



Simplifying IMS Dynamic Resource Definition: A Basic Approach with Best Practices

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Agenda



- DRD review
- Basic components of a DRD environment
 - System Resource Definition Data Set (RDDS)
 - Common Service Layer (CSL)
 - DRD-enabled IMS system(s)
 - Single Point of Control (SPOC)
- Simplified setup of DRD components
 - RDDS allocation
 - PROCLIB members
 - DFSDFxxx IMS
 - CSLOIxxx OM
 - CSLSIxxx SCI
 - RDDS population
 - TSO SPOC application and DRD commands
- Best practices for migration and usage





DRD Review



DRD Review

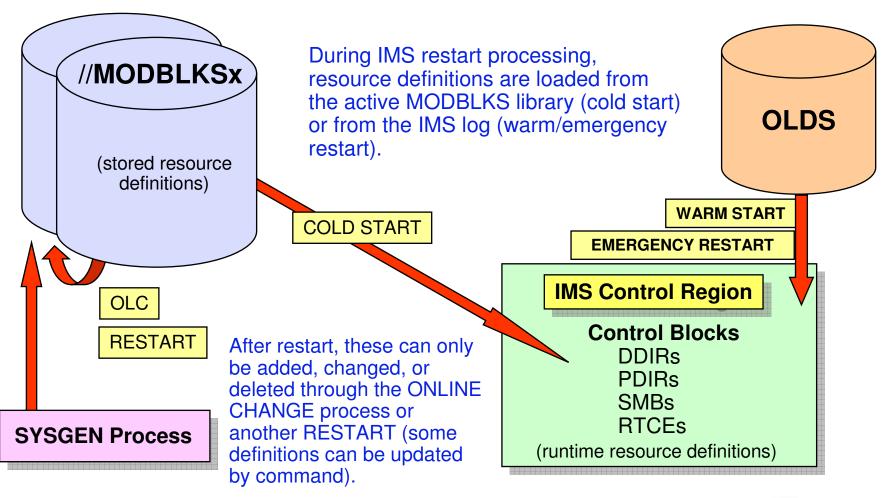


- OBJECTIVE: <u>Improve the availability</u> of the IMS online environment
- Allow user to <u>dynamically</u> define and enable <u>MODBLKS resource</u> definitions
 - Databases
 - Programs
 - Transactions
 - Routing Codes
- Benefits
 - No requirement for MODBLKS SYSGEN
 - No requirement for IMS restart/MODBLKS online change
 - Limitations associated with these methods eliminated
 - Increased resource availability
- Type-2 commands: CREATE, DELETE, UPDATE, EXPORT, IMPORT





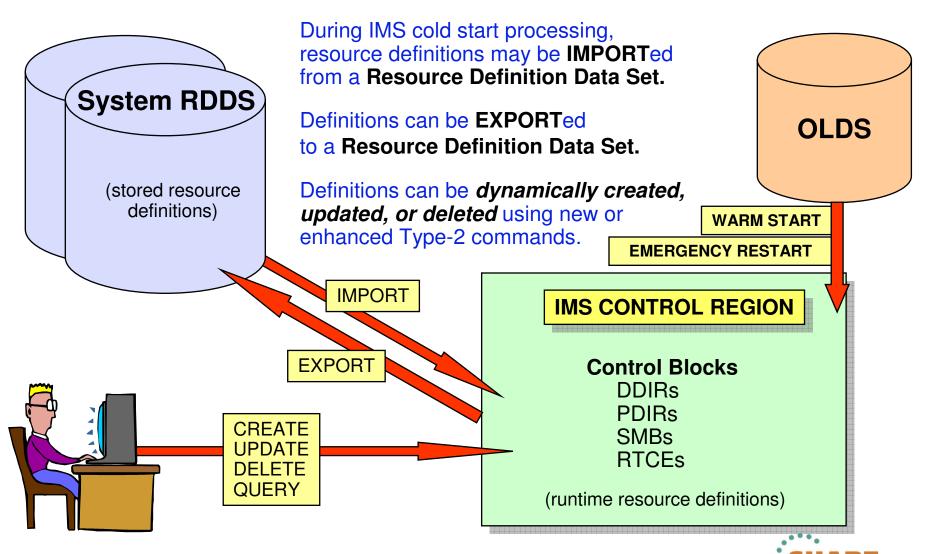
Modifying MODBLKS Resources without DRD





Modifying MODBLKS Resources with DRD







Basic DRD Components





Basic DRD Environment Components

- System RDDS
 - Data set that contains stored resource definitions for transactions, programs, databases, and routing codes
- CSL
 - Structured Call Interface (SCI) enables communication between IMSplex address spaces
 - Operations Manager (OM) does command routing/response to/from IMS
- IMS systems enabled for DRD to allow dynamic resource management
- SPOC
 - Command origin point and response formatter
 - Interface between user and OM





Simplified DRD Setup





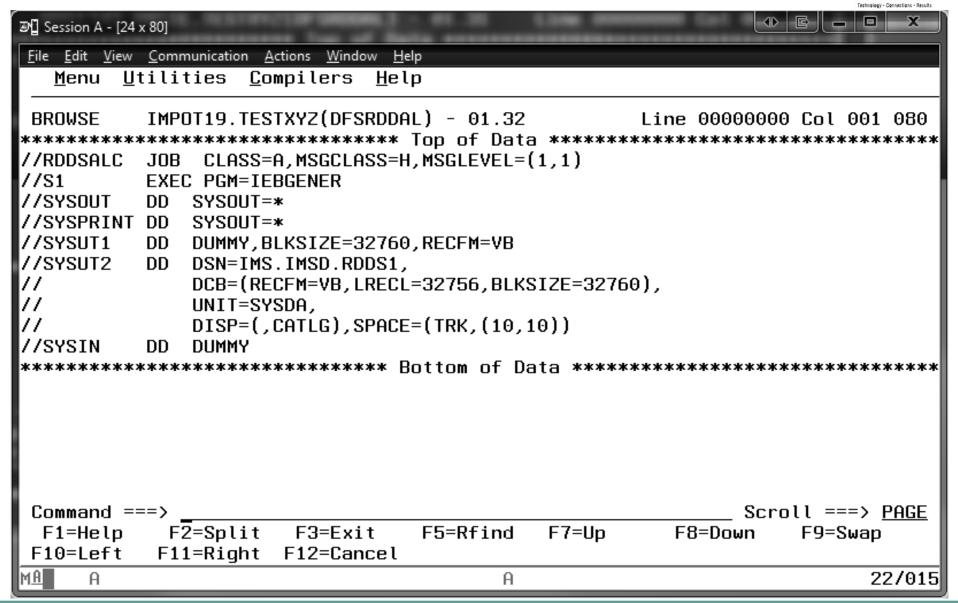
System RDDS

- Provides a single system view of an IMS's resources and descriptors
- Contains all resource and descriptor definitions for an IMS
- Each IMS must define its own set of system RDDS data sets
- A set of system RDDS data sets must be defined for automatic import and automatic export
- BSAM data set
- Minimum of 2 system RDDSs, but ideal to have 3





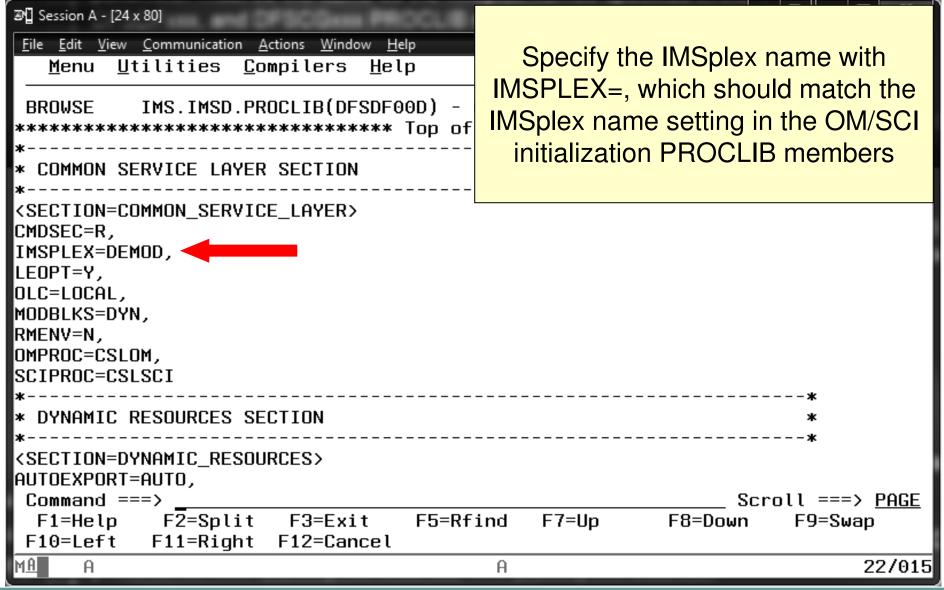
Sample JCL for RDDS Allocation



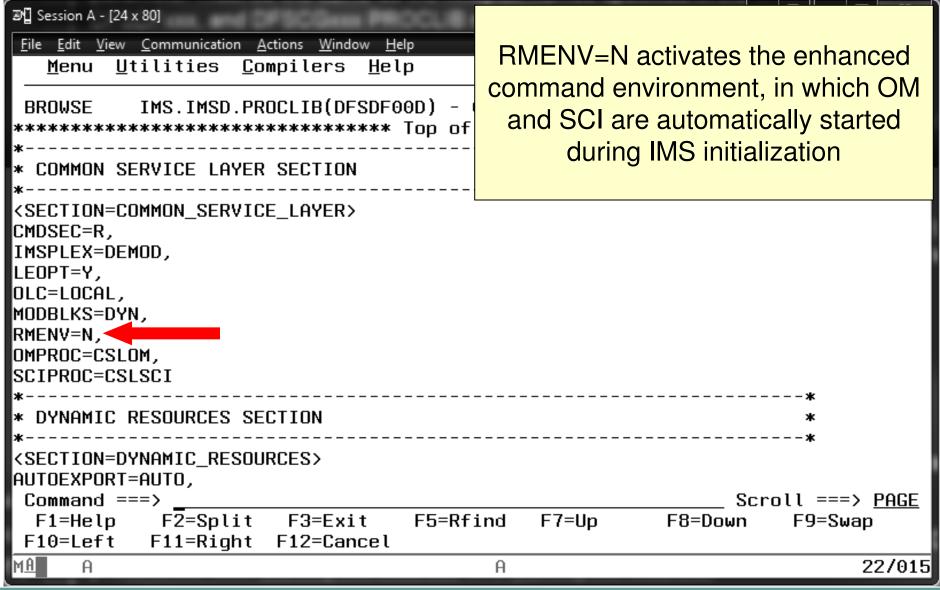


| Session A - [24 x 80] File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help Menu Utilities Compilers Help | |
|--|----------------|
| BROWSE IMS.IMSD.PROCLIB(DFSDF00D) - 01.11 Line 00000000 C **************************** | |
| * COMMON SERVICE LAYER SECTION | * |
| <pre></pre> | * |
| * DIMINIO RESOURCES SECTION | * |
| * | * ===> PAGE |
| | 9=Swap |
| MA A | 22/015 |

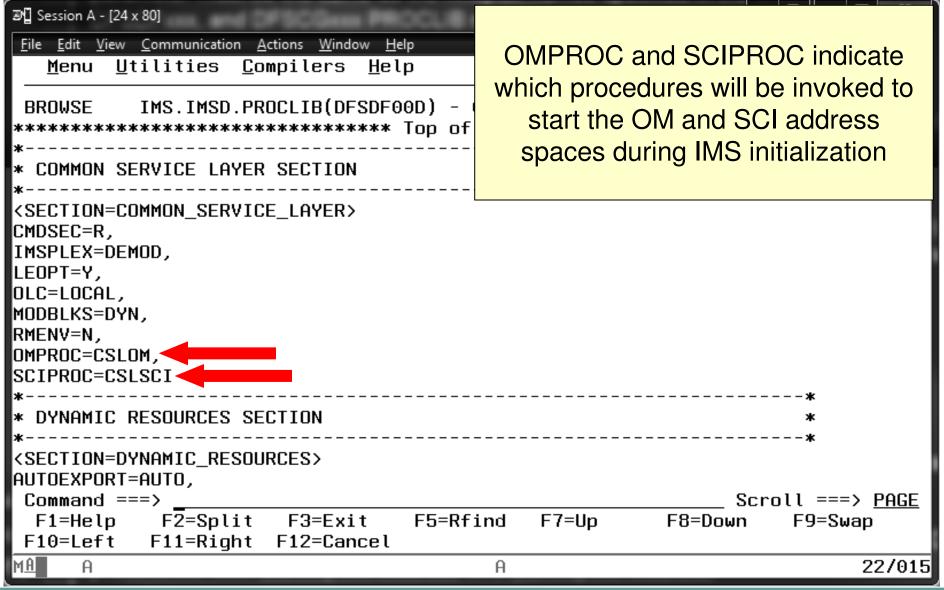












Sample CSLOM Procedure



```
☑ Session B - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
                                         OMINIT=00D specifies the suffix of
   Menu Utilities
                   <u>C</u>ompilers
                              Help
                                         the CSLOIxxx initialization member
           IMPOT19.TESTXYZ(CSLOM) - 01.59
 BROWSE
                                         that will be read during OM startup:
CSLOI00D
           PROC RGN=3000K, SOUT=A,
//CSLOM
               RESLIB='IMS.IMSD.SDFSRESL
               BPECFG-BPECONFG.
               OMINIT=00D,
               PARM1-'ARMRST=Y,CMDSEC=N,OMNAME=OM1,CMDLANG=ENU'
//ж
//OMPROC
           EXEC PGM=BPEINIOO, REGION=&RGN,
    PARM='BPECFG=&BPECFG,BPEINIT=CSLOINIO,OMINIT=&OMINIT,&PARM1'
//×
//STEPLIB
          DD DD
                 DSN=&RESLIB,DISP=SHR
                  DSN=SYS1.CSSLIB,DISP=SHR
//PROCLIB
           DD DSN=IMS.IMSD.PROCLIB.DISP=SHR
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=&SOUT
//SYSUDUMP DD SYSOUT=&SOUT
//×
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 Command ===>
                                                               Scroll ===> PAGE
                                  F5=Rfind
             F2=Split
                       F3=Exit
                                             F7=Up
                                                        F8=Down
 F1=Help
                                                                   F9=Swap
            F11=Right F12=Cancel
 F10=Left
MA
                                                                          22/015
```

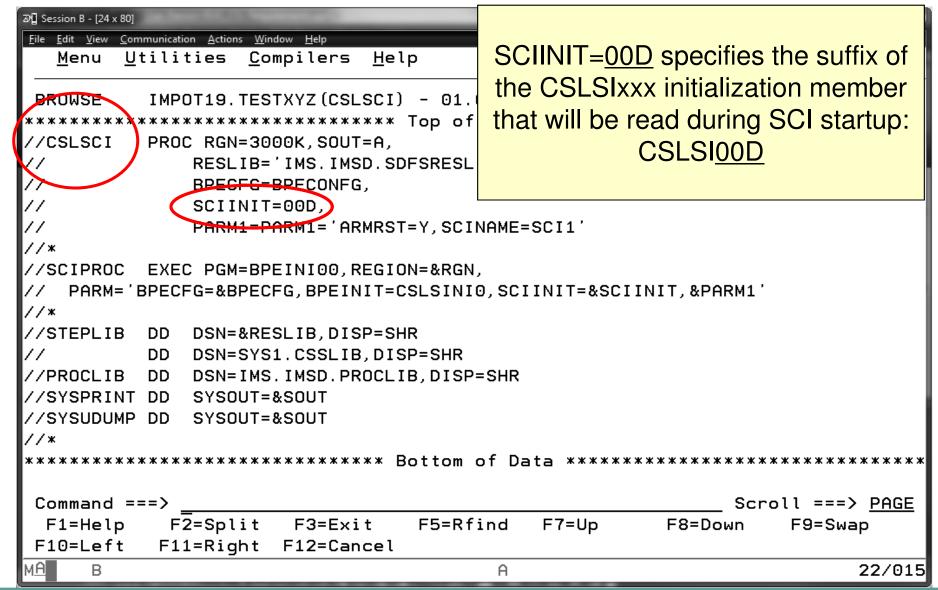




| File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help Menu Utilities Compilers Help BROWSE IMS.IMSD.PROCLIB(CSLOI00D) - 6 ********************************** | DFSDFxxx and CSLSIxxx members |
|--|--|
| CMDLANG=ÉNU, /* USE ENCMDSEC=N, /* COMMAN OMNAME=IMSD, /* OM NAMINSPLEX(NAME=DEMOD, /* IMSPLEX (OUDTILOG=SYSLOG.MVSQ01.LOG), /* MVS LOCCEDTEXTDSN=IMS.V12R1.SDFSDATA /* PDS WI | IG STREAM */ TH CMD SYNTAX TRANSL TEXT */ |
| ** * END OF MEMBER * | |
| ************************************** | of Data ********************************** |
| MA A | A 22/015 |

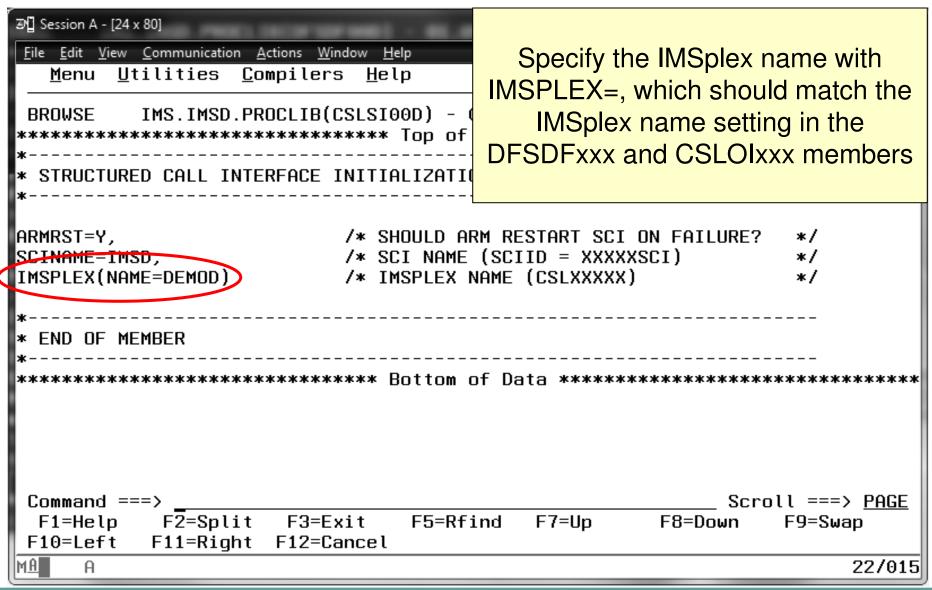
Sample CSLSCI Procedure





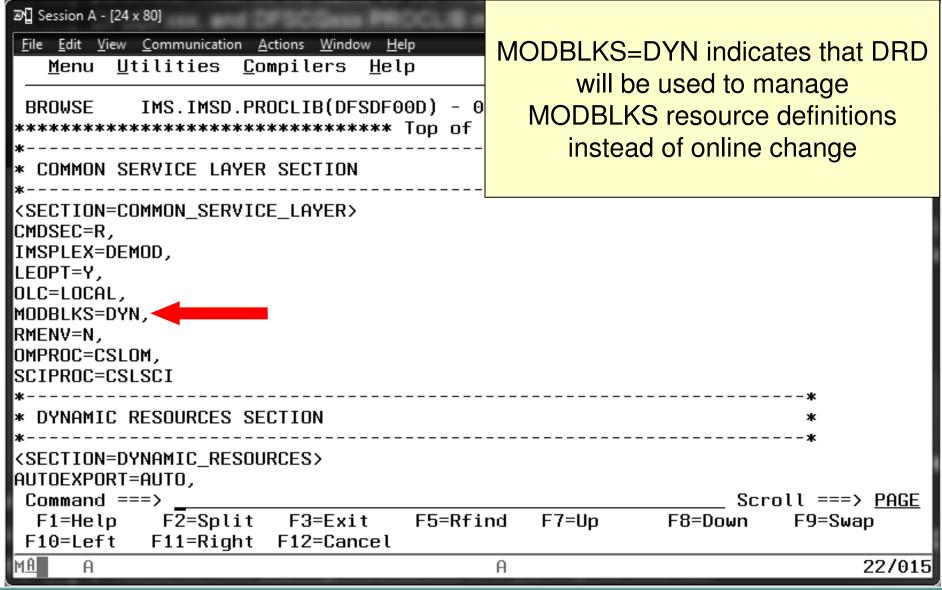


CSLSIxxx - SCI Initialization



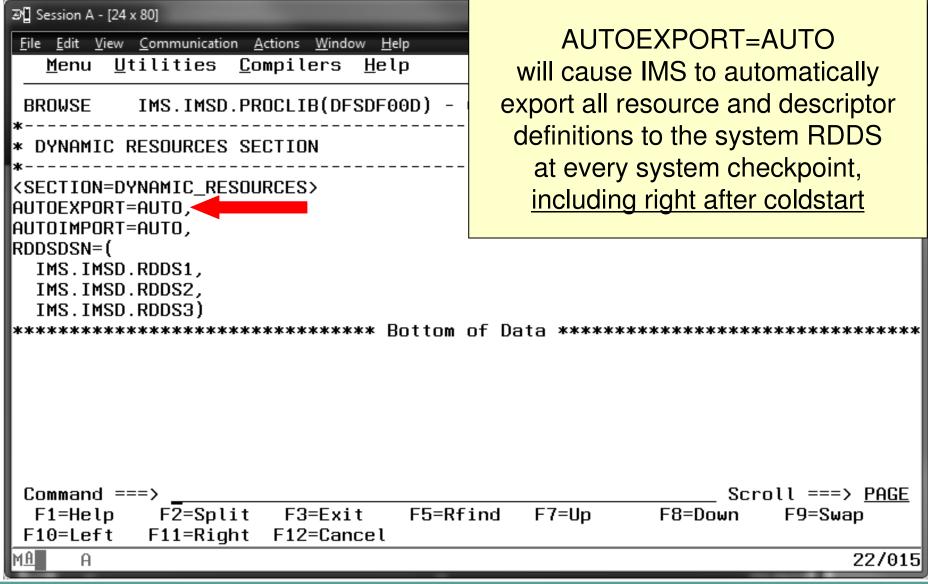
DFSDFxxx – **DRD Enablement for IMS**





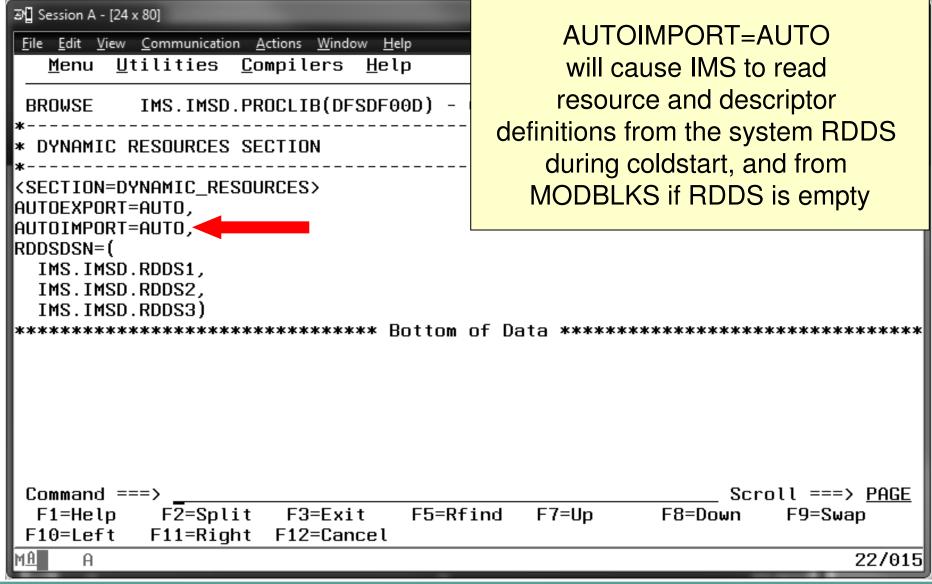
DFSDFxxx – **DRD Enablement for IMS**





DFSDFxxx – **DRD Enablement for IMS**







Populating System RDDS First Time

- AUTOIMPORT=AUTO and AUTOEXPORT=AUTO will populate RDDS with definitions from MODBLKS
 - When coldstarting IMS for the first time after enabling DRD, its system RDDS will be empty, so IMS will autoimport definitions from MODBLKS dataset
 - Autoexport will occur after coldstart complete, populating the system RDDS with the definitions just read in from MODBLKS data set
 - At next coldstart, IMS will autoimport from the system RDDS since it now contains definitions

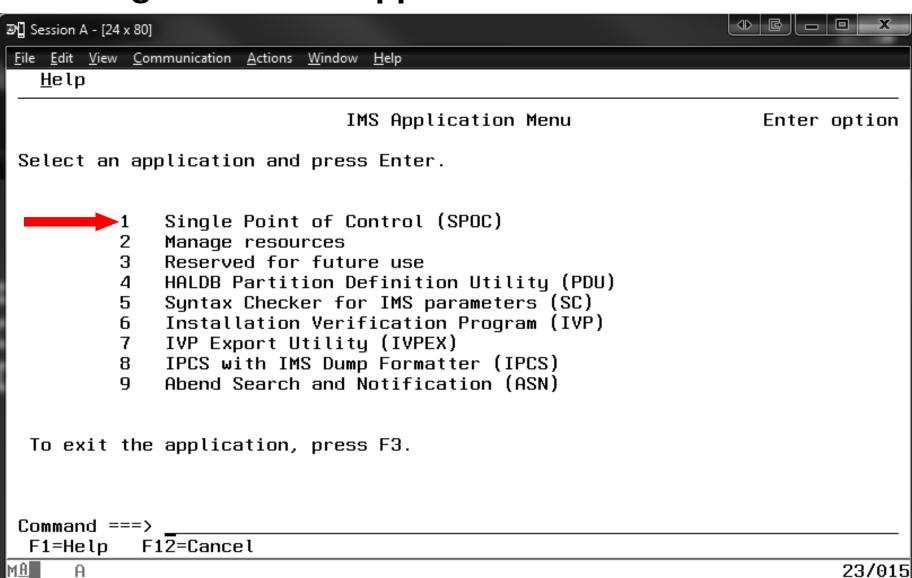




TSO SPOC & DRD Commands









| D Session A - [24 x 80] | ◆ E E X |
|---|----------------|
| File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help | |
| <u>F</u> ile <u>A</u> ction <u>M</u> anage resources <u>S</u> POC <u>V</u> iew <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD IMS Single Point of Control | |
| Command ===> _ | |
| Plex Route | Wait |
| Response for: | |
| CSLM000I Copyright IBM Corp. 2000. All rights reserved. | |
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| F1=Help F3=Exit F4=Showlog F6=Expand F9=Swap | F12=Cancel |
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| ⊅ Session A - [24 x 80] | | | | | ◆ 🕒 🗕 🗆 X |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------|
| <u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>C</u> on | nmunication <u>A</u> ctio | ons <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp | | | |
| File Acti | on Manage | resources SPOC | View Op | tions Help | |
| DEMOD Command ===> | | IMS Single Poi | .nt o 1 | _1. Preferenc 2. Set IMS g | |
| Response for | : | — Plex | Route | | Wait |
| CSLM000I | Copyright | IBM Corp. 2000. | All right | s reserved. | |
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| F1=Help | F3=Exit | F4=Showlog | F6=Expan | d F9=Swap | F12=Cancel |
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| 31 Session A - [24 x 80] | × |
|---|------|
| <u>File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help</u> | |
| <u>H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD IMS Single Point of Control Preferences | |
| Command ===> | _ |
| More: Command Entry Preferences Default IMSplex <u>DEMOD</u> Default routing | + |
| Wait interval Waiting preference <u>1</u> 1. Wait for command to complete. 2. Do not wait for command response. | |
| Command shortcuts <u>2</u> 1. Use command shortcuts. 2. Do not use command shortcuts. | |
| Shortcut processing 1. Merge explicit and default parameters. 2. Explicit parameters override defaults. | |
| F1=Help F12=Cancel | |
| Mů 0 0 11 | 1026 |



Dynamically Creating a Program Resource

| 환혈 Session A - [24 x | 80] | | | | |
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| <u>F</u> ile <u>A</u> c | tion <u>M</u> anage r | esources <u>S</u> POC | <u>V</u> iew <u>O</u> ption | s <u>H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD Command ==: | => | IMS Single Poi | nt of Control | | |
| | rName CC | Plex NAME(PGMXXC) S | Route SET(SCHDTYPE(S | ERIAL)) | _ Wait |
| F1=Help | F3=Exit | F4=Showlog | F6=Expand | F9=Swap | F12=Cancel |
| M <u>A</u> A | | | A | | 04/015 |



Updating a Resource Attribute Value

| B ¶ Session A - [| [24 x 80] | | | | | | | |
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| <u>F</u> ile | <u>A</u> ction | <u>M</u> anage r | resources | <u>s</u> poc | <u>V</u> iew | <u>O</u> ptions | <u>H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD Command | ===> | | IMS Sing | le Poi | nt of | Control | | |
| | e for: U MbrName IMSD | | - Plex . 1 NAME(PGM | | | ute DTYPE(PAR | RALLEL)) | Wait |
| | | | | | | | | |
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| F1=Help |) F | 3=Exit | F4=Sho | wlog | F6=Ex | pand F | 9=Swap | F12=Cancel |
| M <u>A</u> A | | | | | A | | | 04/015 |



Updating a Resource Status

| ☎ Session A - [24 x 80] | | | | | |
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| <u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>C</u> or | nmunication <u>A</u> ctions | | | | |
| <u>F</u> ile <u>A</u> cti | on <u>M</u> anage re | sources <u>S</u> POC | <u>V</u> iew <u>O</u> ption | ns <u>H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD Command ===> | _ | IMS Single Poi | int of Control | l | |
| Response for PgmName MbrN | | Plex NAME(PGMXXC) S | Route STOP(SCHD) | | _ Wait |
| PGMXXC IMSD | | | | | |
| F1=Help | F3=Exit | F4=Showlog | F6=Expand | F9=Swap | F12=Cance l |
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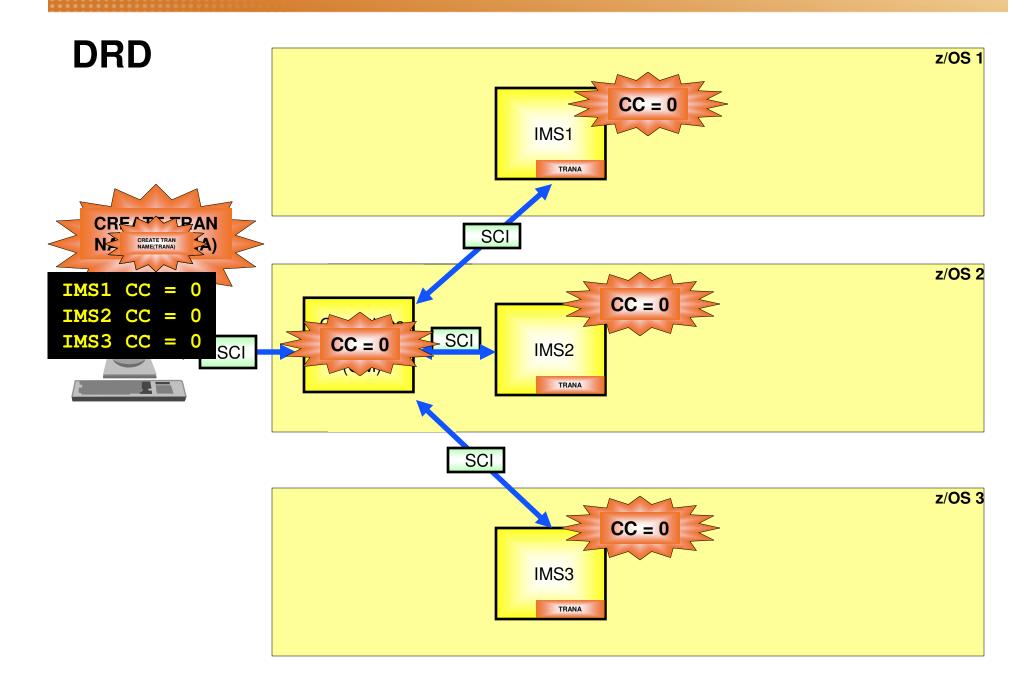
Dynamically Deleting a Resource

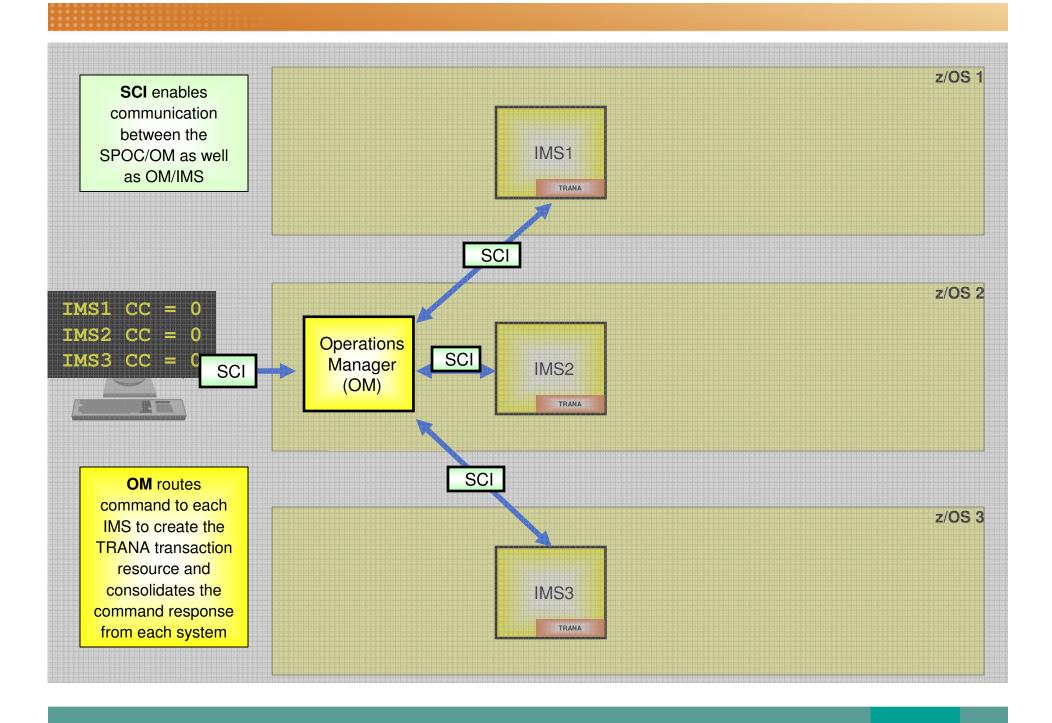
| 9월 Session A - [24 x 80] | |
|--|------------|
| <u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>C</u> ommunication <u>A</u> ctions <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp | |
| <u>File Action Manage resources SPOC View Options H</u> elp | |
| DEMOD IMS Single Point of Control Command ===> | |
| —————————————————————————————————————— | Wait |
| F1=Help F3=Exit F4=Showlog F6=Expand F9=Swap | F12=Cancel |
| MA A | 04/015 |



Action!









Best Practices for Migration and Usage





Managing Data Sets During Migration

- Keep MODBLKS data set and system RDDS synchronized during migration process
 - Why?
 - Enables fallback to OLC with MODBLKS data set in case DRD needs to be disabled
 - How?
 - Keep an up-to-date MODBLKS data set that matches most recently updated system RDDS
 - Use Extract RDDS Contents utility to generate STAGE1 macro definitions that reflect system RDDS contents
 - Generate MODBLKS data set with these STAGE1 definitions that are synchronized with the system RDDS





Managing Data Sets During Migration

- Keep MODBLKS data set and system RDDS synchronized during migration process
 - When?
 - Every time resource changes are made with DRD, keep MODBLKS data set up-to-date until migration process has been completed





Managing Data Sets After Migration

- Data set cleanup
 - System RDDS (most current) used for automatic import when IMS coldstarts unless MODBLKS is specified as the data set to import from
 - Delete MODBLKS data sets once DRD migration complete with successful testing





Deleting/Updating Resources with DRD

- Resource cannot be "in use", for example:
 - Transaction with messages queued
 - Database referenced by a scheduled program
- Recommendation for deleting or updating a resource:
 - QUERY the resources with SHOW(WORK) specified to confirm no work in progress exists for resource
 - Stop resource before attempting to delete or update







Learning Type-2 Commands

- Become familiar with DRD commands
- UPDATE and QUERY commands all have type-1 command equivalents
 - See the IMS Commands manual for a chart that lists type-1 commands with their type-2 DRD command equivalents
 - Sneak Peek:

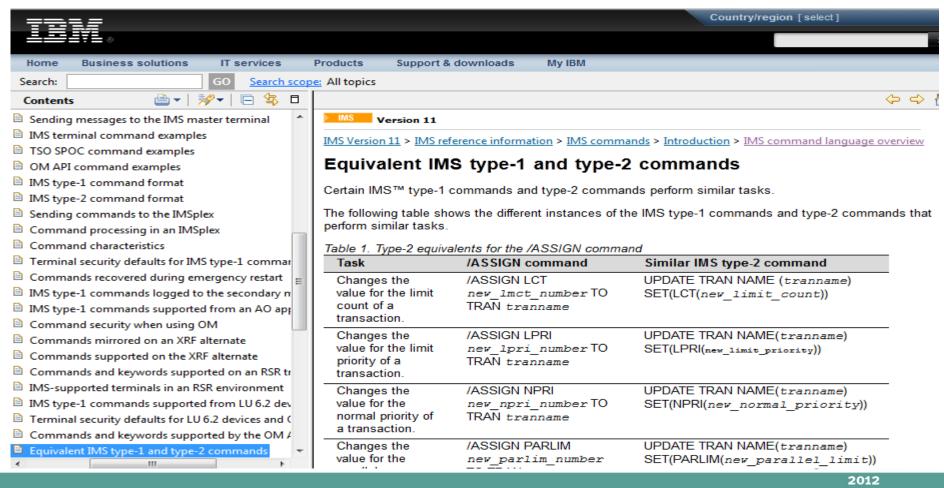
| Task | Type-1 command | Type-2 command |
|--|---|--|
| Create or change the limit on the size of application program output segments allowed in message queues for each GU call. | /ASSIGN SEGSZ new_segsize_number TO TRAN tranname | UPDATE TRAN NAME(tranname) SET(SEGSZ(new_segment_size)) |
| Change the class number of a transaction. | /ASSIGN TRAN tranname TO CLS new_class_number | UPDATE TRAN NAME(tranname) SET(CLASS(new_class_number)) |
| Stop updates to a database. | /DBDUMP DB dbname | UPDATE DB NAME(dbname) STOP(UPDATES) OPTION(FEOV) |



Learning Type-2 Commands



- How do you find that neat table?
- Type "Equivalent IMS type-1 and type-2 commands" into a search engine and the first result leads to this page:





Creating New Databases

- When adding a new database with DRD, create a corresponding DBD in ACBLIB using online change
 - Traditional (local) OLC
 - Global OLC
 - Member OLC
 - Highest availability, quiesces least amount of members
 - Does not support MSDBs
- Otherwise: newly created database will have a NOTINIT status until this ACBLIB step is completed





Creating New Databases

- Connect other IMS resources to newly created database, such as programs and transactions
- Choose to use DRD for managing MODBLKS resources or online change
 - Coldstart required to switch between the two, which can impact availability





Resources Created using LIKE()

- If updating a resource/descriptor, resources previously created from it will not automatically be updated
- Use Batch SPOC utility to submit UPDATE commands against resources requiring update separately
- Example:
 - CREATE TRANDESC NAME(TDESC1) SET(SERIAL(N))
 - CREATE TRAN NAME(TRAN1, TRAN2, ...) LIKE(TDESC1)
 - UPDATE TRANDESC NAME(TDESC1) SET(SERIAL(Y))
 - UPDATE TRAN NAME(TRAN1,TRAN2) SET(SERIAL(Y))
 - TRAN1, TRAN2, ... will still have SERIAL=N so must update separately





Batch DRD Updates

- Change management process that requires batch updates
 - Use Batch SPOC utility to submit DRD commands to IMS systems
 - Run in batch, commands submitted via JCL statements
 - Example

```
//SPOCJOB JOB ,
//MSGCLASS=H, NOTIFY=&SYSUID, USER=&SYSUID
//SPOC EXEC PGM=CSLUSPOC,
// PARM=('IMSPLEX=PLEX1, ROUTE=IMS3, WAIT=30')
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=IMS.SDFSRESL
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSIN DD *
CREATE TRAN NAME(TRAN1, TRAN2) SET(SERIAL(Y))
UPDATE TRAN NAME(TRAN3) SET(PARLIM(65535))
/*EOF
```





Track DRD Activity with OM Audit Trail

- Enable OM Audit Trail to track IMSplex activity, including resources being dynamically managed
 - Displays DRD input commands + responses
 - Includes timestamps
 - Example showing an updated database and program...



OM Audit Trail Showing DRD Activity



- Enable OM Audit Trail to track IMSplex activity, including resources being dynamically managed
- Tracks DRD input commands/responses + timestamps

| <u>F</u> ile | Action ! | <u>M</u> anage resou | ces <u>S</u> POC <u>y</u> | <u>V</u> iew <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp |
|------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|---|
| PLEX1 Command | ===> | | IMSplex Aud | dit Trail |
| | | | | Ders Type More: -+> |
| MbrName | Time | | Message | |
| USRT004 | 2008.149 | 09:43:47.14 | Cmd input . | . : QRY DB NAME(B*) SHOW(ALL) |
| USRT004 | 2008.149 | 09:43:47.14 | Response for | or: QRY_DB_NAME(B*) SHOW(ALL) |
| USRT004 | 2008.149 | 09:44:13.42 | Cmd input . | . : UPD DB NAME (BANKTERM) SET (RESIDENT (Y |
| USRT004 | 2008.149 | 09:44:13.42 | Response for | or: UPD DB NAME (BANKTERM) SET (RESIDENT (Y |
| USRT005 | 2008.149 | 09:44:54.83 | Cmd input . | . : QRY MEMBER TYPE(IMS) SHOW(ATTRIB) |
| USRT005 | 2008.149 | 09:44:54.83 | Response for | or: QRY_MEMBER_TYPE(IMS)_SHOW(ATTRIB) |
| USRT005 | 2008.149 | 09:45:02.18 | Cmd input . | . : QRY TRAN SHOW(ALL) STATUS(DYN, IOPREV |
| USRT005 | 2008.149 | 09:45:02.18 | Response for | or: QRY TRAN SHOW(ALL) STATUS(DYN, IOPREV |
| USRT005 | | | - | . : QRY DB SHOW(ALL) STATUS(ALLOCF, BACKO |
| USRT005 | 2008.149 | 09:45:25.23 | Response for | or: QRY_DB_SHOW(ALL)_STATUS(ALLOCF,BACKO |
| USRT001 | | | • | . : QRY MEMBER TYPE(IMS) SHOW(ATTRIB) |
| USRT001 | | | • | or: QRY MEMBER TYPE(IMS) SHOW(ATTRIB) |
| USRT001 | | | • | . : QRY PGM SHOW(ALL) |
| USRT001 | | | • | or: QRY_PGM_SHOW(ALL) |
| USRT001 | | | | . : UPD PGM NAME (APOL1) SET (DOPT (Y)) |
| | | | • | F8=Down F12=Cancel |



OM Audit Trail Showing DRD Activity

Filter by user ID

| <u>F</u> ile | <u>A</u> ction <u>l</u> | <u>M</u> anage resoui | rces <u>S</u> POC <u>V</u> : | iew <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp | |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| PLEX1 Command | ===> | | IMSplex Audi | t Trail | |
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| , <u> </u> | | | Member | rs (. <u>usrt002</u> Type | |
| | | | | | More: -+> |
| MbrName | Time | | Message | | |
| | | | Response for: | | |
| USRT002 | 2008.148 | 11:08:37.49 | Cmd input . : | DIS DB ALL | |
| USRT002 | 2008.148 | 11:08:37.49 | Response for: | DIS DB ALL | |
| USRT002 | | | Cmd input . : | | |
| USRT002 | | | Response for: | | |
| USRT002 | | | Cmd input . : | | |
| USRT002 | | | Response for: | | |
| USRT002 | | | Cmd input . : | | |
| USRT002 | | | Response for: | | |
| USRT002 | | | | QRY TRAN NAME (A*) | |
| USRT002 | | | • | QRY TRAN NAME (A*) | |
| USRT002 | | | • | : QRY DB NAME(A*) | |
| USRT002 | | | - | : QRY DB NAME(A*) | |
| | | | Cmd input . : | | |
| | | | Response for: | | |
| F1=Help | p F3=E: | xit F5=Rf | ind F7=Up | F8=Down F12=Cand | el |



OM Audit Trail Showing DRD Activity

 Includes type-1 and type-2 command input/response as well as unsolicited messages (anything that goes through OM)

| ₽ ¶ VMX | |
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| <u>File <u>E</u>dit <u>V</u>iew</u> | Communication Actions Window Help |
| | |
| | Action Manage resources SPOC View Options Help |
| () | |
| DEMOD | IMSplex Audit Trail |
| Command | ===> |
| 63 | Mankana T |
| | Members Type More: -+> |
| MbrName | Time Message |
| IMPOT20 | 2011.216 13:18:29.01 Cmd input . : CREATE PGM NAME(PGMXXAUX) |
| IMPOT20 | 2011.216 13:18:29.01 Response for: CREATE PGM NAME (PGMXXAUX) |
| IMPOT20 | 2011.216 13:19:56.36 Cmd input . : 7CHECKPOINT |
| IMPOT20 | 2011.216 13:19:56.36 Response for: /CHECKPOINT |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.38 DFS994I *CHKPT 11216/131956**SIMPLE* IMSD |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.38 DFS994I *CHKPT 11216/131956**SIMPLE* . |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.38 DFS3499I ACTIVE DDNAMES: MODBLKSA IMSACBB FORMATA |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.38 DFS3499I ACTIVE DDNAMES: MODBLKSA IMSACBB FORMATA |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.38 DFS994I *CHKPT 11216/131956**SIMPLE* . |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS3804I LATEST RESTART CHKPT: 11216/025909, LATES |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS3499I ACTIVE DDNAMES: MODBLKSA IMSACBB FORMATA |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS3804I LATEST RESTART CHKPT: 11216/025909, LATES |
| IMSD IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS2500I DATASET DFSRDDDD SUCCESSFULLY ALLOCATED |
| IMSD | 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS2500I DATASET DFSRDDDD SUCCESSFULLY ALLOCATED 2011.216 13:19:56.39 DFS3804I LATEST RESTART CHKPT: 11216/025909, LATES |
| F1=Help | |
| | A 10/045 |
| | |
| Connected th | rough TLS 1.0 to secure remote server/host ZSERVEROS.DEMOS.IBM.COM using lu/pool TCP00091 and por |

Summary



- DRD review
- Basic components of a DRD environment
 - System Resource Definition Data Set (RDDS)
 - Common Service Layer (CSL)
 - DRD-enabled IMS system(s)
 - Single Point of Control (SPOC)
- Simplified setup of DRD components
 - RDDS allocation
 - PROCLIB members
 - DFSDFxxx IMS
 - CSLOIxxx OM
 - CSLSIxxx SCI
 - RDDS population
 - TSO SPOC application and DRD commands
- Best practices for migration and usage





System z Social Media

- System z official Twitter handle:
 - @ibm_system_z
- Top Facebook pages related to System z:
 - Systemz Mainframe
 - IBM System z on Campus
 - IBM Mainframe Professionals
 - Millennial Mainframer
- Top LinkedIn Groups related to System z:
 - Mainframe Experts Network
 - Mainframe
 - IBM Mainframe
 - System z Advocates
 - Cloud Mainframe Computing
- YouTube
 - IBM System z



- Leading Blogs related to System z:
 - Evangelizing Mainframe (Destination z blog)
 - Mainframe Performance Topics
 - Common Sense
 - Enterprise Class Innovation: System z perspectives
 - Mainframe
 - MainframeZone
 - Smarter Computing Blog
 - Millennial Mainframer





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