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## **CICS Loader Domain**

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Thursday February 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013 - 3:00 PM-4:00 PM Session Number **12447** 

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### **CICS Loader Domain**

- CICS pre-ESA Loader
- CICS ESA Loader
- CICS TS Loader
- Loader Domain Control Blocks
- CICS TS 5.1 Loader
- Remaining Issues
- Wish List
- Questions







- Used a pair of routines that were part of system initialization (DFHSIP). The two routine names were named: SIPBLDLE, and SILOADR
- MVS/ESA load was not used for 24-bit programs, instead a BPAM DCB was used to open the DFHRPL load library, and read it.
- SIPBLDLE did uses a MVS macro called BLDL to acquire the PDS member location, but discarded most of the returned information except TTRz, Length, AMODE, RMODE and entry point offset.
- The retained BLDL information was stored in the PPT itself, and was restored on a WARM or EMER restart.



### **CICS pre-ESA Loader issues**



- CICS program subpool compressions or "Tree shakes" were nothing more than tossing out all programs with a current use count of 0, instead of using a Less Recently Used chain.
- Following the tree shake all the programs were slowly reloaded one at a time, on the QR TCB!
- ISV Software such as XA/Relo was a popular solution to eliminate the problem prior to CICS/ESA Loader redesign.



# **CICS ESA LOADER**



- CICS ESA introduced the use of the MVS "directed Load" facility. Which reportedly uses CCW chaining information, to eliminate individual I/Os.
- This is an Authorized facility, as the invoker can tell MVS the location to load the program into.
- Reentrant DSA(s) introduced in CICS 3.3, allowing RENT programs to be loaded into non-fetch protected Key 0 storage.



## **CICS ESA LOADER**



- In the new Loader domain design, a MVS/ESA BLDL macro was initially used to acquire the PDS directory information, later LLACOPY was added in TS 4.1, but still returns the BLDL information in the same format.
- The returned BLDL information is then stored in the CPE control block, not the APE! Only the 1<sup>ST</sup> x3C bytes of the returned BLDL information is retained of the x4C bytes.
- The "RO" TCB is used by the Loader Domain, but has many other users, such as SAF/RACF security calls!!!



#### Loader Domain Program Storage



- Currently there are 16 Loader domain program storage subpools, starting with LDENRS on the following page.
- The loader domain subpools get distilled down to only 6 DSAs (3 DSAs and 3 EDSAs)



### Loader Domain Program Storage



SHARE Technology · Connections · Results

SCAS DOMAIN LD*		V4.1.0
-> SCAS Disp	ay R=6.8 Term DL19 APP	LID CICSTS51 Date 01/30/13 Time 07:31:29
		in- Freemain- Virtual_Storage_Amount_K/M tCount Alloc/HWM Available -Free-
1ED288E4 LD_CNTR 1ED28C14 LD_JFCB 1ED2AB48 LD_LDBE 1ED2AA7C LD_LDWE 1ED2A284 LDENRS	27 x002D CDSA 39 x003F ECDSA 38 x003E ECDSA 2E x0034 ECDSA	2048004512 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1ED2A350 LDENRSR 1ED28E78 LDENUC 1ED2A020 LDENUCR 1ED2A8E4 LDEPGM	2F x0035 ERDSA 2A x0030 ECDSA 2B x0031 ERDSA 36 x003C ESDSA	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
1ED2A9B0 LDEPGMR 1ED2A5B4 LDERES 1ED2A680 LDERESR 1ED2A0EC LDNRS 1ED2A1B8 LDNRSR0	37 x003D ERDSA 32 x0038 ESDSA 33 x0039 ERDSA 2C x0032 CDSA 2D x0033 RDSA	10121216014560 00 00 204800256 11059208960
1ED28CE0 LDNUC 1ED28DAC LDNUCRO 1ED2A74C LDPGM 1ED2A818 LDPGMRO 1ED2A41C LDRES 1ED2A4E8 LDRESRO	28 x002E CDSA 29 x002F RDSA 34 x003A SDSA 35 x003B RDSA 30 x0036 SDSA 31 x0037 RDSA	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$





### **Some Loader Domain Control Blocks**

- APE Active Program Element
- CPE Current Program Element
- NIU Not In Use Active Program Element
- CSECTL CSECT List
- LDA Loader Domain Anchor area
- LCA Library Control Area
- PLIBE Program Library Element



#### Loader Domain Control Block Roles



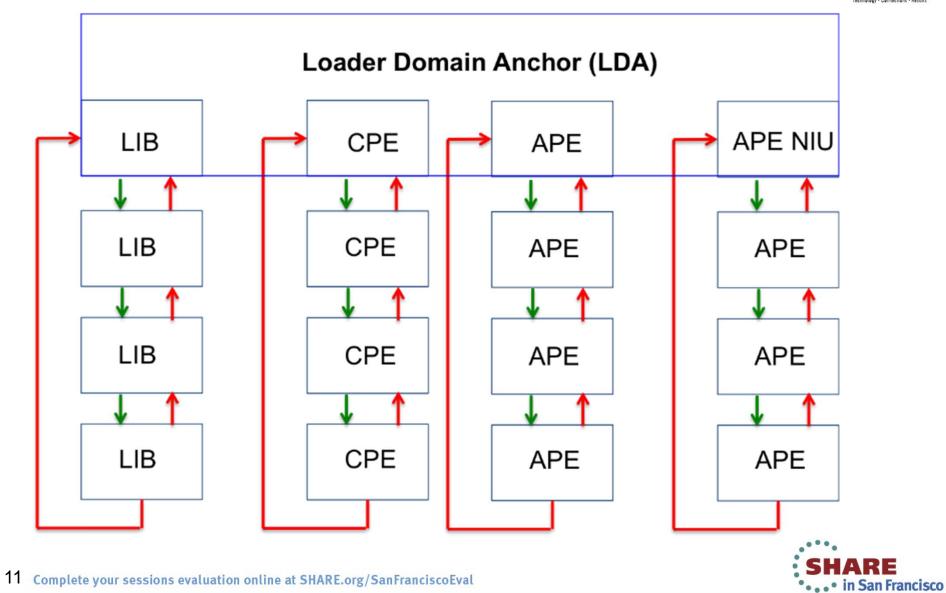
- APE Active in Loader domain terms means it is occupying DSA storage, 2 chains: Storage Sequence and Not In Use sequence (or NIU) used during DSA/EDSA program subpool compressions
- CPE Current in Loader domain terms means it contains the current BLDL Information
- **CSECT** Lists are used by CICS Management modules to identify CSECTs within a Fat Load module
- LDA Anchor point or starting point for most Loader
  Domain storage chains
- **PLIBE** Program Library Entry in ranking seq.
- LCA Library Control Area in creation seq.



### Some of the LDA Chains



2013



## **CICS Loader Domain Anchor Area**



LDA 1EE12000 POINTERS

Page 2

-> LDA	Display	R=6.8 Te	erm DLi	.3 APPL:	ID CIC	STS51	Date	01/28	8/13	Time	16:19:2
Prefix=LD_★ LDA Field Na								>	Fiel	d-Cor	tents
		UTISEL									
PLIBE_FIRST		+013C	First	Global	PLIBE	addr	ess				1EE1703
PLIBE_LAST_		+0140	Last	Global	PLIBE	addr	ess			>	1FEF303
CPE_FIRST_A	DDRESS	+0158	First	Global	CPE a	ddres	S		0000	0048	4099433
CPE_LAST_AD	DRESS	+0160	Last	Global	CPE a	ddres	S		0000	0048	4098EB1
APE_FIRST_A	DDRESS	+0188	First	Global	APE a	ddres	S		0000	0048	40A01CC
ADE LAST AD	NRESS	+0100	Loct	Global	ADE o	ddroe	0		0000	0012	/0A1C78

APE\_LAST\_ADDRESS+0190LastGlobalAPEaddressNIU\_FIRST\_ADDRESS+01A8FirstGlobalAPENIUaddressNIU\_LAST\_ADDRESS+01B0LastGlobalAPENIUaddressLDWEFIRSTADDRESS+01CCFirstGlobalLDWEaddress





### Single CPE chain in Alpha Seq.

CPES CICSCHAN

-> CPES	Display	R=6.8 Ter	rm DL13	APPLID	CICS	FS51	Date	01/28/	/13 T:	ime 1	16:03	3:30
<mark>S -LD_CPE-</mark> Key -Name-											_	
	00000048 00000048 00000048 00000048 00000048 00000048 00000048	409360A8 40936198 40936288 40936378 40936468 40936558 40936648	2 12 1 1 2 2 2 2 10		2 5 1 1 1 2 2 2 2				153 86 722 828 674 486	REU REU Res REU REU RES REU	Any R24 Any Any R24 R24 R24 R24	A31 A31 A31 A31 A31 A31 A31 A31
_ CICSOPEN	00000048	40936828	2		2			3	785	REU	R24	A31

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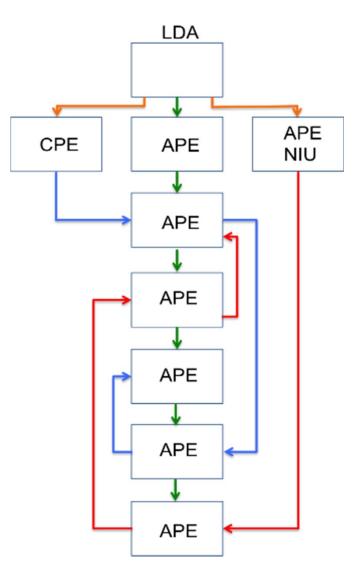




Page

### APE can be on 3 chains at once!







### Global APE chain in Storage Seq.



<u>a</u> pe	ES CICS*									٧4	.1.0
->	APES	Disp	lay R=6.8	Term DL1	3 APPLID	CICSTS51	Date 01/	/28/13	Time	16:04	4:58
			APE_64bit Cat=Grn L								
	CICSTSRQ					00045D00		×200			
	CICSOPEN CICSECHO					80046028 8006C428		×1000 ×400			
	CICSEODE CICSMODE					8006C828 8006E928		×2100 ×F00			
_2	CICSBR14		00000048	40A21888	000C9300	00009328	×280	×280	Res.	R24	A24
	CICSFTCH CICSVS64					800C95A8 A01BF328		×38E0 ×800			
	CICSCHAN CICSCHNL					A1110028 A1113018		×2FF0 ×32FF0			
	CICSTEST					A1146008			Reus		

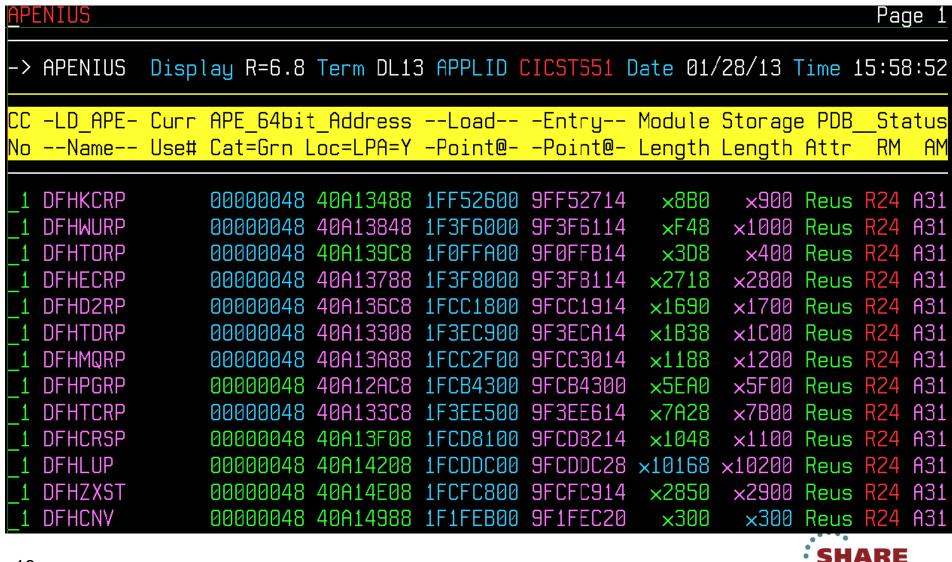
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## **CICS APE NIU chain page 1 of 15**



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## **CICS APE NIU chain page 15**



<u>a</u> pe	ENIUS									Pa	ge15
->	APENIUS	Disp	lay R=6.8	Term DL1	3 APPLID	CICSTS51	Date 01,	/28/13	Time .	15:58	3:52
			APE_64bit Cat=Grn L								atus AM
_3	SNAPMENU		00000048	40A1B4C8	21BC3800	A1BC3830	×12CA0	×12D00	Reus	R24	A31
2	CICSCHAN		00000048	40A217C8	21110000	A1110028	×2FE8	×2FF0	Reus	R24	A31
2	CICSECHO		00000048	40A21648	0006C400	8006C428	×398	×400	Reus	R24	A31
_2	CICSEODE		00000048	40A21588	0006C800	8006C828	×20D0	×2100	Reus	R24	A31
_2	CICSOPEN		00000048	40A21348	00046000	80046028	×FE8	×1000	Reus	R24	A31
_2	CICSTEST		00000048	40A21288	21145FE0	A1146008	×1C0	×1C0	Reus	R24	A31
_2	CICSVS64		00000048	40A21108	201BF300	A01BF328	×A48	×800	Reus	R24	A31
_2	CICSMODE		00000048	40A21408	0006E900	8006E928	×F00	×F00	Reus	R24	A31
_5	CICSCHNL		00000048	40A21708	21112FF0	A1113018	x32FE8	×32FF0	Reus	R24	A31



### Relation of a PPTe to LD CPE and APE

- Every Program will have a CPE, but the APE is acquired the first time the program is referenced.
- A CPE can exist without a corresponding PPT entry, such as CICS management modules.
- One more APEs are chained from the CPE entry, and is normally one 1 to 1 relationship, unless a New Copy Phase-in was used on an active program.



#### What is the purpose of a CPE?



Technology - Connections - Results

CPEZOOM CICSCHNL NOFLA	GS	V4.1.0
-> CPEZOOM Display R=	6.8 Term DL19 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/3	29/13 Time 19:14:15
Prefix=CPE_* CPE_Field-Name C	CPE @ Address: 00000048_409360A8 ffsetField-Description	Field-Contents-
LENGTH LENGTH EYE_CATCHER NEXT PRIOR PROGRAM_NAME TTRK TT PROGRAM_LENGTH PROGRAM_LENGTH PROGRAM_LENGTH ENTRY_POINT_OFFSET PDB_CREATION_STCK USES LOAD_COUNT APE_CHAIN_SIZE APE_CHAIN_FIRST APE_CHAIN_LAST GLOB_PTR BIG_LENGTH BIG_LENGTH BIG_ENTRY_POINT_OFFSE	<pre>+0000 CPE Length in Hex. +0000 CPE Length in Decimal +0002 CPE Eye Catcher +0010 -&gt; next CPE in chain +0018 -&gt; previous CPE in chain +0024 CPE Program name +002C CPE track and record address +002C CPE track number +003C Program Length in Hex. +003C Program Length in Decimal +0041 Program Entry point offset +0068 Time PDB created +0070 #of times this CPE was used +0078 #of times program was loaded +007C #of APEs chained to this CPE +0090 @of First APE for this program +0098 @of Last APE for this program +0008 -&gt; back to global anchor area +0000 Program Length in Hex. +0000 Program Length in Hex.</pre>	$\begin{array}{c ccccc} \times 00F0 \\ \text{Bin16} & 240 \\ & \ & \ & \ & \ & \ & \ & \ & \ & \ &$
DS_CONCAT_NUM	+00DC Data set rel. number	Bin08 1







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		Technology - Connections - Results
APEZOOM CICSCHNL NOFLA	35	V4.1.0
-> APEZOOM Display R=	5.8 Term DL19 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 0	1/29/13 Time 19:16:27
Prefix=APE_*	APE @ Address: 00000048_40A21708	
	ffsetField-Description	Field-Contents-
LENGTH	+0000 APE Length in Hex.	×00C0
LENGTH	+0000 APE Length in Decimal	Bin16 192
EYE_CATCHER	+0002 APE Eye Catcher	>DFHLDAPE
PROGRAM_NAME	+0010 Program name	CICSCHNL
NEXT	+0018 -> next APE in Global APE Chai	
PRIOR	+0020 -> prev APE in Global APE Chai	
OLDER_APE	+0028 -> older APE in CPE's chain	00000048 40936110
YOUNGER_APE	+0030 -> younger APE in CPE's chain	00000048 40936110
	+0038 -> older APE in APE NIU chain	00000048 40A21408
YOUNGER_APE_NIU	+0040 -> younger APE in APE NIU chai	n 00000048 40A1BD08
OWNING_CPE	+0048 Address of owning CPE	00000048 409360A8
PDB_CREATION_STCK	+0058 Time PDB created	01/28 15:58:20.49
COPY_NUMBER	+0064 Copy no, of the APE	Bin32 5
LOAD_POINT	+0068 Load point of program	> 21112FF0
ENTRY_POINT	+006C Entry point of program	> A1113018
PROGRAM_LENGTH	+0070 Program Length in Hex.	×00032FE8
PROGRAM_LENGTH	+0070 Program Length in Decimal	Bin32 208872
STORAGE_SIZE	0078 Prog.Storage Allocated in Hex.	×00032FF0
STORAGE_SIZE	+0078 Prog.Stg. Allocated in Decimal	
SUBPOOL_DATA@TOKEN	+007C Program subpool used	00000036 1ED2A8E4
SUBPOOL_DATA@DSA	+0084 DSA used	Bin32 4
CSECT_LIST_SIZE	+0088 #of CSECT list blocks chained	Bin32 1
CSECT_LIST_CHAIN_NEXT	+0090 CSECT chain next pointer	00000048 40B37D88
	+0098 CSECT chain prev pointer	00000048 40B37D88
ON_NIU_TIME	•00A0 Time APE put on NIU chain	01/28 15:58:46.44
LIBRARY_TOKEN	+00B0 LIBRARY Token	01000000 1FF85030
PLIBE_PTR	+00B0 -> to corresp. PLIBE	> 1FF85030
DS_CONCAT_NUM	+00B4 Data set rel. number in concat	Bin08 1





#### What is a CSECT List?



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									Technology - Connections - Results
<u>C</u> SE	CTS DFH*								Page 1
->	CSECTS [	Displa	ay R=6.8 7	Ferm DL13	APPLID C	ICSTS51 Da	ate 01/28/	/13 Time	15:12:04
	-Module- Name							Date-	Time-
	DFHTCP	1	00000048	40004788	00041800	80041C18	×2C00		
1	DFHTCP	6.8	00000048	40B146A8	00041B00		GMØ1	Ι	
2	DFHTCORS	6.8	00000048	40B146D0	00041EB0	+×380	GM01	I	
3	DFHTCCOM	6.8	00000048	40B146F8	00042188	+×688	GM01	I	
4	DFHTCCSS	6.8	00000048	40B14720	00042550	+×A50	GM01	I	
5	DFHTCTI	6.8	00000048	40B14768	000426C8	+×BC8	GM01	I	
6	DFHTCSAM	6.8	00000048	40B14790	00042750	+×C50	GM01	I	
7	DFHTCAM	6.8	00000048	40B147B8	00042B60	+×1060	GM01	Ι	
8	DFHTCTRN	6.8	00000048	40B147E0	00043A50	+×1F50	GMØ1	Ι	
	DFHAIP	2	00000048	40A01E48	00082000	000860F0	×9170		
1	DFHAICBP			40B10F28			GM01	Ι	
2	DFHCPI	6.8				+×1C8	GM01	Ι	
3	DFHEIG	6.8				+×1110		Ι	
4	DFHEIGA	6.8	00000048	40B10FA0	00085A98	+×3498	GM01	Ι	
5	DFHEIP	6.8	00000048	40B10FE8	00085FD8	+x3FD8	GM01	Ι	
6	DFHEIPA	6.8	00000048	40B11010	0008ABA8	+×8BA8	GM01	Ι	
								• • •	



#### CPE and APE without a PPT ! Ex: SIP & SRP



SHARE Technology - Connections - Results

V4.1.0

#### PROGRAMS DFHS\*

-> PROGRA	MS Disp	lay I	R=6.8	Term [	DL13	APPLID	C ]	ICSTS51 D	ate 01/2	28/13 Tir	ne 15:18	8:38
Program PPT-Name						<u> </u>		Program- Storage@	-			
DFHSFP				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+x28	×11A8	018619	3
DFHSHRRP				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+×40	×3B8	022014	3
DFHSHRSP				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+×40	×7D0	02201C	3
DFHSJGC				Reus	Ena	Asmb Y	,					
DFHSJITL	1		1	Core	Ena	Asmb N		9FCEF800	+×28	×4B0	012F09	3
DFHSJJI				Reus	Ena	Asmb Y	,		+×28	×1840	012F11	3
DFHSJPI				Reus	Ena	Asmb Y	,					
DFHSMTAB				Reus	Ena	Asmb N				×97A8	02720D	3
DFHSNP	25		1	Core	Ena	Asmb N		A053E900	+×28	×38F8	018623	3
DFHSOCI				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+×28	×CB0	Ø12F21	3
DFHSOCRL				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+x28	×1528	02920D	3
DFHSOLI				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+×28	×39E8	012F31	3
DFHSTP				Reus	Ena	Asmb N			+×114	×3100	00110C	3
DFHSZRMP				Res.	Ena	Asmb N			×3463C	×3CDC0	017132	3



### **CPE and APE without a PPTe !**



PES DFHS?P\* Display R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/28/13 Time 15:26:41 -> APES CC –LD APE– Curr APE 64bit Address –-Load–– –Entry–– Module Storage PDB Status No --Name-- Use# Cat=Grn Loc=LPA=Y -Point@- -Point@- Length Length Attr RM DFHSIP 00000048 40A01908 1E900000 1E969F18 1C5F78 Reus R24 A31 x6600 Res. R24 A31 DFHSRP 00000048 40A04488 1EE7D000 9EE7FECC x6560 DFHSPP 00000048 40A05808 1F63DD00 9F63DE14 ×F08 x1000 Res. R24 A31 x1D00 Res. R24 A31 DFHSKP 00000048 40A0A008 1F9D8500 9F9D8618 x1CF8 x3900 Reus R24 A31 DFHSNP 00000048 40A15B88 2053E900 A053E928 x38F8



#### **PPTs and CPEs are cataloged, not APEs**



PPTES CICSCHNL Page 1 Display R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/28/13 Time 15:41:28 > PPTES Prefix=PPTE \* PPTF @ Address: 1FF68FD0 FieldNm Offset -----Field-Description-----> <----Field-Contents-PREFIX +0000 Eyecatcher >DFHPGPPTE +000A PPTE Length in Hex. ENGTH ×00B0 ENGTH +000A PPTE Length in Decimal Bin16 176CICSCHNL PROGRAM NAME +000C Program Name MODULE TYPE +0014 ModuleType: program, mapset, ptnset  $\times 01$ PROGRAM +0014 PPT is a program x01 Byte is Equal ANG DEFINED +0015 ProgLang passed to PG define prog ×02 +0015 PPT Lang is Assembler ASSEMBLER x02 Byte is Equal INSTALL TYPE +0016 Install type ×02 +0016 PPT Built from CATALOG BUILT FROM CATALOG x02 Bute is Equal +0017 Program definition bits DEFINITIONS ×E0 CEDF STATUS +0017 CEDF allowed for program x80 Flag is On PROG ENABLED +0017 Program is enabled ×40 Flag is On +0017 Data location=Any ANY DATA LOC x20 Flag is On +0038 JVMSERVER resource name JVMSERVER MISC 09/17/2042 15:53:47.44 +0050 Change/create time CHANGE TIME CHANGE AGENT Bin16 +0060 Change agent 16448

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### Relation of a PPTe to LD CPE and APE



PPTES CICSCHNL Page 2 Display R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/28/13 Time 15:41:28 -> PPTES Prefix=PPTE \* PPTE @ Address: 1FE68ED0 FieldNm Offset -----Field-Description-----> <-----Field-Contents-AGENT LEVEL +0062 CICS level of change agent S INSTALL\_TIME +0066 Install/create time 06/12/2004 11:09:13.10 LANG\_TOKEN +0080 Language Token ----> 1FEF1BC4 CS WORD +0084 Word for Compare and Swap ×02020003 LANG\_DEDUCED +0084 Language as deduced by LE ×92 +0084 PPT Lang is Assembler ASSEMBLER x02 Byte is Equal PROGRAM LOCK +0085 Program lock ×02 +0085 PPT is unlocked UNLOCKED x02 Byte is Equal +0087 Runtime Env: JVM, LE, other RUNTIME\_ENVIRONMENT ×03 +0087 PPT Run Time is Not LE/370 NON LE370 RUNTIME x03 Byte is Equal 00000048 409360A8 LOADER\_TOKEN +0088 Loader Token \_OAD\_STATUS +00B4 Load status  $\times 01$ DADABLE +00B4 PPT is LOADable x01 Byte\_is Equal ----> 1FD375D0 \_OCK\_OWNERS\_PTA\_PTR +00B8 PTA @of program lock owner







- CICS TS 3.2 added the concept of "Libraries".
- Each Library uses 624 bytes of 24-bit storage for the LCA, forced below because it contains a z/OS DCB and BLDL parmlist.
- Each Library defined has a PLIBE area and an Library control area or LCA
- The following pages show what they look like:



## CICS TS Loader LCA & DCB



\_CAS V4. -> LCAS Display R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/28/13 Time 16:51: ---Library Control Area--- LcaDynam Library- Library- LastBLDL -ALB- -LCA--DDname- Address- LD Auth@ -Alloc@- --DCB@-- LastBLDL ProgName Slot# Flags DFHRPL 008CAEF0 008CAF60 008CAF70 008CAFBC 1 80 C0 IVP\$LIBS 008C6D78 008C6DE8 008C6E88 008C6DF8 008C6E44 2 80 40 IVP\$PL1 008C6B78 008C6C18 008C6B88 008C6BD4 3 80 40 008C6B08 TVPCOBOL 00866898 008C6908 008C69A8 008C6918 008C6964 4 80 40 008B7D90 008B7E00 008B7EA0 008B7E10 008B7E5C 5 80 40 IVPLOAD5 008AC160 008AC1D0 008AC270 008AC1E0 008AC22C tvpi nan4 6 80 40 008AC3D0 008AC440 008AC4E0 008AC450 008AC49C 80 40 tvpi nad3 008AC640 008AC6B0 008AC750 008AC6C0 008AC70C 8 80 40 TVPL NAD2 008AC8B0 008AC920 008AC9C0 008AC930 008AC97C 9 80 40 IVPI NADA 008C6628 008C6698 008C6738 008C66A8 008C66F4 11 80 40 15 80 40 AMONLOAD 00887820 00887890 00887C30 008878A0 008878EC 16 80 40 COMETI 008B78B0 008B7920 008B79C0 008B7930 008B797C IΒ DYNALIST 00887640 00887680 00887750 008876C0 0088770C 17 80 40 FREEMON 18 80 40 008B73D0 008B7440 008B74E0 008B7450 008B749C MISC 00887160 008B71D0 008B7270 008B71E0 008B722C 19 80 40 NSLR 008ACD90 008ACE00 008ACEA0 008ACE10 008ACE5C 20 80 40 SNAPSHOT 008ACB20 008ACB90 008ACC30 008ACBA0 008ACBEC 21 80 40





## **CICS TS Loader PLIBE**



										Techno	ology - Connections - Results
LI	BRARY										V4.1
->	LIBRARY	Display	R=6.8	3 Ter	m DL13	APPLID	CICSTS	51 Date	01/28/	13 Time	16:52:
		Library- Address-									
	DFHRPL	1EE17030	11	1	2			1EE15C6		ΥY	
		2011C030	1	2	5			2011038		Y	
		1FEF37C8	2	3				1FEF3B4		ΥY	
	NSLR	1FF857C8	1	4				1FF85B4		ľ	
	FREEMON	1FF757C8	1	5				1FF75B4		Ť	
		1EE177C8	2	6				1EE17B4	· · ·	ΥΥ	
		1FF75030	1	7	25			1FF753B		Ť.	
	MISC	1FF85030	2	8	35			1FF853B		Ť Ť	
		1FD587C8	6	9				1FD58B4		ΥΥ Ο Ο	
	•	1FD58030	3	10				1FD5838		ΥΥ	
		20110708	1	11				2011CB4		Ť	
		1FE3A030	1	12				1FE3A3B		ř	
$\vdash$		1FE3A7C8	1	13				1FE3AB4		Ť	
		20160030	1	14				2016038		T V	
		20160708	1	15				2016CB4		Y .	
		2017A030	1	16				2017838		T	
	HMUNLUHU	1FEF3030	2	17				1FEF33B	10 E F	ΥΎ	





## **CICS TS Loader datasets**



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#### IBRZOOM IVPCOBOL +000000

-> LIBRZOOM Display R=6.8 Ter	m DL13 APPLID CICSTS51	Date 01/28/13 Time 16:54:2
-------------------------------	------------------------	----------------------------

S	Library Zoom of Library: IVPCOBOL	Libr.	DDnameOr	<mark>DynAlloc</mark>
Ι	ACEL	CCat#	DynAlcRC	<mark>ReasonCd</mark>

v

LJL.TEXT.ASIS.	LOAD
LJL.BCBL.LOAD	
LJL.MCBL.LOAD	
LJL.CCBL.LOAD	
LJL.CBL2.LOAD	
LJL.CBLE.LOAD	

1		IVPCOBOL
/	1	SYS00013
,	2	SYS00014
,	3	SYS00015
1	4	SYS00016
,	5	SYS00017



# **CICS TS Loader**



- Misuse of Libraries can be detrimental to performance!
  See example of LD trace at: <u>http://tinyurl.com/LD-Trace</u>
- Around CICS TS 4.1 time Loader TCB bottlenecks started to reappear in higher transaction rate CICS systems, and could impact SAF performance!
- Vendors that open their own DFHRPL DCB will have problems!
- Is it a good idea to put all vendor programs in Library(s) and leave the DFHRPL for CICS and IBM Load Libraries?



# **CICS TS 5.1 Loader**



- The CICS TS Loader has been improved in TS v5.1 to move all the CPE, APE and CSECT List control blocks into 64-bit addressable storage (31-bit VSCR)
- New CPE Chain added from the Library Resource (PLIBE) to keep track of all programs loaded from that Library. This is done for support of Application Bundles.
- Another major improvement to the loader domain was that LOAD requests for Threadsafe tasks no longer have to switch to the Loader "RO" TCB. LLACOPY and BLDL still use the RO TCB
- CPE in TS 5.1 is 240 bytes, APE in TS 5.1 is 192 bytes.
  A CPE with a single APE occupies 432 bytes per program.
- Moving 10,000 to 64-bit storage is roughly 4Meg of EDSA



## **CICS Loader Domain Anchor Area**



LDA 1EE12000 POINTERS

\_DWE FIRST ADDRESS

Page 2

-> LDA Display F	R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 8	01/28/13 Time 16:19:20
en e	LDA @ Address: 1EE12000 Offset Field-Description	> Field-Contents>
PLIBE_FIRST_ADDRESS	+013C First Global PLIBE address	> 1EE17030
PLIBE_LAST_ADDRESS	+0140 Last Global PLIBE address	> 1FEF3030
CPE_FIRST_ADDRESS	+0158 First Global CPE address	00000048 40994338
CPE_LAST_ADDRESS	+0160 Last Global CPE address	00000048 4098EB18
APE_FIRST_ADDRESS	+0188 First Global APE address	00000048 40A01CC8
APE_LAST_ADDRESS	+0190 Last Global APE address	00000048 40A1C788
NIU_FIRST_ADDRESS	+01A8 First Global APE NIU address	00000048 40A21708
NIU_LAST_ADDRESS	+01B0 Last Global APE NIU address	00000048 40A13488

+01CC First Global LDWE address



### Impact of CICS TS 5.1 Loader changes

- Loader domain CPE chains are now 64-bit addresses!
- (CPE\_NEXT, CPE\_PRIOR)
- Loader domain APE chains are now 64-bit addresses! (APE\_NEXT, APE\_PRIOR, APE\_OLDER\_APE, APE\_YOUNGER\_APE, APE\_OLDER\_APE\_NIU, APE\_YOUNGER\_APE\_NIU)
- The PPTE loader domain token address, is now 64-bit ! (PPTE\_LOADER\_TOKEN) points to the Loader Domain's corresponding 64-bit CPE entry



## **PPT Pointer Change, and EXT.**









#### **64-Bit CPE addresses**



choology - Connections - Recult

CPEZOOM CICSCHNL NOFLAGS V4.1.0 -> CPEZOOM Display R=6.8 Term DL19 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/29/13 Time 19:14:15 Prefix=CPE \* CPE @ Address: 00000048\_409360A8 ---CPE\_Field-Name--- Offset -----Field-Description----- --Field-Contents-LENGTH +0000 CPE Length in Hex. x00F0 Bin16 +0000 CPE Length in Decimal 240 LENGTH EYE\_CATCHER +0002 CPE Eye Catcher >DFHLDCPE +0010 -> next CPE in chain NEXT 00000048 40936198 +0018 -> previous CPE in chain PRIOR 00000048 40935FB8 PROGRAM\_NAME +0024 CPE Program name CICSCHNL TTRK +002C CPE track and record address x00841301 +002C CPE track number ТΤ x0084 PROGRAM\_LENGTH +003C Program Length in Hex. x032FE8 PROGRAM\_LENGTH +003C Program Length in Decimal Bin24 208872 +0041 Program Entry point offset ENTRY\_POINT\_OFFSET x000028 +0068 Time PDB created PDB\_CREATION\_STCK 03/15 08:36:52.71 +0070 #of times this CPE was used USES Bin32 12 LOAD\_COUNT +0078 #of times program was loaded Bin32 5 +007C #of APEs chained to this CPE APE\_CHAIN\_SIZE Bin32 1 APE\_CHAIN\_FIRST +0090 @of First APE for this program 00000048 40A21708 APE\_CHAIN\_LAST +0098 @of Last APE for this program 00000048 40A21708 +00C8 -> back to global anchor area ----> 1EE12000 GLOB\_PTR **BIG\_LENGTH** +00D0 Program Length in Hex. x00032FE8 BIG\_LENGTH +00D0 Program Length in Decimal Bin32 208872 BIG\_ENTRY\_POINT\_OFFSE +00D4 Entry offset x00000028 PLIBE\_PTR +00D8 -> to corresp. PLIBE ----> 1FF85030 DS\_CONCAT\_NUM +00DC Data set rel. number Bin08 1





#### **64-Bit APE addresses**



SHARE Technology - Connections - Results

			Technology - Connections - Results
APEZOOM CICSCHNL NOFLA	AGS		V4.1.0
-> APEZOOM Display R	=6.8 T	erm DL19 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/29	9/13 Time 19:16:27
Prefix=APE_* APE_Field-Name (	AP Offset	E @ Address: 00000048_40A21708 Field-Description	Field-Contents-
LENGTH		APE Length in Hex.	×00C0
	+0000	APE Length in Decimal	Bin16 192
EYE_CATCHER Program_Name	+0002	APE Eye Catcher Program name	>DFHLDAPE CICSCHNL
NEXT	+0010	-> next APE in Global APE Chain	00000048 40A21288
PRIOR		-> prev APE in Global APE Chain	00000048 40A217C8
OLDER_APE	+0028	-> older APE in CPE's chain	00000048 40936110
YOUNGER_APE		-> younger APE in CPE's chain	00000048 40936110
OLDER_APE_NIU	+0038	-> older APE in APE NIU chain	00000048 40A21408
YOUNGER_APE_NIU		-> younger APE in APE NIU chain	00000048 40A18D08
OWNING_CPE		Address of owning CPE	00000048 409360A8
PDB_CREATION_STCK		Time PDB created	01/28 15:58:20.49
COPY_NUMBER		Copy no. of the APE	Bin32 5
LOAD_POINT		Load point of program	> 21112FF0
ENTRY_POINT		Entry point of program	> A1113018
PROGRAM_LENGTH		Program Length in Hex.	×00032FE8
PROGRAM_LENGTH		Program Length in Decimal	Bin32 208872
STORAGE_SIZE	+0078	Prog.Storage Allocated in Hex.	×00032FF0
STORAGE_SIZE		Prog.Stg. Allocated in Decimal	Bin32 208880
SUBPOOL_DATA@TOKEN		Program subpool used	00000036 1ED2A8E4
SUBPOOL_DATA@DSA		DSA used	Bin32 4
		#of CSECT list blocks chained	Bin32 1
CSECT_LIST_CHAIN_NEXT	+0090	CSECT chain next pointer	00000048 40B37D88
	+0098	CSECT chain prev pointer	00000048 40B37D88
ON_NIU_TIME	+00A0	Time APE put on NIU chain	01/28 15:58:46.44
LIBRARY_TOKEN		LIBRARY Token	01000000 1FF85030
PLIBE_PTR		-> to corresp. PLIBE	> 1FF85030
DS_CONCAT_NUM	+0084	Data set rel. number in concat	Bin08 1



#### **64-Bit CSECT List addresses**



CSECTS DFH\* Page 1 Display R=6.8 Term DL13 APPLID CICSTS51 Date 01/28/13 Time 15:12:04 -> CSECTS CsL –Module– Use# APE 64bit Address Load Pt@ –Entry@– Mod.Len. No. ––Name–– Vers CSECTList Address –CSECT@– –Offset– PTFlevel ––Date–– –Time– 1 00000048 40A04788 00041B00 80041C18 DFHTCP ×2C00 1 DFHTCP 6.8 00000048 40B146A8 00041B00 GMØ1 Т 2 DFHTCORS 6.8 00000048 40B146D0 00041EB0 +x380 GM01 Ι 3 DFHTCCOM 6.8 00000048 40B146F8 00042188 +x688 GM01 Т 4 5 DFHTCCSS 6.8 00000048 40B14720 00042550 +×A50 GM01 Ι 00000048 40B14768 000426C8 Т DFHTCTT 6.8 +×BC8 GM01 6 DFHTCSAM 6.8 00000048 40B14790 00042750 +xC50 GM01 Ι 7 DEHTCAM 6.8 00000048 40B147B8 00042B60 +x1060 GM01 Ι DFHTCTRN 6.8 00000048 40B147E0 00043A50 +x1F50 GM01 8 Т DFHAIP 2 00000048 40A01E48 00082000 000860F0 ×9170 6.8 GM01 1 DFHAICBP 00000048 40B10F28 00082000 Ι 2 DFHCPI 6.8 00000048 40B10F50 000821C8 +x1C8 GM01 Ι 3 DFHEIG 6.8 +x1110 GM01 00000048 40B10F78 00083110 Ι 4 5 DFHEIGA 6.8 00000048 40B10FA0 00085A98 +x3A98 GM01 Ι DFHEIP 6.8 00000048 40B10FE8 00085FD8 +x3FD8 GM01 Ι 6 6.8 00000048 40B11010 0008ABA8 +x8BA8 GM01 Τ DFHEIPA

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# **Remaining Topics**



- Order of magnitude improvement in the Loader domain for Threadsafe tasks, which can load their own programs without Queuing up on the Loader TCB.
- Are the bulk of your tasks still on the QR TCB? If so, this enhancement may not help you!
- The single RO or Loader TCB is still used for: SAF calls, BLDLs, LLACOPYs, NEWCOPYs, PHASEINs and QR task LOADs!
- Are your Loader Domain Global user exits: XLDLOAD and XLDELETE Threadsafe, so they can be driven on Multiple TCBs ?



## LCA Index Anchor US/FR



ADD	RESS 0080	:6FE8	3 +000000								
- >	ADDRESS	Disp	olay R=6.8	3 Term DL:	L9 APPLID	CICSTS51	Da	te 0	1/30	/13	Time
	-31-Bit- Storage@	+nn				t .C.D.E.F					
00	008C6FE8	+00	1FA06EC4	C6C8D3C4	D3C1C660	C1D5C3C8	*		HLDL	_	NCH*
0 0 0 0	008C6FF8 008C7008	+10 +20	800003E8 0001E4E2	008C7010 008C8F88	008C8F88 0002C6D9	008C8F88 008C7018	*	Y US	h	h FR	h* *
00 00	008C7018 008C7028	+30 +40	0003C6D9 0005C6D9	008C7020 008C7030	0004C6D9 0006C6D9	008C7028 008C7038	* *	FR FR		FR FR	*
00 00	008C7038 008C7048	+50 +60	0007C6D9 0009C6D9	008C7040 008C7050	0008C6D9 000AC6D9	008C7048 008C7058	* *	FR FR	&	FR FR	*
00 00	008C7058 008C7068	+70 +80	000BC6D9 000DC6D9	008C7060 008C7070	000CC6D9 000EC6D9	008C7068 008C7078	* *	FR FR	_	FR FR	*
00	008C7078 008C7088	+90 +A0	000FC6D9 0011C6D9	008C7080 008C7090	0010C6D9 0012C6D9	008C7088 008C7098	*	FR FR		FR FR	h* q*
00	00807098	+BØ	0013C6D9	008C70A0	0014C6D9	008C70A8	*	FR	٦	FR	ч* у* %*
00	008C70A8 008C70B8	+C0 +D0	0015C6D9 0017C6D9	008C70B0 008C70C0	0016C6D9 0018C6D9	008C70B8 008C70C8	*	FR FR	{	FR FR	H×
0 0 0 0	008C70C8 008C70D8	+E0 +F0	0019C6D9 0018C6D9	008C70D0 008C70E0	001AC6D9 001CC6D9	008C70D8 008C70E8	*	FR FR	}	FR FR	Q* Y*
00	008C70E8	100	001DC6D9	008C70F0	<u>001EC6D9</u>	008C70F8	*	FR	Θ	FR	8*



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#### LCA Index ALB US/FR



A.D	DRESS 0080	:8F88	3 +00000								
- >	ADDRESS	Dis	olay R=6.8	3 Term DL:	9 APPLID	CICSTS51	Dat	te (	01/30	/13	Time
St Ky	-31-Bit- Storage@	+nn	.0.1.2.3			t .C.D.E.F					
00 00	008C8F88 008C8F98	+00 +10	1F686EC4 80800001	C6C8D3C4 000003E8	D3C1C660 008C8FF8	C1D3C240 00000000	* *	≻DI	FHLDL Y	AF-A 8	LB * *
00	008C8FA8 008C8FB8	+20 +30	00000000 0002E4E2	008C6FE8 008C6D78	0001E4E2 0003E4E2	008CAEF0 008C6B08	*	US	?Y —	US US	⊘* , * ; *
00 00 00	008C8FC8 008C8FD8 008C8FE8	+40 +50 +60	0004E4E2 0006E4E2 0008E4E2	008C6898 008AC160 008AC640	0005E4E2 0007E4E2 0009F4F2	00887D90 008AC3D0 008AC8B0	* * *	US US US	9 A- F	US US US	* C}* H"*
00 00	008C8FF8 008C9008	+70 +80	000AC6D9 000CC6D9	008C9018 008C9058	000BE4E2 000DC6D9	008C6628 008C9008	* *	FR FR	·	US FR	* *
00 00 00	008C9018 008C9028 008C9038	+90 +A0 +B0	000EC6D9 0010E4E2 0012E4E2	008C9010 008B78B0 008B73D0	000FE4E2 0011E4E2 0013E4E2	00887820 00887640	* * *	FR US US	- }	US US US	# * * -*
00	008C9048 008C9048 008C9058	+C0 +D0	0012E4E2 0014E4E2 0016C6D9	008ACD90 008C9060	0015E4E2 0015E4E2 0017C6D9	00887160 008AC820 008C9068	* * *	US US FR	, 	US FR	*
00 00	008C9068 008C9078	+E0 +F0	0018C6D9 001AC6D9	008C9070 008C9080	0019C6D9 0018C6D9	008C9078 008C9088	* *	FR FR		FR FR	* h*
00	00809088	100	001CC6D9	008C9090	001DC6D9	008C9098	*	FR		FR	q *



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## LCA, DCB and BLDL Plist



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#### ADDRESS 008CAEF0 +000000

- >	ADDRESS	Disp	olay R=6.8	B Term DL:	19 APPLID	CICSTS51	Date 01/3	30/13 Time	2
St								0_1BFB1EF0	
Ky	Storage	+nn	.0.1.2.3	.4.5.6.7	.8.9.A.B	.C.D.E.F	*Charact	er-Format≯	ĸ
00	000011E1 0	+00						DLAF-LCA *	K
00		+10		D7D34040	CACE0F89	5BE34586		i\$T_f×	k
00	008CAF10	+20	80C00001		000000000	000000000		h X	k
00	008CAF20	+30	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	*		¥.
00	008CAF30	+40	00000080	000000000	00FEE400	1EB02F88	*	U " h>	ĸ
00	008CAF40	+50	008DD340	000000000	000000000	000000000	* L	X	ĸ
00	008CAF50	+60	000000000	000000000	000000000	000000000	*	X	k
00	008CAF60	+70	00A06EC4	C6C8D3C4	C1E4E3C8	C1D9C5C1	★ >DFHLI	DAUTHAREA×	k
00	008CAF70	+80	00000000	00000000	000000000	00EE8026	*	3	k
00	008CAF80	+90	002F0000	00000001	00000200	00000001	*	2	k
00		+A0	02000001	C0000000	0090D008	008C456C	* {	} %*	k
00		+BØ	1200D008	808CAF70	000080E8	008CAF70	<b>*</b> }`	Ý Ý	¥.
00		+ČÕ	0000A080	1F3FAD00	000000000	00000000	*		k
00		+D0	000000000	00000000	000000000	00000000	*	3	
ññ		+E0	000000000	000000000	000000000	00000000	×		
00		+F0	000000000	000000000	000000000	00000000	*		
00		100		00000000	000000000	00000000	ч •		
<u>e</u> e	008CAFF0	100	000000000				<b>•</b>		P.



## **Remaining Issues**



- Sequential search using BLDL or LLACOPY on a series of Libraries, even if they are defined after the DFHRPL search order can significantly impact an already over taxed Loader TCB!
- Customer had a cool idea to put each vendor Load library in a separate CICS LIBRARY definition, and leave DFHRPL for CICS, LE, and their application programs. They called to ask why this would make our PLTPI time startup process so slow, on COLD starts? From a CICS Trace we could see we our Load Library, was 50<sup>th</sup> in the ranking List! So each of our 30+ programs we load at PLTPI time had to do 50 BLDL or LLACOPY requests before finding the program !!



### Wish List



- Move the 16K of Library Control Area (LCA) indexes to
- 31-bit storage
- Create a new TCB for SAF/RACF requests, that is separate from the Loader TCB
- Option when defining a "Library" resource via CEDA or RDO to indicate you want a separate TCB for this Library.
- RDO Program entry to allow the specification of a single Library definition.



t	#SHAREorg
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## **CICS TS 255 LSR Pools**

#### Larry Lawler Unicom Global

Thursday February 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013 - 3:00 PM-4:00 PM Session Number **12447** 

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#### **CICS TS 255 LSR Pools**

- Local Shared Resources
- Threadsafe impact on LSR pools
- Control interval sizes
- Remaining Issues
- Wish List
- Questions





#### **Local Shared Resources**

- Tuning a moving target
- DBA tunes CI sizes
- Index levels increase
- Index records increase
- Some type of Automatic setting needed



#### **Threadsafe impact on LSR pools**

- Some of the threadsafe file control code needs to be serialized, this is done by using a new LSR pool lock.
- For years sharing was a good idea, now we need to rethink this for threadsafe applications, to avoid lock contention between different application files in the LSR pool! For example Is an open order file in the same LSR pool as payroll file?







- LSR Buffers remain 31-bit, can impact transaction rates due to EDSA compressions
- Odd Control Interval sizes can cause round up, and wasted virtual and real storage.



#### Wish List



- CICS needs to support all Control interval sizes supported by the VSAM BLDVRP macro, to avoid wasted space!
- Move LSR Buffers to 64-bit storage, to free up EDSA
- After the investment made in VSAM RLS, is IBM even willing to reinvest in going back to add 64-bit buffers into older code set containing LSR pools?



### Wish List



- Allow CICS to pick a LSR pool dynamically, for example in the range of 100 to 200
- Allow specification of # of strings, and let CICS select index and data buffers based on a Minimum, Maximum, or average specification. CICS would then access a bit more information from the VSAM catalog, so calculate the number of High level index records for example. The number of strings plus High level index records becomes the average setting. Maximum would be the total # or index records.
- Come to Boston Share for my update on this topic!







#### **CICS Loader Domain LSR Pools**

Larry Lawler Unicom Global

Thursday February 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013 - 3:00 PM-4:00 PM Session Number **12447** 

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