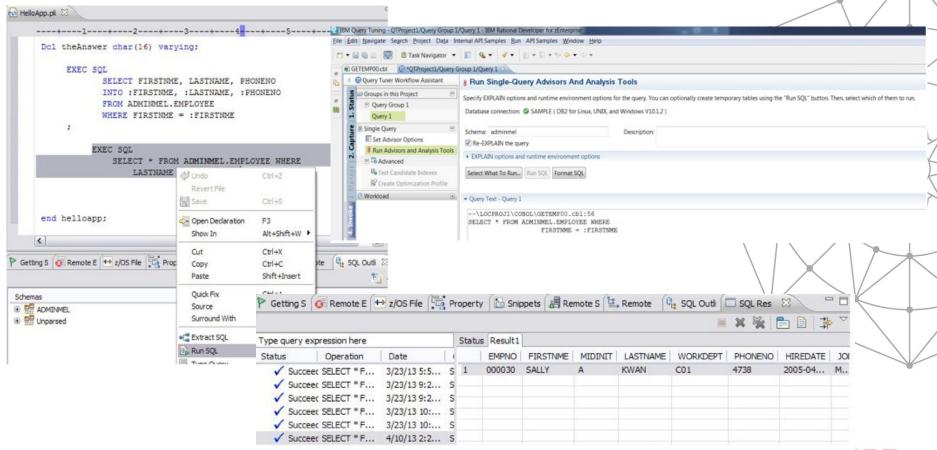
Real-time syntax check without requiring code compile or save



### **Editor Productivity Features – Data Tooling**



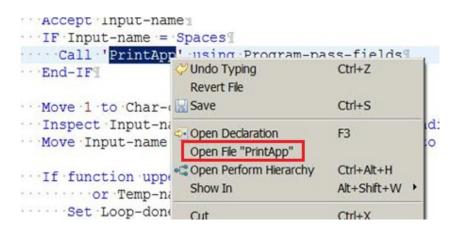
- Run SQL Highlight the EXEC SQL statement, and run it on the server
- Results in SQL Results View
- Tune SQL: Opens Query tuning analysis tools



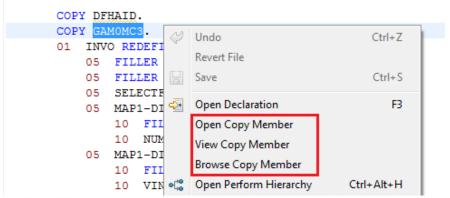
### **Editor Productivity Features**

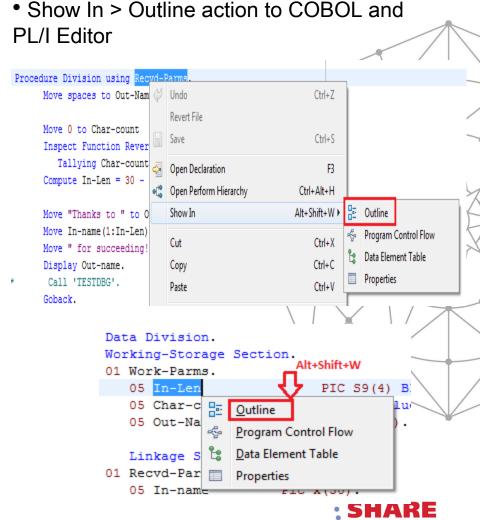


Provide "Open Called Program" action



 Hyper linking support for Open/ Browse/ View copybooks/include files





### **Editor Productivity Features**

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- Mark "Write occurrences" capability to the supported EXEC statements
- Occurrences within EXEC statements known to be "writes" are highlighted with a BROWN background
- All "read" statements will continue to be highlighted with a GREY background

```
* PHRASE and NEWPHRASE are read-only data areas;

    * ESMREASON and ESMRESP are write

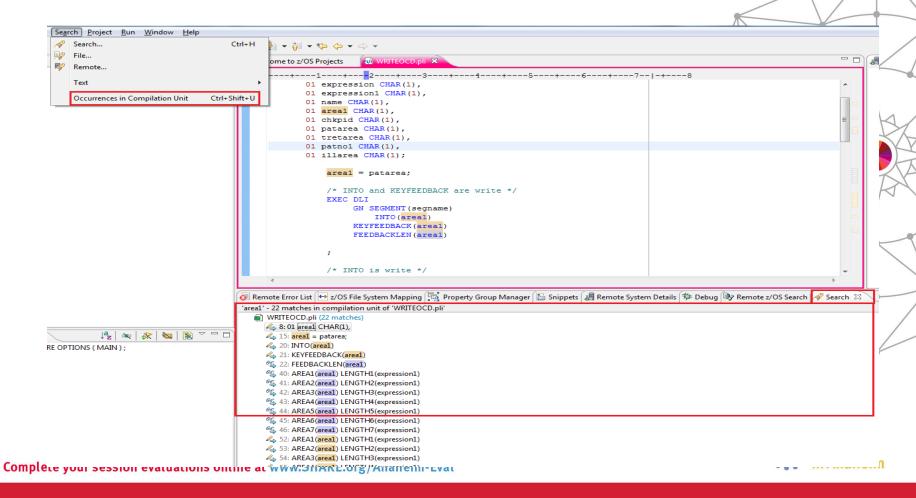
     EXEC CICS
     CHANGE PHRASE(data-area) PHRASELEN(data-value)
             NEWPHRASE (data-area) NEWPHRASELEN (data-value)
             USERID (data-value)
             ESMREASON (data-area) ESMRESP (data-area)
     END-EXEC.
               /* INTO is write, LENGTH is read */
               EXEC DLI STATISTICS
                USING PCB (expression)
                 INTO(area1)
                 LENGTH (area1)
                 VSAM
                 FORMATTED
* INTO :hv1:ind1, :hv2:ind2 are WRITE, :hv3 is READ
     EXEC SQL
          FETCH ABSOLUTE :hv3 CURSOR1 INTO :hv1:ind1, :hv2:ind2
     END-EXEC.
* all READ
     EXEC SQL
     FREE LOCATOR :hv1, :HV2, :HV3
     END-EXEC.
```

#### **Search for Occurrences Action**



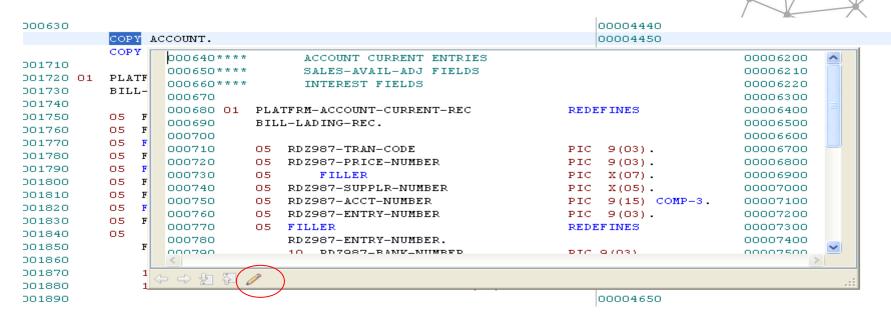
Once a variable is selected the user triggers the "Find Occurrences" action using the Menu under search or keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+Shift+U"

The occurrences are shown in the "Search results" page



## Copy book and Include file resolution

- SHARE
- Hover over a COPY book name or a INCLUDE file to see the contents
  - Pressing F2 when hovering will "pin" the hover as shown
  - The window can then be dragged to expand, the Pencil icon shown below can be used to edit the copy book

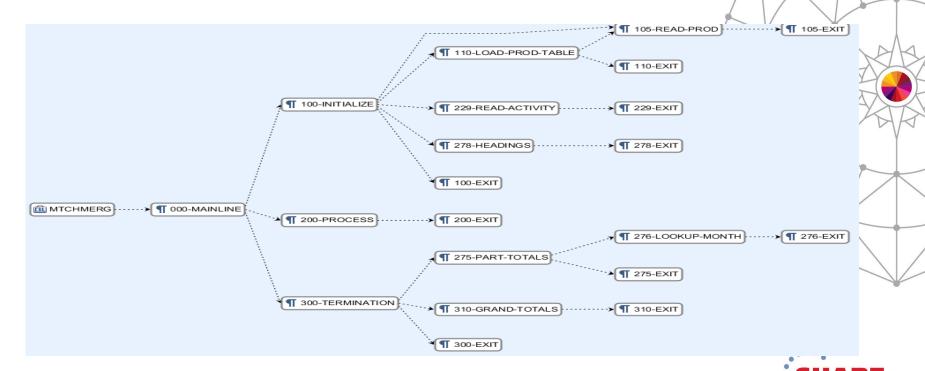




# **Enhanced Application Quality & Structure Analysis**



- Application Analysis
  - Control flow diagrams for COBOL programs,
    - Graphical representation of the program flow with links to the source
  - Helps identify and highlight potential unreachable code



## **Enhanced Structure Analysis – Data Element Table**



- A table representation of the user-defined data items and symbols in a program
  - Hyperlinks in the table are integrated with the editor allowing easy access to the declaration of the data items.
- Generated by showing the "symbol table" generated when RDz real-time syntax check parses the program

Showing data elements from W	ARDRPT.cbl			Search:				
Data Item Name:	Data Type:	Level:	Top-Level Item:	Declaration:	Initial Value:	Line	Reference count:	Full Declaration:
PATLISTEST-S-ID	Data	10	PATIENT-MASTER-REC	PIC X(08)		378	0	10 PATLISTEST-S-ID PIC X
PATMSTR	File Descriptor	0	PATMSTR			116	4	FD PATMSTR RECORD CO.
PATMSTR-FOUND	Data	88	FILE-STATUS-CODES			134	1	88 PATMSTR-FOUND VALUE "0
PATMSTR-KEY	Data	5	PATMSTR	PIC X(06)		120	2	05 PATMSTR-KEY PIC X(06).
PATMSTR-REC	Data	1	PATMSTR			119	1	01 PATMSTR-REC.
PATMSTR-STATUS	Data	5	FILE-STATUS-CODES	PIC X(2)		133	3	05 PATMSTR-STATUS PIC X
PATPERSN	File Descriptor	0	PATPERSN			123	4	FD PATPERSN RECORD CO
PATPERSN-FOUND	Data	88	FILE-STATUS-CODES			136	1	88 PATPERSN-FOUND VALUE ".
PATPERSN-KEY	Data	5	PATPERSN	PIC X(06)		127	2	05 PATPERSN-KEY PIC X(06).
PATPERSN-REC	Data	1	PATPERSN			126	2	01 PATPERSN-REC.
PATPERSN-STATUS	Data	5	FILE-STATUS-CODES	PIC X(2)		135	3	05 PATPERSN-STATUS PIC
PATSRCH	File Descriptor	0	PATSRCH			98	4	FD PATSRCH RECORDING
PAYMENT-METHOD-TYPE	Data	5	PATIENT-PERSONAL	PIC X(02)		313	0	05 PAYMENT-METHOD-TYPE
PEDIATRICS	Data	88	INPATIENT-DAILY-REC			157	0	88 PEDIATRICS VALUE "1010".



#### **User Build from RDz**

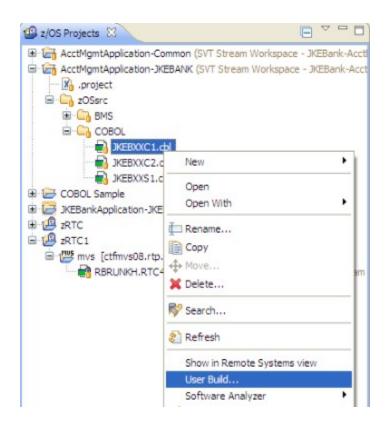
"User build", is supported both in zComponent projects and RDz remote z/OS projects

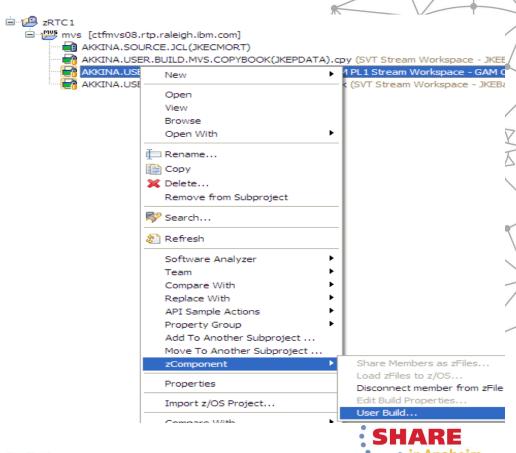


Builds just one the single file selected, supports Error feedback

Generates JCL based on the associated RTC Language definitions and

**Translators** 

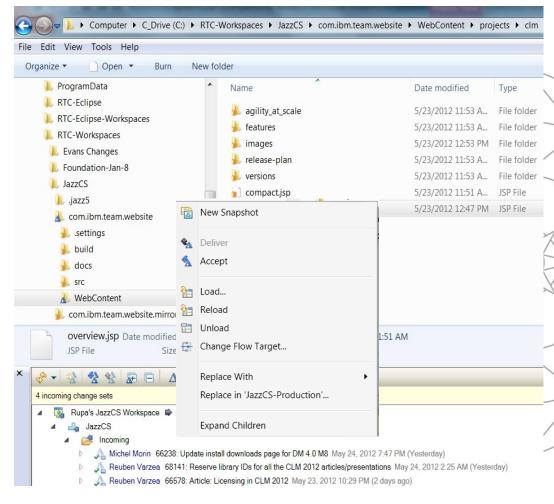




### **Pending Changes**

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- If you want finer grained control on your SCM operations, then the Pending Changes view is for you
  - Check in, deliver, accept changes
  - Suspend, resume, discard changes
  - Replace, reload out-of-sync
  - Resolve conflicts
  - Open change sets and work items via the web client

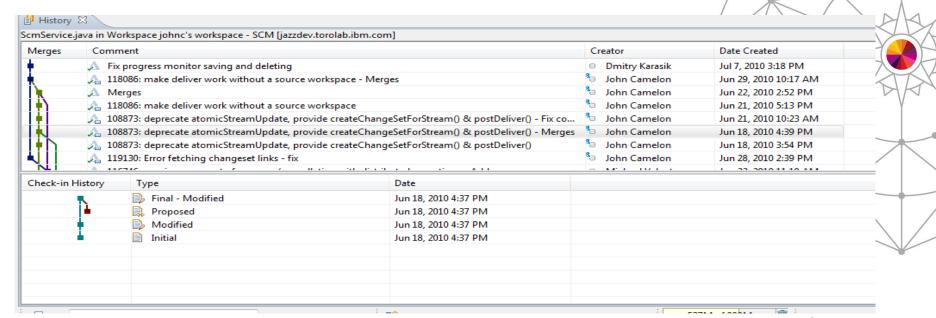




## **Traceability: Check-in History**



- Someone made a costly mistake merging and you want to the understand exactly where the mistake was made
  - Problem: Traditional history commands & UI only show before/after & merge states for a change set ... it does not show intermediates
  - Solution: Use Check-in history in Eclipse, CLI or .NET clients





# **Development Life Cycle**



Plannin	g		Source Dev		Governance/Unit test		Build
<ul><li>Create a</li><li>Create a</li><li>Assign t</li></ul>	he tasks i plan i work item the work a developer	•	Load the project/source artifacts from SCM Navigate, Analyze, Edit, Syntax check source code	•	Compile Quality assurance	•	Check-in/Deliver the source code Build
С	LM		RDz RTC		RDz RD&T RTC		RTC RDz

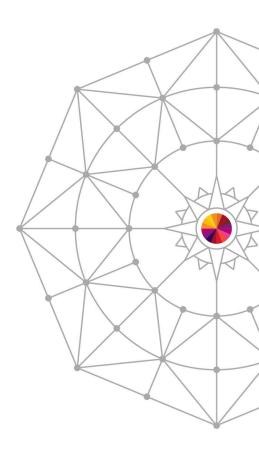


### Introducing Integrated Debugger...



#### A GUI-based, powerful, multi-platform, multi-language debugger:

- **✓** Platform exploitation:
  - ✓ Language and subsystem support in RDz v9.0.1
    - ✓ COBOL V5.1, V4, V3.4
    - ✓ Batch, Batch IMS, Batch DB2, CICS 5.1, 4.2, 4.1
  - ✓ Full asynchronous mode:
    - ✓ Thread-level control of multithreaded applications
  - ✓ Automonitor support





## Introducing Integrated Debugger...



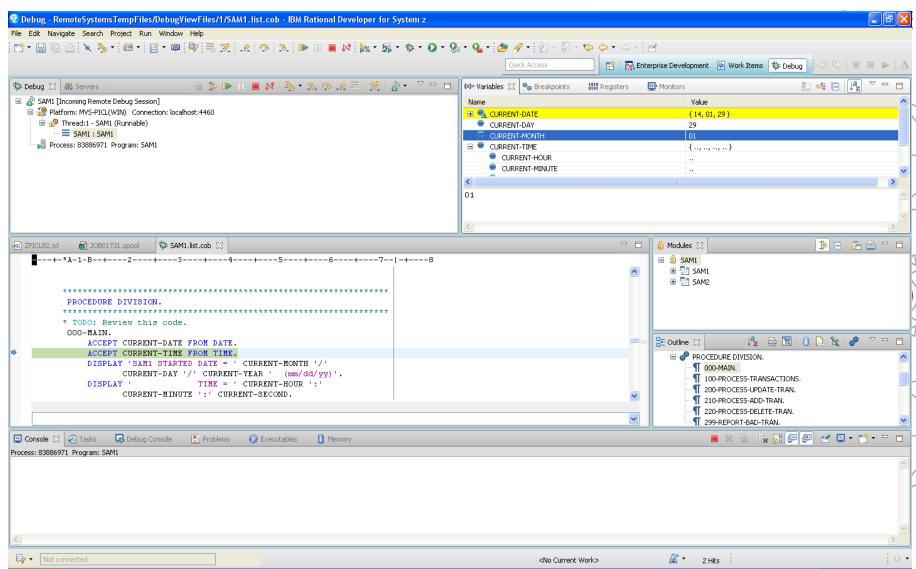
#### A GUI-based, powerful, multi-platform, multi-language debugger:

- ✓ Interactive Code coverage:
  - ✓ Measures and reports on the test coverage of an application.
- ✓ Host-offload architecture:
  - ✓ Remote debugger with only a small footprint on the mainframe:
    - Leverages workstation CPUs enabling faster processing of debug information
    - Enables scalability and reliability
  - ✓ Debugger client is supported on Windows and Linux
- ✓ Simple and Secure Connections:
  - ✓ Single client can handle multiple debug sessions on multiple hosts or an application the spans multiple systems



### Leveraging the Debug Perspective...



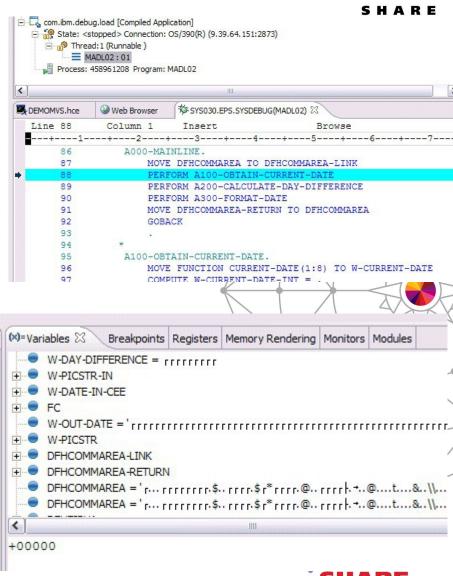




#### **Debug Multiple Runtimes**

- Use the cross-platform debugger to debug end-to-end systems as they execute in the runtime
  - CICS
  - Batch
  - Java
- From the workstation:
  - View executing source code
  - Step through host code line-by-line
  - Set breakpoints
  - Alter working storage values
  - Alter register values
  - Etc...
- Debug zOS and distributed code in the same interface even stepping between runtimes and platforms!
- Leverage Integration with IBM Debug Tool for other runtimes





# **Enhanced Application Quality – Code Coverage**

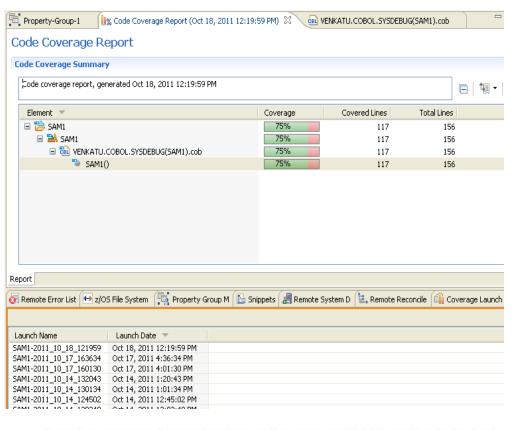


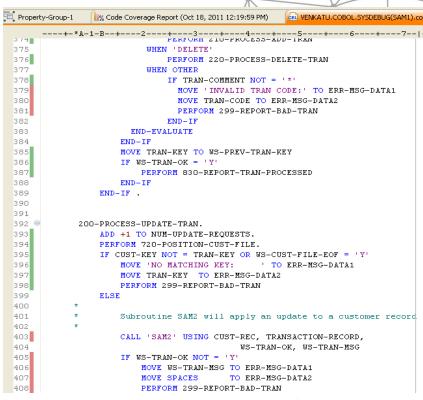
 Line Level Code Coverage - provides tools to measure and report on test coverage of an application

Leverages the Integrated Debugger technology

Indicating what source code lines were tested and remain to be

tested





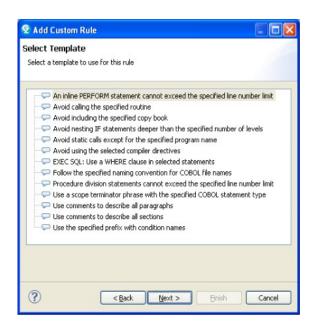


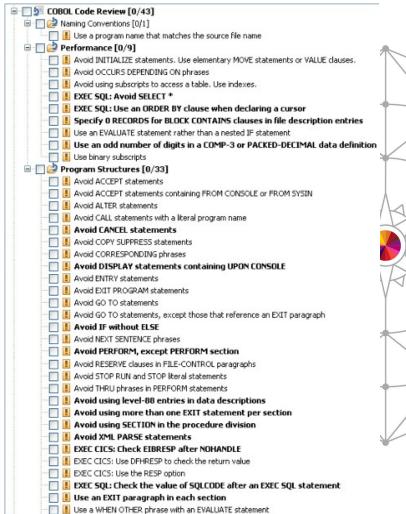
# **Enhanced Quality & Structure Analysis – Code** review



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- Code Review/Governance provides predefined rules and templates for COBOL and PL/I applications
  - Ensure adherence to corporate standards







#### zUnit - Unit testing framework for z/OS

 Frameworks that assist developers in writing code to perform repeatable, self-checking unit tests are collectively known as xUnit.

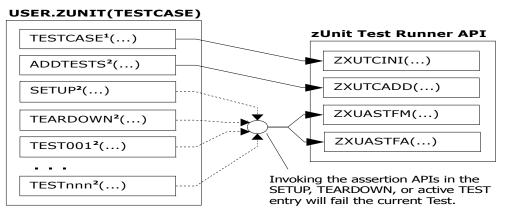


• xUnit defines a set of concepts that together provide a light-weight architecture for implementing unit testing frameworks.

JUnit, for example, is a very popular instance of the xUnit architecture.

zUnit is a xUnit instance for System z

 Goal is to encourage the continuous integration and continuous testing methodology for System z Application development and maintenance



<sup>1</sup>Language-specific details:

- In COBOL, this is the first program appearing in the Test Case source file and it will be invoked by the Test Runner for Test Case initialization.
- In PL/I, the is the procedure declared with option(fetchable) in the Test Case source file and it will be invoked by the Test Runner for Test Case initialization.

<sup>2</sup>Language-specific details:

- In COBOL, these are expected to be subprograms (non-nested and therefore compatible with FUNCTION-POINTER).
- In PL/I, these are expected to be internal procedures that are declared at the package level (non-nested).



# **Development Life Cycle**



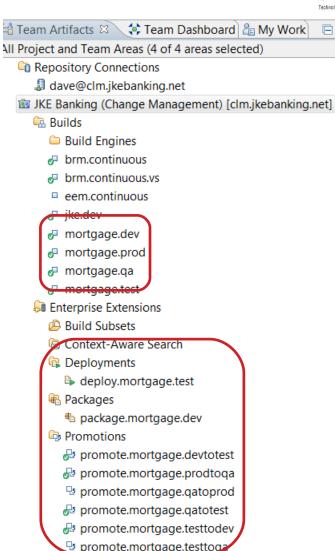
	Planning	Source Dev	Governance/Unit test	Build
•	Create a plan Create a work item	<ul> <li>Load the project/source artifacts from SCM</li> <li>Navigate, Analyze, Edit, Syntax check source code</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compile</li> <li>Quality assurance</li> <li>Debug</li> <li>Code Coverage</li> <li>Code review</li> <li>Unit Testing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check-in/Deliver the source code</li> <li>Build</li> </ul>
	CLM	RDz RTC	RDz RD&T RTC	RTC RDz



## **Enterprise Extensions Specific Functions**



- Dependency build
  - "Smart build" of z/OS and IBM i applications, based on what has changed
- Promotion
  - Flow of source code changes and build outputs through development hierarchy
- Packaging and deployment
  - Package build outputs and deploy to another system (e.g. test environment, QA, production, etc)



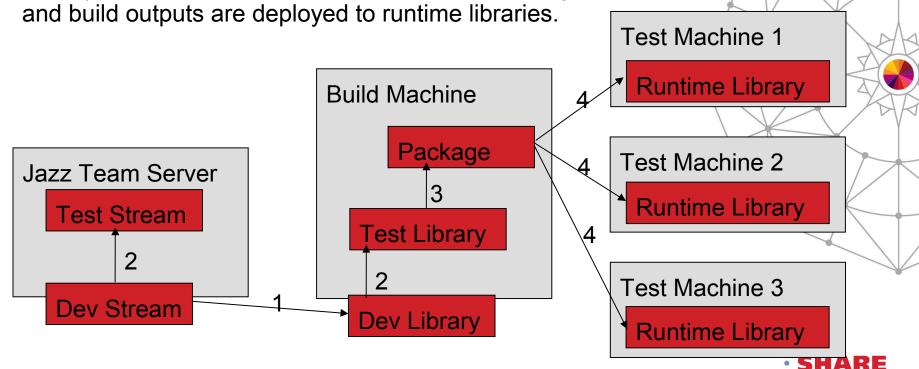
🔯 Source Code Data

#### The big picture



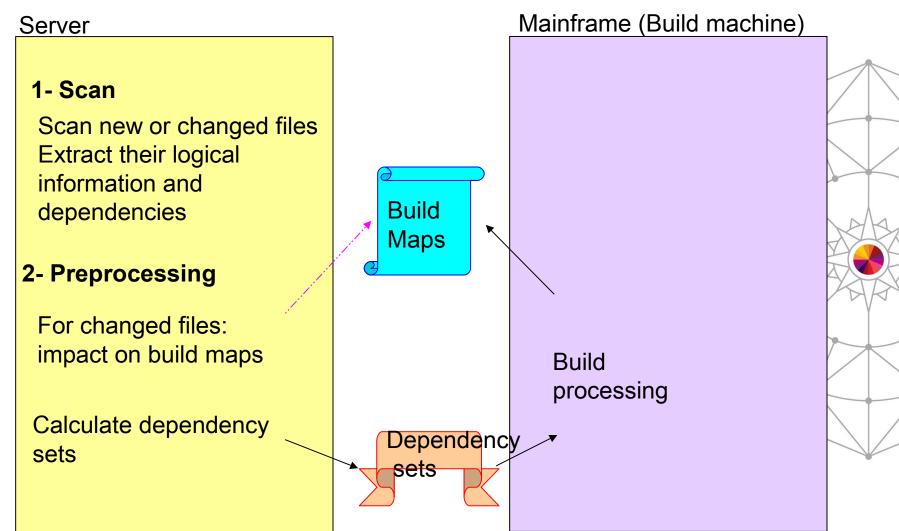
- 1. Dependency build runs on build machine. Source is loaded from Dev Stream and outputs are built in Dev Library.
- 2. Promotion build runs on build machine. Source is promoted from Dev Stream to Test Stream and build outputs are copied from Dev Library to Test Library.
- Package build runs on build machine. Test Library build outputs are archived in a package.

4. Deploy build runs on various test machines. Package is loaded to test machine and build outputs are deployed to runtime libraries.



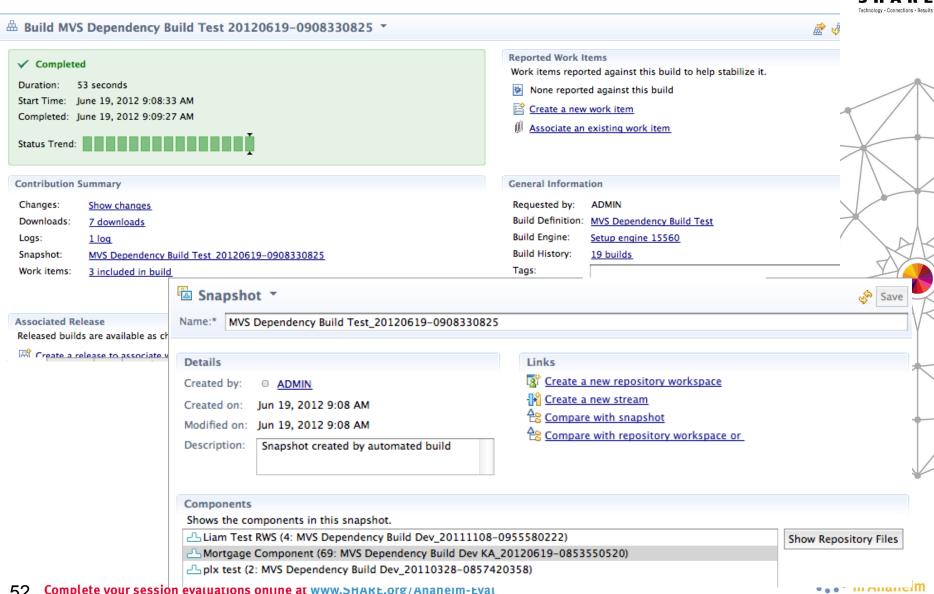
## **Dependency Build Summary**





## **Snapshots for every build**

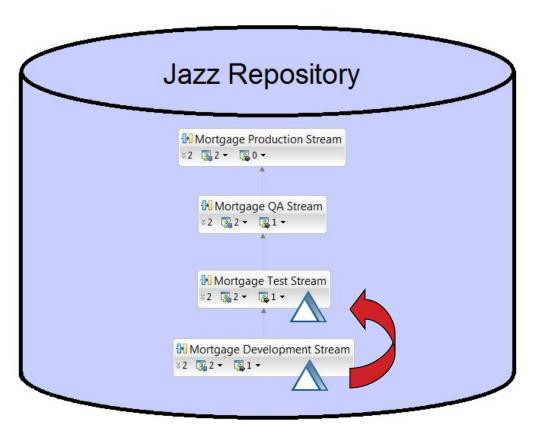


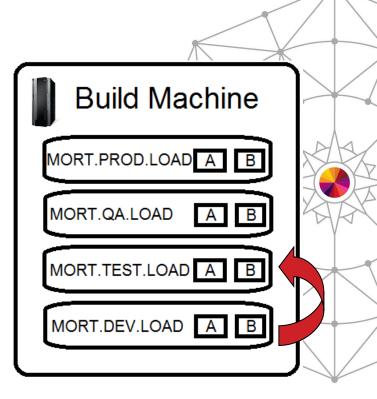


#### **Promotion**

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 Flow source code changes and build outputs through the development hierarchy





Outputs



#### **Summary**



- Many companies spend more than 70% on keeping lights on, and that amount is increasing
- IT organizations have problems modifying applications at speed of business
- IBM provides a structured approach to incrementally modernize your portfolio based on business priorities
- Change without a plan is chaos
- A Plan without change is stagnation
- Business goals change
  - applications need to change to address them
- Continual renewal is required
  - tools help to guide, govern, drive, and accomplish this change
- Related sessions 14617,14616 & Exhibit Hall



### **Getting started**

# Next steps to modernize your enterprise applications



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