



#### The In's and Out's of DFSMSdss Exit Processing and Patch Options

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### Agenda

- DFSMSdss API's and UIM's
   • DFSMSdss Patch Options
  - Calling Block Structure
  - Examples
  - Cross Memory
- DFSMSdss Exits
  - Installation Exits
  - ADRUIXIT
  - ADREID0

ADRPATCH





- What is an API?
- What does it do
  - Calls ADRDSSU or ADRXMAIA
    - Using a LINK, LOAD, or ATTACH macro
    - Can establish the address of a UIM that will be called at various points (exit points...EIOPTION=EIOPxx) during DSS processing
    - ADRXMAIA runs DSS in the server address space (ADRXMAIB)
      - Will use more MIPS
      - HSM DSSXMMODE(YES|NO)







- What is a UIM
- What does it do
  - Is called by ADRDSSU at various ex points (EIOPTION=EIOPxx) during DSS processing
    - ADRDSSU presents the UIM with records and information that the UIM can use and modify if necessary
      - Can also terminate at a particular exit
    - PARM=SNAPX=exitnum
      - Can be used to see the contents of a particular EIOPxx







- API Calling Block Structure
  - Entry point name of module to be invoked
  - OPTPTR options to be passed to DSS
    - Must follow the syntax of the PARM EXEC keywords
  - DDPTR pointer to DDNAME list
    - Alternate names for the SYSIN and SYSPRINT
  - PAGEPTR pointer to the page number list way to specify starting page number for system output on SYSPRINT
  - UIMPTR pointer to the UIM
  - UAPTR pointer to the user area list
    - · Specifies an area to be passed to the UIM at exit points
  - ASIDPTR pointer to the address space identifier
    - Useful only if using ADRXMAIA for the DFSMSDSS name
  - PARAM specifies the names of the pointers passed
  - VL indicates a variable length. Must be VL=1 for LINK and ATTACH
  - CALL EP address of program being started



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• Examples calling ADRDSSU using ATTACH, LINK, CALL

ATTACH EP=ADRDSSU,PARAM=(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL=1 LINK EP=ADRDSSU,PARAM=(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL=1 CALL (15),(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL

#### • Examples calling ADRXMAIA using ATTACH, LINK, CALL

ATTACH EP=ADRXMAIA,PARAM=(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL=1 LINK EP=ADRXMAIA,PARAM=(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL=1 CALL (15),(OPTPTR,DDPTR,PAGEPTR,UIMPTR,UAPTR),VL





- Cross Memory API..... WHY?
  - A DSS job step runs under a DFSMSdss server address space
  - There can be multiple DSS job steps (thread) running under the server
  - ADRXMAIB is the entry point
  - ADRXMAIA may be invoked from JCL
    - PGM=ADRXMAIA
    - Address space name will be DSSBATCH
  - Server shut down time varies
    - 1-8 minutes based on how it was created





- Cross Memory API..... WHY?
  - Saving 2.5 MB of storage in its own ASID vs more MIPS
  - Can create a server address space using the START command
    - Must add a member to SYS1.PROCLIB who invokes ADRXMAIB
    - Then type START DFSMSDSS,PROG=ADRXMAIB
    - If you want DSS batch jobs to be directed to the DFSMSDSS server you would invoke as follows

//S1 EXEC PGM=ADRXMAIA,PARM='ASPACE=DFSMSDSS'





• DFSMSDSS member in SYS1.PROCLIB

■ Session B - [24 x 80]	
<u>File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help</u>	
Host: tucvmpc6.storage.tuc Port: 23 LU	Name: Disconnec
M <mark>enu U</mark> tilities <mark>C</mark> ompilers Help	
BROWSE SYS1.PROCLIB(DFSMSDSS) - 01.05 Command ===>	Line 00000000 Col 001 080 Scroll ===> CSR
//DFSMSDSS PROC PROG=IEFBR14	
//IEFPRDC EXEC PGM=&PROG,REGION=0M,TIME=1440,DYNAM	NBR=1635 *******
MA B	04/015
Connected to remote server/host tucvmpc6.storage.tucson.ibm	HARE
	***** 2012



#### **DFSMSdss API's and UIM's**

• Start, Display, Modify

Session B - [24 x 80]		
Eile Edit View Communication Actions V	<u>/</u> indow <u>H</u> elp	
o <b>r</b>	s (* *	
Host: tucvmpc6.storage.tuc Port:	23 LU Name:	Disconnec
- 10.59.35 SYSTEM1 10.59.35 SYSTEM1 STC00057 - 10.59.35 SYSTEM1 STC00057 - 10.59.35 SYSTEM1 STC00057 - 10.59.35 SYSTEM1 STC00057 - QUIESCE - 11.01.36 SYSTEM1 11.01.36 SYSTEM1 JOBS M/S TS USERS 00002 00015 00001 DFSMSDSS DFSMSDSS IEFPROC	START DFSMSDSS, PROG=ADRXMAIB \$HASP100 DFSMSDSS ON STCINRDR \$HASP373 DFSMSDSS STARTED ADR1111 DFSMSDSS DFSMSDSS SERVER STAL ADR1111 DFSMSDSS USE MODIFY WITH STOL d a, dfsmsdss IEE115I 11.01.36 2013.037 ACTIVITY 14 SYSAS INITS ACTIVE/MAX VTAM 00037 00008 00001/00020 NSW S A=003C PER=N0 SMC=000 PGN=N/A DMN=N/A AFF=NONE CT=000.010S ET=121.199S WUID=STC00057 USERID=IBMUSE	RTED P TO 48 C 0AS 00007 ER
- 11.06.34 SYSTEM1 - 11.06.34 SYSTEM1 STC00057 - 11.06.34 SYSTEM1 STC00057 IEE612I CN=MASTER1 DEVNUM=050	WKL=STC_WKL SCL=OPSDEF RGP=N/A SRVR=NO QSC=N ADDR SPACE ASTE=0EF4AF00 f dfsmsdss,stop DFSMSDSS IEFPROC _ ADRXMAIB \$HASP395 DFSMSDSS ENDED 0 SYS=SYSTEM1 CMDSYS=SYSTEM1	P=1 NO 0000
IEE163I MODE= RD		
		197060
provinceted to remote servery nost tacvinpet		SHARE in

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### Agenda

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   • DFSMSdss Patch Options
  - Calling Block Structure
  - Examples
  - Cross Memory
- DFSMSdss Exits
  - Installation Exits
  - ADRUIXIT
  - ADREID0

ADRPATCH





- Installation Exits
  - Intended for use by system programmers
  - May affect all invocations of ADRDSSU (like HSM)
  - Following Installation Exits are available
    - ADRUPSWD
      - Allows exit to control or override authorization checks
      - Applies to volumes and data sets
      - Does not apply to RACF Facility Class Profile Names
    - ADRUENQ
      - To cause VTOC enqueue only for duration of accessing VTOC
      - May increase performance and decrease chance of contention
      - Tradeoff is it decreases data integrity
      - Enable by having ADRUENQ returns a RC=4





- Installation Exits
  - Following Installation Exits are available
    - ADRREBLK
      - Applies to COPY/RESTORE for Partitioned and Sequential
      - Called when REBLOCK/AUTOREBLOCK not specified
      - ADRRBLKB is the parameter list used
        - Options for either DSS or system to calculate block sizes





ADRUIXIT

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- Method to override what keywords are specified in SYSIN
  - ADRUFO is the parameter list used
  - Can control EXEC PARM options as well
  - You can get very creative
    - Can bypass DSS RACF Facility Class Profile checking
    - Force users to specify keyword options
    - Can force options for all users or applications
      - BE CAREFULL
  - Why would you use ADRUIXIT?
    - Modify DSS steps in one place
    - Mutual exclusive checking still applies
      - CONCURRENT and DELETE
    - Quicker exploitation of new features
    - WYCIWYG "Code"





ADRUIXIT CSECT

ADRUIXIT AMODE 31	
ADRUIXIT RMODE 24	
STM 14,12,12(13)	SAVE REGISTERS
USING ADRUIXIT,15	ADDRESSABILITY TO ADRUIXIT
USING ADRUFOB,1	ADDRESSABILITY TO ADRUFO
SR 2,2	ZERO REGISTER 2
CH 2,UFFUNCT	CHECK ENTRY TYPE
BNE FUNCENT	BRANCH TO FUNCTION ENTRY
SR 3,3	PARM CHANGE ENTRY, SAVE RC 0
B FINISH	FINISHED
FUNCENT LH 2,UFBDYOFF	GET OFFSET TO UFOFUNCT
AR 2,1	CALCULATE ADDRESS OF UFOFUNCT
USING UFOFUNCT,2	ADDRESSABILITY TO UFOFUNCT
NI UFO8FLGS,X'FF'-(UFOF	PMPRE+UFOPMNON+UFPMREQ)
OI UFO8FLGS,UFOPMREG	PRESERVE MIRROR PRESMIRREQ
LA 3,4	SAVE RETURN CODE 4
DROP 1	DONE USING 1 FOR ADRUFO
DROP 2	DONE USING 2 FOR UFOFUNCT
DROP 15	DONE USING 15 FOR ADRUIXIT
FINISH LR 15,3	SET RETURN CODE
L 14,12(,13)	RESTORE REGISTER 14
LM 0,12,20(13)	<b>RESTORE REGISTERS 0 THRU 12</b>
BR 14	RETURN
ADRUFO	INCLUDE ADRUFO CONTROL BLOCK
END	

- Use as a learning aid. Not guaranteed to run on a particular system without modification
  - See SAP Casebook reference







- ADREID0
  - Applies for API invocations of DSS
    - DSS calls UIM at several exit points (28 Exits today)
      - Exit points are described in ADREID0
      - Allow program to
        - Insert, replace, delete, or modify records
        - Get notified
      - RC = 16 indicates UIM that changes were made
      - Function Start Up EIOPTION 00
        - This is where bypass options can be requested
          - Volume Security checking, Volume level enqueues
      - Writing WTO/WTOR message EIOPTION 11/12
        - Call when WTO/WTOR msg is ready to be issued
      - Presenting ADRUFO Records EIOPTION 13
        - Same functionality of ADRUIXIT (Installation Exit)
        - ADRUIXIT can override EIOPTION 13





- ADREID0
  - Bypass Verification EIOPTION 22
    - Bypass options can be requested at data set level
  - Logical Data Set Processed EIOPTION 23
    - Notifies if data set was successfully processed or not
    - Provides data set attributes of source and target
  - Concurrent Copy Initialization Complete EIOPTION 24
    - Notifies that CC is complete, success or failure
    - One call per DSS step
  - Physical Data Set Processed EIOPTION 27
    - Notifies if data set was successfully processed or not
    - Provides data set attributes of source and target
  - SMS Alternate Volume EIOPTION 30
    - New in V2.1
    - Applies to physical data set processing
    - Program can give alternate volumes to attempt allocation



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ADRPATCH





- ADRPATCH
  - Allows users to override standard DSS processing
  - Patch options described in ADRPTCHB
  - Has the final say in the logic flow
  - Can be set dynamically or system wide
    - SET PATCH
    - AMASPZAP
  - Can be protected using the RACF Facility Class
    - STGADMIN.ADR.PATCH
    - Only applies to SET PATCH





ADRPATCH

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• AMASPZAP example

DSS SAR V21.pdf - Adobe Reader	
File Edit View Window Help	×
Image: Image	omment
SAMPLE JCL:	
<pre>// PATCH JOB //* //* //* //* //* //* //* //* //ZAP EXEC PGM=AMASPZAP, PARM='IGNIDRFULL' //ZAP EXEC PGM=AMASPZAP, PARM='IGNIDRFULL' //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=* //SYSLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=LIBNAME.LINKLIB //SYSIN DD * NAME ADRDSSU ADRPATCH VER offset value REP offset value /*</pre>	
8.50 x 11.00 in 🔸	* •
	SHARE in Atlanta



- ADRPATCH
  - SET PATCH example
    - ADR113I issued

```
2596: JRSLC03 LISTING
                        Lrecl: 132
                                    Line
                                             59 of
                                                      119
                                                          Cols 001 to 160
Command input ===> _
                                                                   SPD4.3×a
    7 ж
                            STEP STEPT06
                                                             ж7
    SET PATCH 54 = FF
 COPY DS(INC(SOURCE.XSAM.V2.TRK.**)) -
DR101I (R/I)-RI01 (01), TASKID 001 HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO COMMAND 'SET '
   OUTDYNAM ( -
   (T9SS01)
   (T9SS02) -
   ALLDATA(*) -
   ALLEXCP
   FR(PREF) -
   FCTOPPRCP(PMP) -
   DEBUG(FRMSG(DETAILED)) -
   DELETE -
   SPHERE -
   CATALOG -
   STORCLAS(SC9TG016)
ADR101I (R/I)-RI01 (01), TASKID 002 HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO COMMAND 'COPY '
       (R/I)-RI01 (01), 2013.037 13:02:10 INITIAL SCAN OF USER CONTROL STATEMENTS COMPLETED
DR109I
   13I
      (R/I)-RI01 (01), PATCH BYTE AT OFFSET 0054 = FF
ADR016I
      (002)-PRIME(01), RACF LOGGING OPTION IN EFFECT FOR THIS TASK
ADR006I
       (002)
            -STEND(01)
                       2013.037 13:02:10 EXECUTION BEGINS
```





- ADRPATCH
  - SET PATCH example
    - WTO ADR1111





#### **Reference Materials**

- Publications
  - SC35-0423: DFSMSdss Storage Administration
  - SC26-7396: DFSMS Installation Exits

 SAP Casebook: DB2 Backup, Recovery and Cloning SAP Environments http://www.sdn.sap.com/irj/scn/go/portal/prtroot/docs/library/uuid/80c929c9fd4f-2f10-eeb5-e9ad675d0b2a? QuickLink=index&overridelayout=true&53983443977334



#### **System z Social Media Channels**

- Top Facebook pages related to System z:
  - IBM System z
  - IBM Academic Initiative System z
  - IBM Master the Mainframe Contest
  - IBM Destination z
  - Millennial Mainframer
  - IBM Smarter Computing
  - Top LinkedIn groups related to System z:
    - System z Advocates
    - SAP on System z
    - IBM Mainframe- Unofficial Group
    - IBM System z Events
    - Mainframe Experts Network
    - System z Linux
    - Enterprise Systems
    - Mainframe Security Gurus
  - Twitter profiles related to System z:
    - IBM System z
    - IBM System z Events
    - IBM DB2 on System z
    - Millennial Mainframer
    - Destination z
    - IBM Smarter Computing
- YouTube accounts related to System z:
  - IBM System z
  - Destination z
  - IBM Smarter Computing

- Top System z blogs to check out:
  - Mainframe Insights
  - Smarter Computing
  - Millennial Mainframer
  - Mainframe & Hybrid Computing
  - The Mainframe Blog
  - Mainframe Watch Belgium
  - Mainframe Update
  - Enterprise Systems Media Blog
  - Dancing Dinosaur
  - DB2 for z/OS
  - IBM Destination z
  - DB2utor









# **THANK YOU!**

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