Modernizing the Enterprise for an Agile World: Trends and Challenges

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Distinguished Engineer
Executive Summary

Our enterprise modernization solutions optimize the value of your application portfolios, people, teams and infrastructure investments.

- Cut maintenance costs and project risks by understanding and managing application portfolio
  - Modernize and leverage existing applications to improve IT agility
  - Boost developer productivity with a common IDE and modern business language for multiplatform applications
- Unify teams, enhance communications, and improve quality with a collaborative team infrastructure for all platforms
- Free up development MIPS for production use by offloading development and test activities
- Build once, deploy everywhere – leverage the mobile and cloud worlds

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Many businesses are challenged by growing complexity

8 in 10 CEOs anticipate significant complexity ahead. 79%
49%
Half Feel prepared to handle it.

Growing Complexity

Source: IBM Global CEO Study 2010 “Capitalizing on complexity”.

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...and the numbers can be unpleasant

### Investment

- **CAGR 8%**
- Cumulative Value

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value (T)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>$1.5T</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>$2.6T</td>
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<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>$3.3T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>$4.5T</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **In-house developed**
- **Work for Hire**
- **Purchased**

### Challenges

- 70% budget locked in maintenance
- 80% of Mainframers are 50+ years old
- 50% IT projects rolled back
- 85% of distributed computing capacity is idle

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…and IT is often viewed as a root cause

“For IT to regain relevance, it must reinvent itself as an organization that moves beyond its legacy burdens and helps the business take charge of the new IT capabilities available in the market.”

Four key barriers preventing optimal return on IT investments

Decades of application investments

“We don’t understand the effort, risk and impact of modernizing our legacy applications.”

Islands of skills, languages and platforms

“Our skills gap keeps growing. How do we stay current with all the language and technology changes?”

Poorly integrated teams

“We need to enable our teams to collaborate across platforms, languages, and environments.”

Infrastructure inefficiency

“We need a cost effective way to improve our infrastructure efficiency and free up capacity to handle more workload.”

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IBM Enterprise Modernization
An incremental and continuous approach to achieving greater value and performance from your IT investments

- Increase Application Flexibility
  - 20 to 35% cost reduction in managing and maintaining existing application portfolios
  - 30 to 50% cost reduction in renewal/re-architecture

- Optimize System Utilization
  - 20 to 60% improvement in application performance with latest compilers for IBM Systems
  - 50-80% reduction in host CPU usage

- Maximize Team Productivity
  - 15 to 20% decrease in development cycle time through common team infrastructure for collaborative application lifecycle management

- Boost Individual Productivity
  - 22-37% improvement in developer productivity with modern tooling
  - 22-37% improvement in developer productivity with modern tooling

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Trends in enterprise application management & development

Portfolio Strategy and Management

• “Average amount spent on ongoing operations and maintenance exceeds 65% of the IT budget, but many firms report much higher percentages” ¹
• Understanding the application portfolio results in development spend where it can have the most value. ²

Continuous Integration ²

• Early and frequent builds and testing provides immediate feedback to developers, resulting in bugs being found earlier when less costly to fix.
• This has rarely been done in mainframe development where the time to deploy and test changes is measured in weeks not hours, and cost for test automation can be prohibitive.

Mobile Development ³

• 75% respondents currently working in mobile computing, growing to 85% within the next two years
• 31% are focused on extending existing core applications with mobile capabilities

Cloud Computing ³

• 75% believe that over the next two years their organizations will begin to build cloud infrastructure
• 25% of the respondents indicated that they plan to develop new applications for the cloud

¹The Application Portfolio Management Landscape —Combine Process And Tools To Tame The Beast, Forrester, Phil Murphy , 2nd May 2011
² Statement from IBM, May 2012

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Positioning of these trends within application management and development

Customers → Line of Business → Application Development

- Portfolio Strategy and Management
- Continuous Integration
- Cloud

Customers
Positioning of these trends within application management and development

- Customers
- Line of Business
- Application Development
- Customers
  - Mobile Development
  - Continuous Integration
  - Cloud
- Portfolio Strategy and Management
Enterprises want to... drive business innovation through software.

But...

- 70% of IT budget locked into maintenance and operations rather than enabling innovation
- Business and IT not aligned on how to prioritize work to maximize business value
- More than 75% of projects miss their target delivery dates

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Solution: Portfolio Strategy and Management

Increase business value with better LOB and IT alignment, proactive portfolio evolution and delivery governance

- Application Portfolio Management: Continuous assessment to improve agility and identify savings that can be targeted towards innovation
- Demand Management: Prioritize business needs and proposals, determine sourcing choice, and align with strategy to maximize value
- Delivery Management: Govern project delivery involving the business, development and operations, track status and manage change

“Making IT resource consumption transparent and understandable to business leaders enables healthy business discussions around how to shift resources to where they will do the most good for the whole business.”

– Define “Application” Based On Your Content To Avoid False Starts In Your Rationalization Efforts, Forrester Research, Inc., January 26, 2011
Solution: Portfolio Strategy and Management

Increase business value with better LOB and IT alignment, proactive portfolio evolution and delivery governance

- Rational Focal Point 6.5.1
- Rational System Architect 11.4.1
- Rational Requirements Composer 4.0
- Rational Team Concert 4.0

"IBM raises the level of management information and control within our organization, and this has already made a significant contribution to the successful management of our core banking replacement program."

– Jan Kühnel, CIO, Bank DnB NORD

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Application Portfolio Management

Proactively manage application portfolio evolution

“APM and associated application revitalization has enabled IBM’s IT to cut maintenance costs by 20% and defects by 58%.”
— IBM Corporation

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Demand Management

Evaluate and prioritize business needs and projects

Have business drivers determine priorities

Assess value and uncertainty

Collaborate to choose between competing projects
Delivery Management

Govern project execution and make course corrections

- Define and approve business commitments, and link to RTC to enable execution and tracking
- Improve project success rates through milestone reviews with stakeholders from the business, IT and operations
- Manage project change and monitor value delivered

Track project status, and drill down into development artifacts as needed

Drive day-to-day development.
Identify and escalate delivery issues

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Positioning of these trends within application management and development
Enterprises want to... extend existing services and information to customers and employees on their smart phones and tablets.

But...
They lack the skills and time to re-write their existing applications, and they cannot afford to develop natively for multiple mobile platforms and devices.
Solution: End to end mobile development

Design, code, build, test, and deploy mobile apps that run on a wide variety of mobile platforms; Quickly refactor and extend existing back-end services and data to new mobile UIs.

Integrated multi-platform development environments

- Quickly deliver to the most popular mobile platforms (iOS, Android, Windows Phone, Blackberry) by
  - leveraging portable standards like HTML5 & JavaScript
  - supporting native functions like camera and GPS from a single code base with hybrid approaches
- Refactor and extend existing back-end services to provide an optimal mobile experience

Over 60% of respondents indicate mobility spend in the range of 10–40% of total IT spend and nearly 80% of organizations plan to spend the same or more on mobility in the next 12–18 months


Construct, debug, and test mobile UIs

Refactor and extend existing logic as mobile-consumable services

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**Solution: Rational IDEs including IBM Worklight**

*Design, code, build, test, and deploy mobile apps that run on a wide variety of mobile platforms; Quickly refactor and extend existing back-end services and data to new mobile UIs*

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**Integrated multi-platform development environments**

- Construct, debug, and test mobile UIs
- Refactor and extend existing logic as mobile-consumable services

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- Rational Developer for zEnterprise v8.5*
- Rational Developer for Power Systems v8.5*
- Rational Application Developer v8.5*
- Rational Business Developer v8.5

* Includes IBM Worklight

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“We chose IBM Worklight because it was the best technology for Lotte to consolidate application development, enhancement and maintenance, while ensuring cost savings and timely delivery to our customers.”

— Kang, Chang Nam, IT Planning Director, Lotte Credit Card

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Key mobile development and delivery challenges

**Delivering for multiple platforms**
- Highly fragmented set of...
- Platforms and devices
- Languages, APIs, and tools
- Native programming models not portable across platforms

**Consumerization of IT and need to deliver high quality apps**
- High quality user experience is a requirement
- Quality influenced as much by design as it is by function

**Accelerated time to market requirements**
- Higher frequency of releases and updates
- Added pressure on teams to deliver on time and with quality

**Connecting apps and mobile users with existing enterprise systems**
- Existing services typically need to be adapted and extended for mobile
- Enterprise wireless networks are running out of bandwidth to accommodate employee devices
## Mobile application styles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Web</th>
<th>Mobile Web</th>
<th>Hybrid Mobile</th>
<th>Native</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• HTML, JavaScript, CSS</td>
<td>• HTML, JavaScript, CSS</td>
<td>• HTML, JavaScript, CSS, with optional native code</td>
<td>• Native code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Accessed from a mobile web browser</td>
<td>• Accessed from a mobile web browser; mobile-optimized UI</td>
<td>• Installed and run like a native mobile app; mobile-optimized UI</td>
<td>• Access to full set of device capabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• No device-specific capabilities</td>
<td>• Limited access to device capabilities</td>
<td>• Access to device capabilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Web
- Mobile Browser
  - Web Code
  - Device APIs

### Mobile Web
- Native Shell
  - Web Code
  - Device APIs

### Hybrid Mobile
- Native Shell
  - Web Native
  - Device APIs

### Native
- Native Appl.
  - Device APIs

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**Richness of Mobile Presentation / Services**

**Portability (cross-device reuse)**

**Maintenance Cost (TCO)**

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Aligning teams across the application development lifecycle
IBM Rational Collaborative Lifecycle Management

Client Challenge
Delivering cross-platform mobile applications that align with business goals and are perceived as high quality, both from a user experience and functional point of view.

Mobile-relevant Capabilities
- UI sketching and storyboarding with lightweight requirements management
- Test execution management and optimization
- Continuous native mobile app builds

New for Mobile
- RTC Eclipse Client and Build System Toolkit support for Mac OS
  - Extends Worklight Studio with RTC tools for developers on Mac
  - Enables Jazz builds to execute on Mac

Open Lifecycle Integration
Traceability across the entire development lifecycle
Positioning of these trends within application management and development
Enterprises want to... deliver end-to-end application enhancements quickly to stay competitive, trust that complex enterprise systems can be broadly integrated, and bolster confidence in application quality.

Development Environment

But...

It takes days or even weeks to test and fix changes due to reliance on manual processes and limited access to test resources, and running builds and automated tests frequently can be too costly.
Solution: Continuous Integration

Reduced delivery time, end-to-end visibility of test activities, safer and faster V2V migrations

- Fast, dependable, automatic feedback speeds time to market
- Lower cost of application testing using off-mainframe z/OS test environment
- Enables confidence by automatically tracking and promoting code health

Development Environment

- Code
- Check In + Build + Deploy + Run Automated Tests
- Promote To QA
- Higher quality going into QA
- Reusable integration tests simplify testing across layers
- Frequent, rapid feedback earlier to improve quality
- Automated, continuous testing with isolated development and test environment

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Solution: Continuous Integration

Reduced delivery time, end-to-end visibility of test activities, safer and faster V2V migrations

- Rational Developer for System z 8.5
- Rational Team Concert 4.0
- Rational Quality Manager 4.0
- Rational Development and Test Environment for System z 8.5
- Rational Test Workbench powered by Green Hat Technology

Automated, continuous testing with isolated development and test environment

Reusable integration tests simplify testing across layers

Frequent, rapid feedback earlier to improve quality

Higher quality going into QA

Check In + Build + Deploy + Run Automated Tests

RDz, RD&T, RTC, RTW, RQM

Rapid Feedback

Developer

Promote To QA

Change Request
Positioning of these trends within application management and development
Enterprises want to... quickly, consistently and affordably equip practitioners with development tooling for entire teams and easily maintain the environment.

But... Managing individual desktops is time consuming, costly, and error prone.

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Solution: Development on the cloud

Optimize your development teams by leveraging the cloud

- Save capital expenses by providing your developers with powerful IDEs without high-end machines
- Quickly provision the right tools, in the right configurations for new projects
- Ensure consistent and accurate installs and updates via centralized management

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Solution: Development on the cloud
Optimize your development team by leveraging the IBM Smart Cloud

- IBM Smart Business Desktop Cloud – private cloud offering providing custom desktop cloud implementations
- IBM Smart Cloud Enterprise – public cloud offering providing pay per usage infrastructure

*Requirements for virtualization platform varies by product

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Positioning of these trends within application management and development

- **Portfolio strategy and management** for application portfolio, demand and delivery management
- **End-to-end mobile development** to quickly extend existing services and information to mobile devices
- **Continuous integration** to accelerate development and improve visibility into test activities
- **Cloud-based development environment** to reduce cost and speed delivery

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Getting started

Next steps to modernize your enterprise applications

www.ibm.com/rational/modernization

- Try latest System z software for free
- Sign up for free web-based training
- Join IBM Rational Cafe Communities
- Get prescriptive service solutions
- Success stories
- Latest news on System z twitter
- Latest customer videos
- Latest skills: System z job board