

# zEnterprise System – Network Architecture and Virtualization Overview (Part 1)

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Session: 9245

Tuesday August 9 - 11:00 PM to 12:15 PM







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# zEnterprise System - network architecture and virtualization overview (Part 1)

| Session number: | 9245   |  |
|-----------------|--|--|
| Date and time:  | Tuesday, August 9th, 2011: 11:00 AM-12:15 PM   |  |
| Location:       | Europe 10 (Walt Disney World Dolphin )   |  |
| Program:        | Communications Infrastructure  |  |
| Project:        | Communications Server  |  |
| Track:          | Tracks: Capitalizing on zEnterprise, Network Support and Management and Virtualization of Existing Resources   |  |
| Classification: | Technical  |  |
| Speaker:        | Gus Kassimis, IBM  |  |
| Abstract:       | IBM's zEnterprise System provides the ability to consolidate multi tier and multi architecture workloads. This session will describe the networking architecture for the zEnterprise System, including an in depth review of the new Intra-Ensemble Data Network (IEDN) that provides the internal connectivity for this new system and how it relates to existing System z networking technologies. This session will also describe the IBM zEnterprise Unified Resource Manager advanced network virtualization functions that provide management of this network, including the ability to define multiple virtual networks for workload isolation. |  |



# Related zEnterprise Networking Sessions

| (9245): zEnterprise System - Network Architecture and Virtualization Overview (Part 1) | This session   |
|--|--|
| (9246): zEnterprise System - z/OS IEDN network design and implementation (Part 2)      | Tuesday, August 9, 2011: 1:30 PM-2:30 PM Europe 10 (Walt Disney World Dolphin ) Speakers: Gus Kassimis (IBM Corporation) |
| (9534): zEnterprise System - Secure Networking with the zEnterprise Ensemble (Part 3)  | Tuesday, August 9, 2011: 3:00 PM-4:00 PM Europe 10 (Walt Disney World Dolphin ) Speaker: Gwen Dente (IBM Corporation)    |

Note that there are many other sessions at this SHARE focusing on various aspects of zEnterprise

• Sessions listed under "Capitalizing on zEnterprise" Track



## Agenda



- Brief background
- zEnterprise Node Physical Infrastructure
- Communications within the Ensemble
- Network and OSA Types and Attributes
- External Network Access
- Network Virtualization Management
- Provisioning Virtual Networks
- Network Access Control and Security



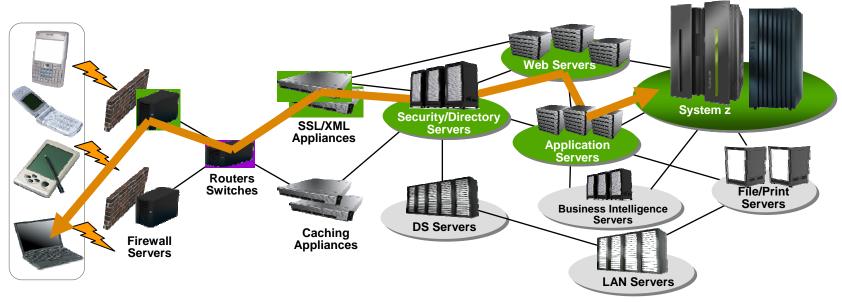


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## Information Technology Today

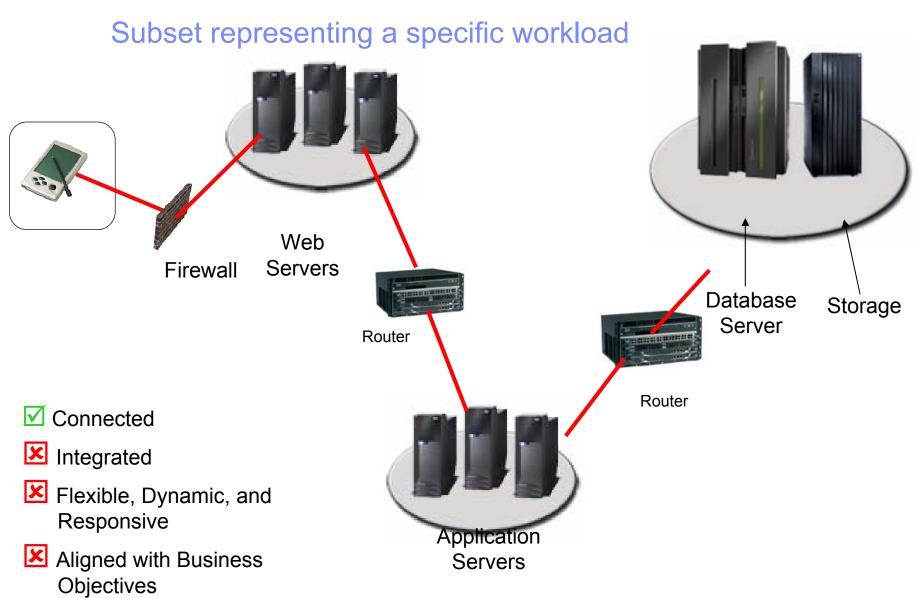
# Information technology today is limited by the technology and architecture configurations available.



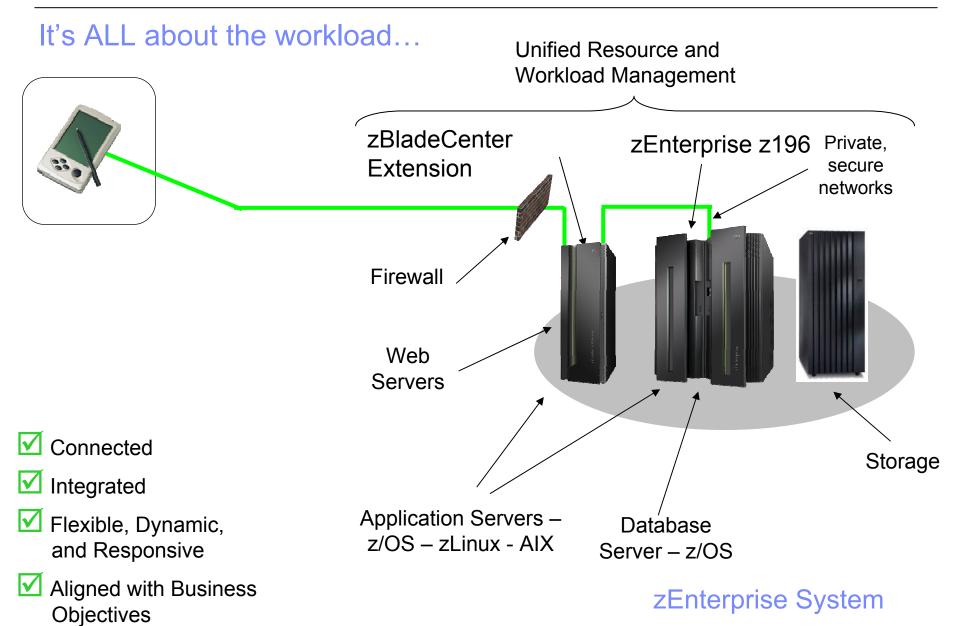
- Business processes and the applications that support them are becoming more service oriented, modular in their construction, and integrated.
- The components of these services are implemented on a variety of architectures and hosted on heterogeneous IT infrastructures.
- Approaches to managing these infrastructures along the lines of platform architecture boundaries cannot optimize: alignment of IT with business objectives; responsiveness to change; resource utilization; business resiliency; or overall cost of ownership.
- Customers need better approach: The ability to manage the IT infrastructure and Business Application as an integrated whole.



## It's ALL about the workload...









#### IBM zEnterprise System – Best in Class Systems and Software Technologies

A system of systems that unifies IT for predictable service delivery



Unified management for a smarter system: **zEnterprise Unified Resource Manager** 

The world's fastest and most scalable system: IBM zEnterprise™ 196 (z196)

- Ideal for large scale data and transaction serving and mission critical applications
- Most efficient platform for Large-scale Linux<sup>®</sup> consolidation
- Leveraging a large portfolio of z/OS<sup>®</sup> and Linux on System z applications
- Capable of massive scale up, over 50 Billion Instructions per Second (BIPS)

- Unifies management of resources, extending IBM System z<sup>®</sup> qualities of service end-to-end across workloads
- Provides platform, hardware and workload management
- Also known as zManager



All statements regarding IBM's plans, directions, and intent are subject to change or withdrawal without notice. Scale out to a trillion instructions per second: IBM zEnterprise BladeCenter® Extension (zBX)

- Selected IBM POWER7<sup>®</sup> blades and IBM System x<sup>®</sup> Blades for tens of thousands of AIX<sup>®</sup>, Linux, and Windows<sup>1</sup> applications
  - Linux for system x 3Q2011
  - Microsoft Windows<sup>®</sup>
     4Q2011<sup>1</sup>
- High performance optimizers and appliances to accelerate time to insight and reduce cost
  - DataPower XI50z
  - IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer
- Dedicated high performance private network



### ... and the Value Extends To Heterogeneous Platforms ...

# IBM zEnterprise BladeCenter Extension (zBX) Machine Type: 2458 – Model 002

- Integrated IBM Certified Components driven by System z order
  - Standard parts TOR switch, BladeCenter Chassis,
     Power Distribution Units, Optional Acoustic Panels
- System z support
  - Problem reporting, hardware and firmware updates
- Expanding operating system support for zEnterprise
  - AIX, Linux on System x, Microsoft Windows¹ on System x
- Simplified management
  - Improved time to install and implement new applications
  - Central point of management for heterogeneous workloads
  - No change to applications

#### **Optimizers**

- IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer
- WebSphere® DataPower® appliance



#### **Select IBM Blades**

- BladeCenter PS701 Express
- System x HX5 (7873)



One to four – 42u racks – capacity for 112 blades

No System z software running in zBX – Passport Advantage software licensed to blades

No MIPS/MSU rating

Configured for high availability

Optional rear door heat exchanger



... managed by the zEnterprise Unified Resource Manager



#### zBX ... Infrastructure to Support More Resources

#### zBX houses the multiplatform solutions key to the zEnterprise System.

- Optimizers that are dedicated to workloads.
  - IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer and IBM WebSphere DataPower Integration Appliance XI50z for zEnterprise
  - Closed environments with hardware and software included in solution
  - Individualized tools for sizing and customizing dependant on the optimizer
- Select IBM POWER7 and System x blades running any application supported by the operating system installed on the blade – with no change.
- Mix and match Optimizer and select general purpose POWER7 and System x blades in the same rack.
- zBX is a System z machine type for integrated fulfillment, maintenance, and support

#### Secure network connection between zBX and z196 for data and support.

- Fast 10 Gb Ethernet connection to the data
- Less latency fewer 'hops' to get to the data
- Private, isolated network potential to eliminate requirement for encryption / firewalls
- Traffic on user networks not affected.
- Sharing of resources up to eight z196 servers can attach to the zBX and have access to solutions
- Configuration, support, monitoring, management – all by Unified Resource Manager





#### IBM POWER7 and System x Blades

#### General purpose processors under one management umbrella

#### What is it?

The zBX infrastructure can host select IBM POWER7 and System x blades. Each blade comes with an installed hypervisor that offers the possibility of running an application that spans z/OS, Linux on System z, AIX on POWER®, Linux on System x, or Windows® (SOD)¹ - but have it under a single management umbrella.



#### How is it different?

- Complete management: Advanced management brings operational control and cost benefits, improved security, workload management based on goals and policies.
- Virtualized and Optimized: Virtualization means fewer resources are required to meet peak demands with optimized interconnection.
- Integrated: Integration with System z brings heterogeneous resources together that can be managed as one.
- Transparency: Applications that run on the list of supported operating systems for the zBX can be deployed in the zBX blades without changes to deployed guest images.
- More applications: Brings larger application portfolio to System z.

For more details on System x Blades supported in the zBX see: http://www-01.ibm.com/common/ssi/rep\_ca/9/897/ENUS111-129/ENUS111-129.PDF



#### **IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer**

#### Capitalizing on breakthrough technologies to accelerate business analytics

#### What is it?

The IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer is a workload optimized, appliance-like, add-on, that enables the integration of business insights into operational processes to drive winning strategies. It accelerates select queries, with unprecedented response times.



#### How is it different?

- Performance: Unprecedented response times to enable 'train of thought' analyses frequently blocked by poor query performance.
- Integration: Connects to DB2® through deep integration providing transparency to all applications.
- Self-managed workloads: Queries are executed in the most efficient way.
- Transparency: Applications connected to DB2, are entirely unaware of IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer.
- Simplified administration: Appliance-like hands-free operations, eliminating many database tuning tasks.

# Faster insights for enabling new opportunities



#### IBM WebSphere DataPower Integration Appliance XI50z for zEnterprise

#### Purpose-built hardware for simplified deployment and hardened security

#### What is it?

The IBM WebSphere DataPower Integration Appliance XI50z for zEnterprise can help simplify, govern, and enhance the security of XML and IT services by providing connectivity, gateway functions, data transformation, protocol bridging, and intelligent load distribution.

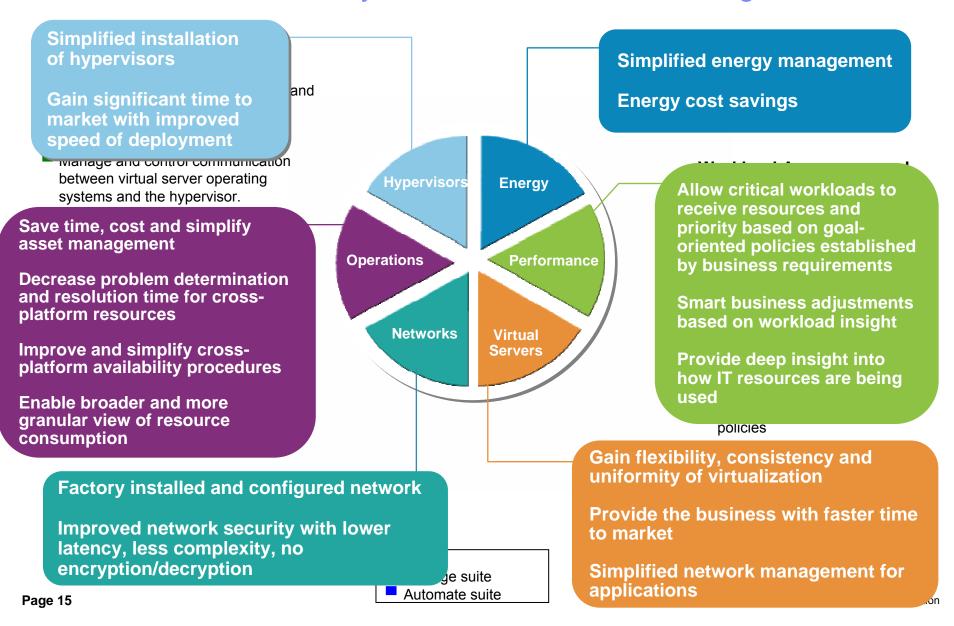


#### How is it different?

- Security: Coordinated network configuration management with the zEnterprise Unified Resource Manager which includes VLAN support for enforced isolation of network traffic with secure private networks.
- Improved support: Monitoring of hardware with "call home" for current/expected problems and support by System z Service Support Representative.
- System z packaging: Increased quality with pre-testing of blade and zBX. Upgrade history available to ease growth. Guided placement of blades to optimize.
- Operational controls: Monitoring rolled into System z environment from single console. Time synchronization with System z. Consistent change management with Unified Resource Manager.



### ... Value Made Possible By the Unified Resource Manager





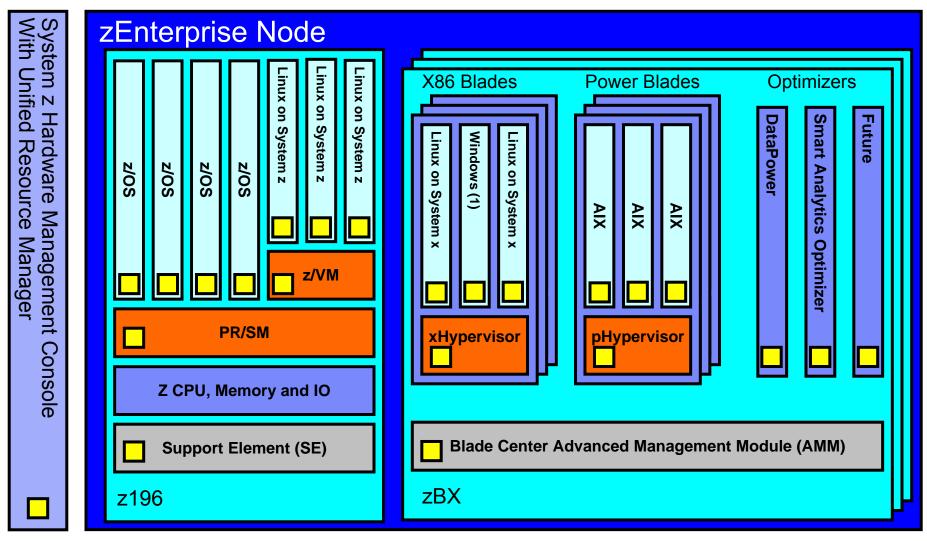
### zEnterprise Networking Value Points

- □ Network Simplification ("Network in a Box")
  - √ Single physical network and zBX "package" (physical network integration)
  - ✓ Central point of Management (Unified Resource Manager via the HMC/SE)
  - ✓ Reduced network path length; reduced number of hops
- □ Secure communications
  - √ Physical security (internal / dedicated network equipment)
  - √ Logical security (controlled access)
  - ✓ Network Virtualization and Isolation
- ☐ High Availability
  - √ Redundant network hardware
  - ✓ Logical failover
- ☐ Unique System z QoS
  - ✓ Isolated / dedicated equipment
  - ✓ Special purpose dedicated data network & OSA-Express (potential for reduced network encryption)





## IBM zEnterprise System Overview

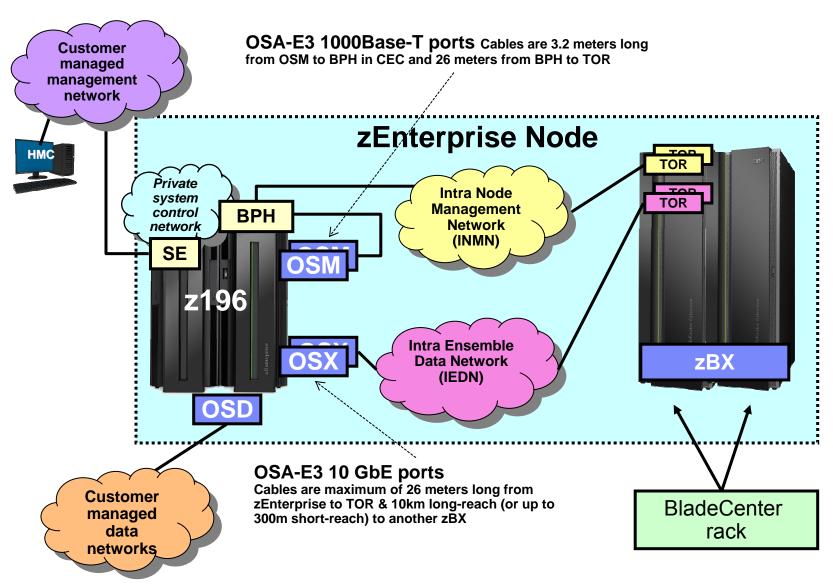


Connecting the pieces with zManager (aka. Unified Resource Manager)!

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#### IBM zEnterprise node – the networks

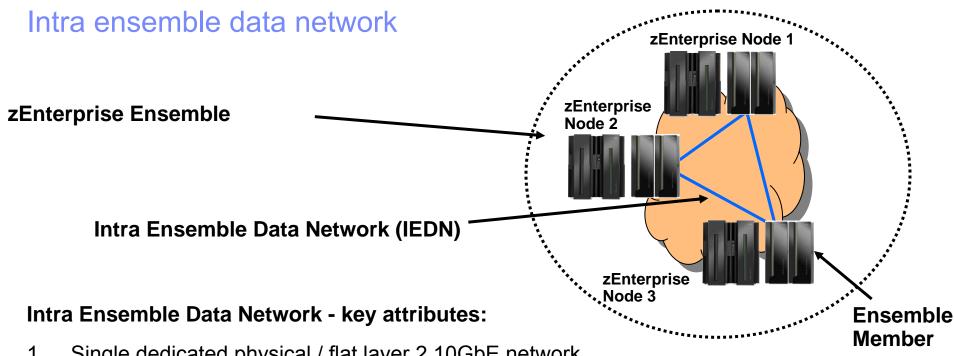




#### zEnterprise ensemble

#### zEnterprise Ensemble A collection of one or more zEnterprise Nodes (including any **zEnterprise Node** optionally attached zBX) that are managed as a single logical virtualized system by the zManager **z**Enterprise using a Hardware Management Node 2 Console (HMC). zEnterprise Node 3 **Ensemble Member** Intra Ensemble Data Network (IEDN) A zEnterprise node that has been added to an ensemble using the HMC.

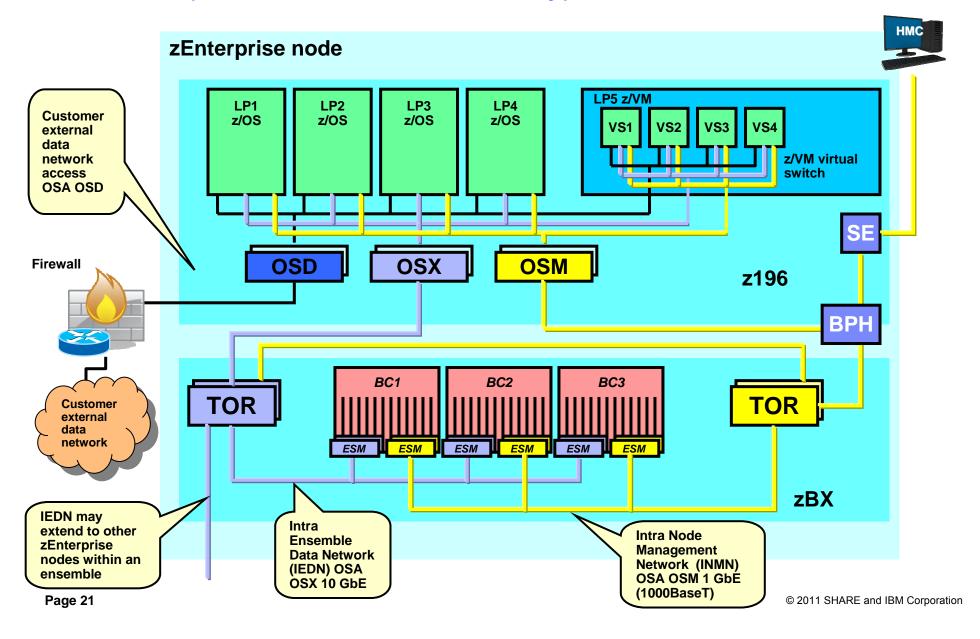




- Single dedicated physical / flat layer 2 10GbE network
- 2. Comprised of IBM zEnterprise (redundant) equipment (no external / customer hardware)
- 3. Can span nodes (can be shared by all co-located nodes within the Ensemble)
- No layer 3 IP Routing required to communicate within the Ensemble 4.
- 5. IP addresses (IPv4 or IPv6) are customer controlled and provisioned
- MAC addresses (prefixes) are provisioned / coordinated by zManager (HMC)
- Access to the network is controlled by the zManager (HMC) via SE via OSX, hypervisors and physical switches
- Virtual servers can be isolated into multiple groups on the physical network by defining multiple virtual networks (multiple VLANs) based on workloads and other isolation requirements

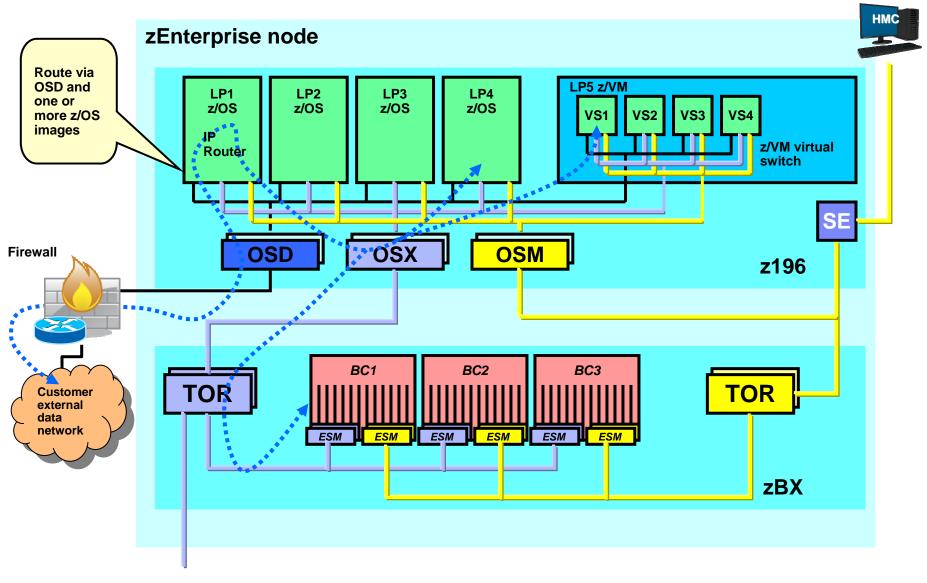


# IBM zEnterprise – OSA and Network Types



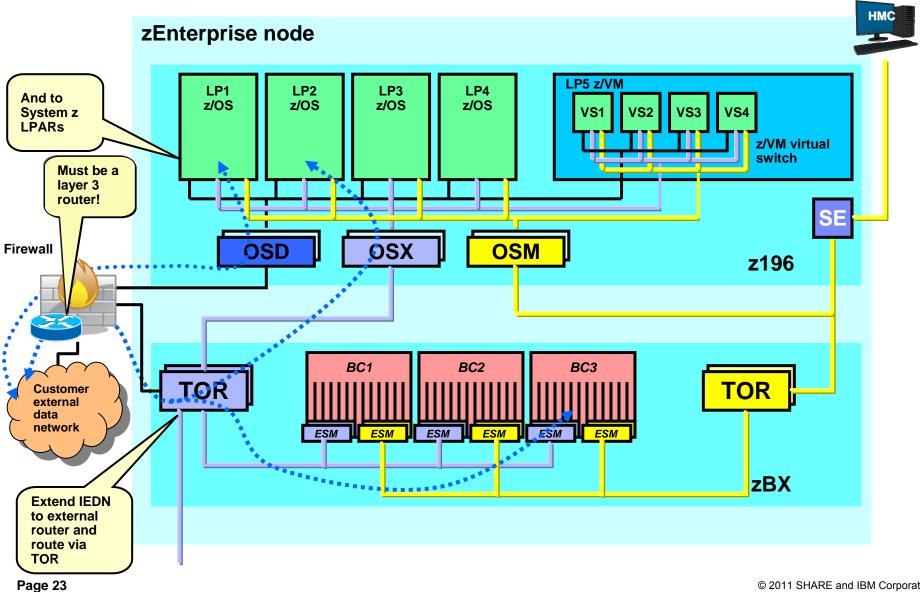


# External Network Access – Option 1 – System z (LP) IP Router





## External Network Access – Option 2 – External IP Router



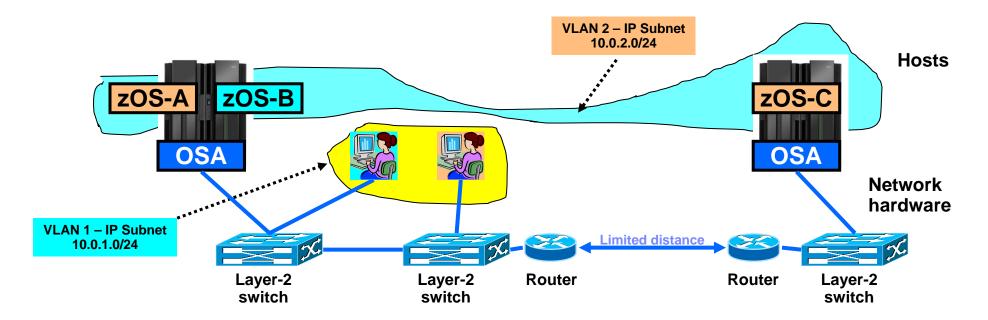
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## What is a Virtual LAN (a VLAN)?

#### Wikipedia:

- A virtual LAN, commonly known as a VLAN, is a group of hosts with a common set of requirements that communicate as if they were attached to the same broadcast domain, regardless of their physical location.
- A VLAN has the same attributes as a physical LAN, but it allows for end stations to be grouped together even if they are not located on the same network switch.
- Network reconfiguration can be done through software instead of physically relocating devices.



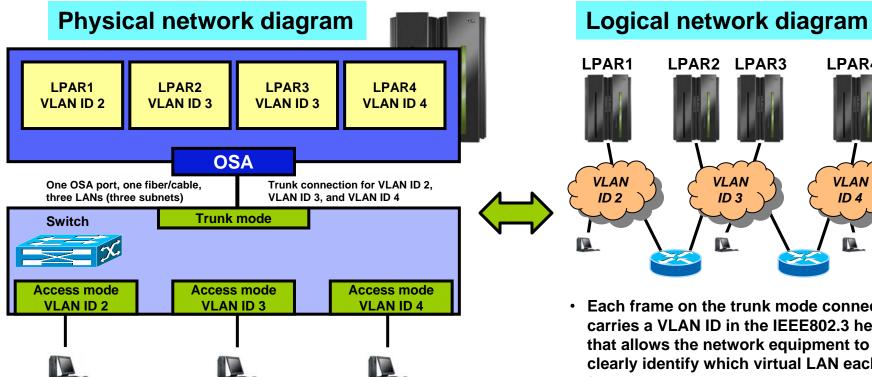


LPAR4

**VLAN** 

**ID 4** 

#### z/OS and VLANs



- Depending on switch configuration, the switch may interconnect the VLANs using a layer-3 IP router function.
- The subnets may belong to different routing domains or OSPF areas:
  - Test, production, demo
- The subnets may belong to different security zones:
  - Intranet. DMZ

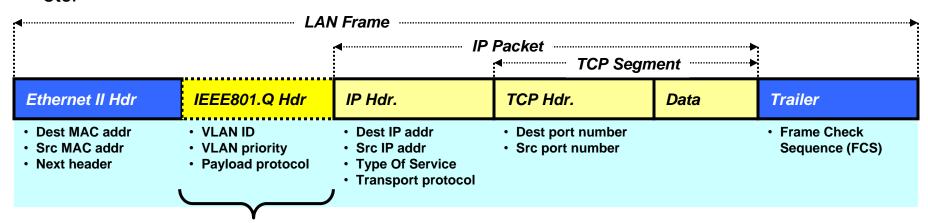
- Each frame on the trunk mode connection carries a VLAN ID in the IEEE802.3 header that allows the network equipment to clearly identify which virtual LAN each frame belongs to.
- On an access mode connection, the switch will transport frames belonging to the configured VLAN ID for that access mode connection only.

VLAN is a LAN media virtualization technology that allows multiple independent IP networks (IP subnets) to share one physical media, such as a cable, an adapter, or a layer-2 switch. Connectivity between VLANs is under control of IP routers



## Some basic LAN technology overview

- The LAN infrastructure transports "Frames" between Network Interface Cards (NICs) that are attached to the LAN media (Copper or fiber optic)
- Each NIC has a hardware address
  - A Media Access Control (MAC) address
    - Burned in (world-wide unique by vendors) or alternatively locally administered
- Every frame comes from a MAC and goes to a MAC
  - There are special MAC values for broadcast and multicast frames
- Every frame belongs to the physical LAN or to one of multiple Virtual LANs (VLAN) on the physical LAN
  - A VLAN ID is in the IEEE801.Q header if VLAN technologies are in use
- A frame carries a payload of a specified protocol type, such as ARP, IPv4, IPv6, SNA LLC, etc.



The VLAN tag (the IEEE801.Q header) is only present if VLANs are used by the network interface.

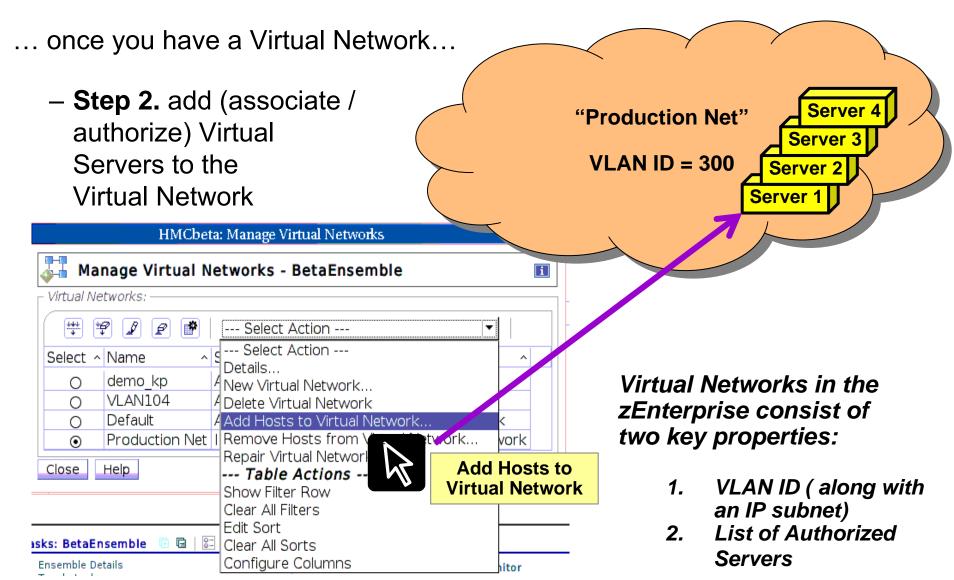


#### Virtual Network Concepts – Creating Virtual Networks

The Unified Resource Manager and System zEnterprise leverage VLAN technology in a unique way creating Virtual Networks Step 1. Create / Define a Virtual Network "Production Net" **VLAN ID = 300** HMCbeta: Manage Virtual Networks 🛂 Create Virtual Network - BetaEnsemble 📵 General Settings Name: \* Production Net **HMC** Description: Sales Production Network VLAN ID: (10-1030)\* 300 ... from the Cancel Help zManager (HMC)

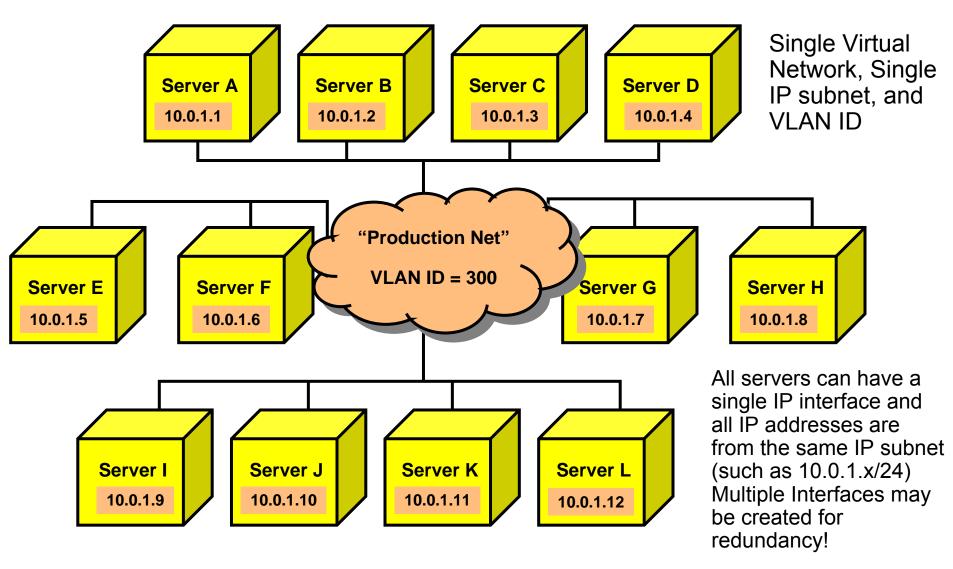


## Virtual Network Concepts – Adding Virtual Servers



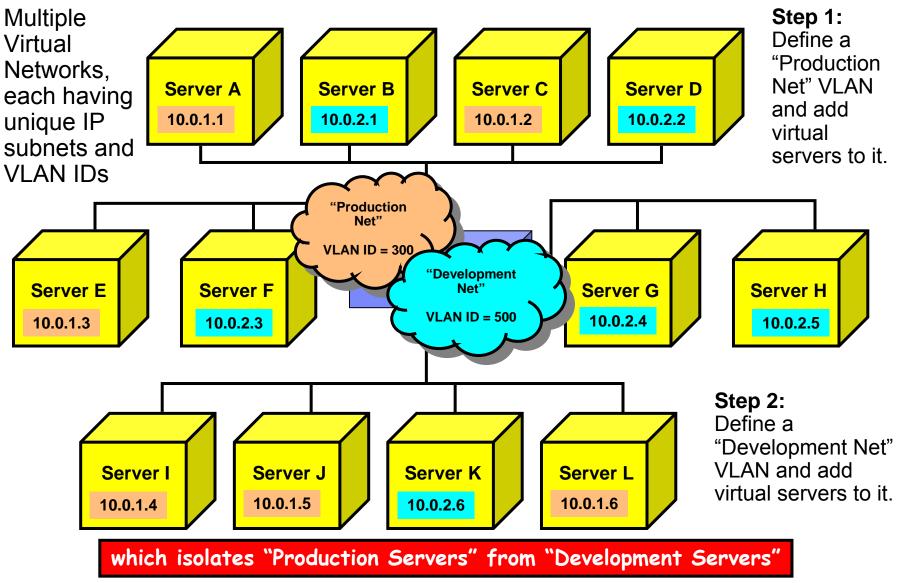


#### Deploying a Virtual Network – Example 1



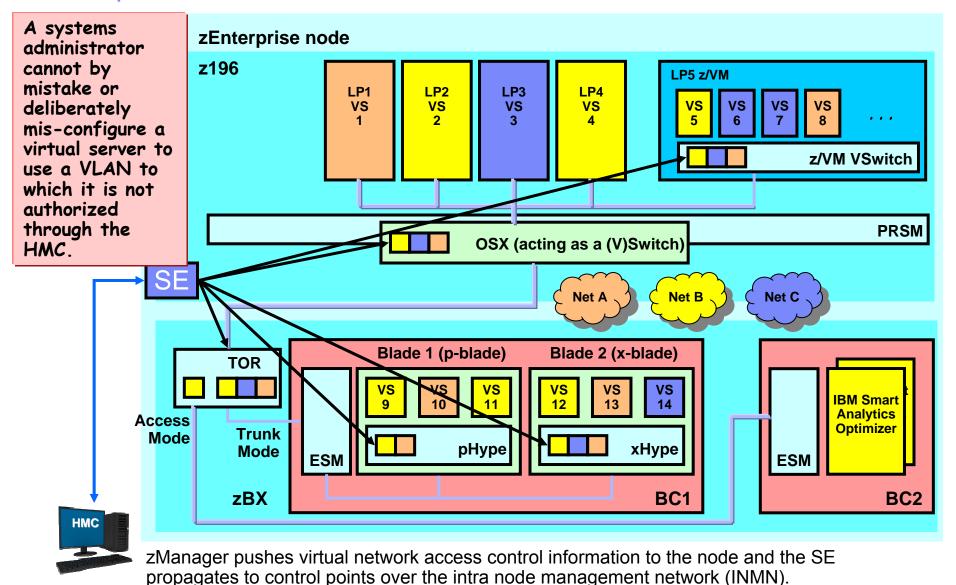


# Deploying Multiple Virtual Networks – Example 2 - Isolation



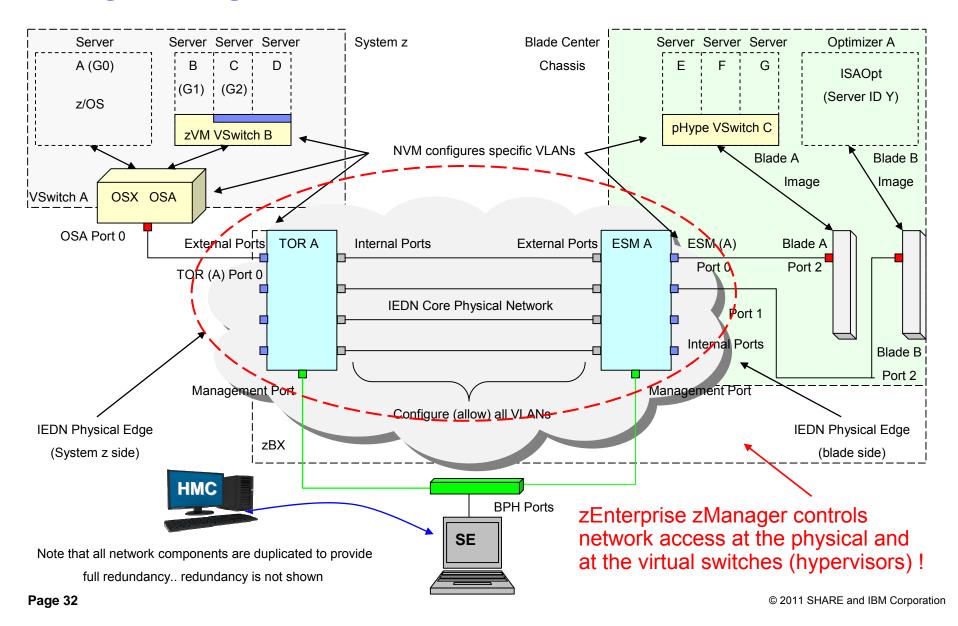


#### zEnterprise virtualization and network access control



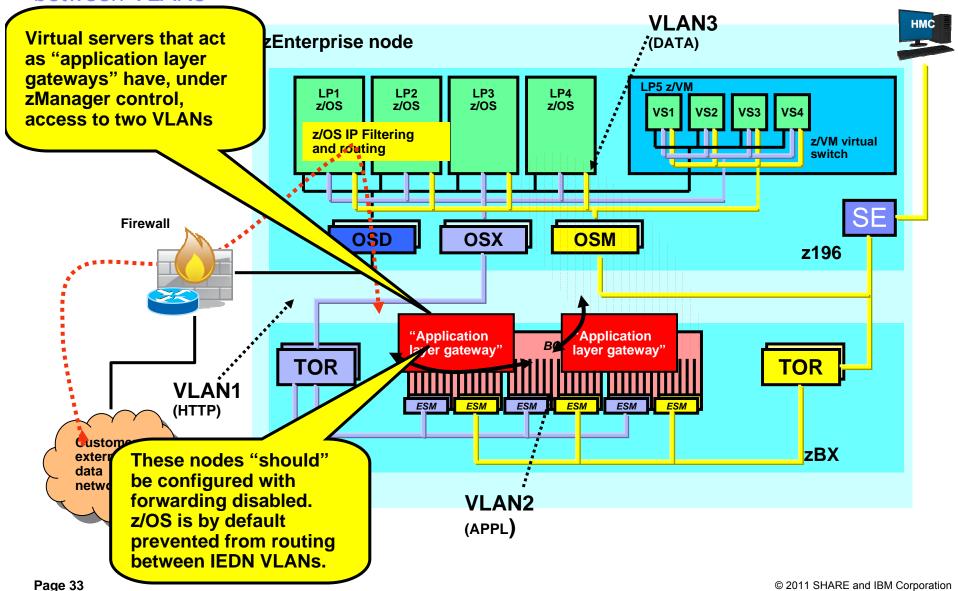


## Putting It All Together...with secure access control!



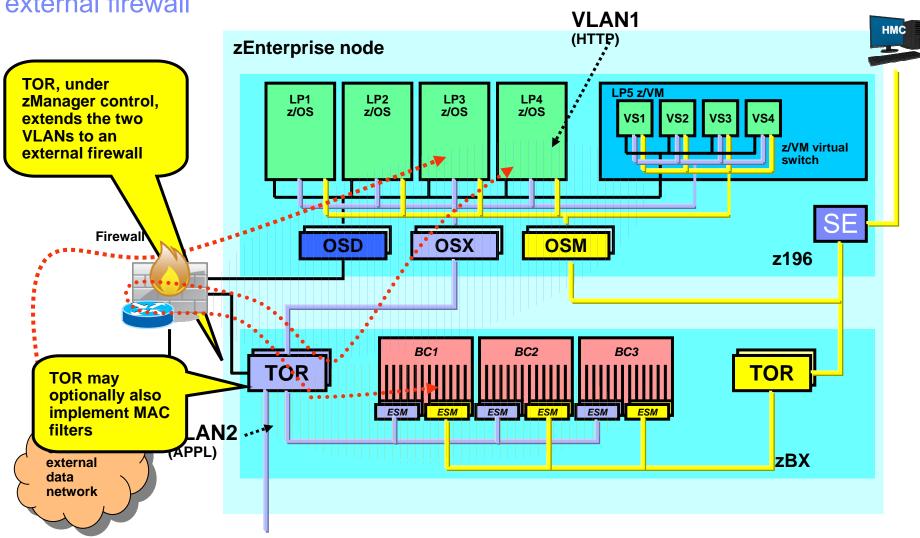


Use of multiple VLANs on the IEDN – no routing, but "application layer gateways" between VLANs





Use of multiple VLANs on the IEDN – Routing between VLANs using an external firewall

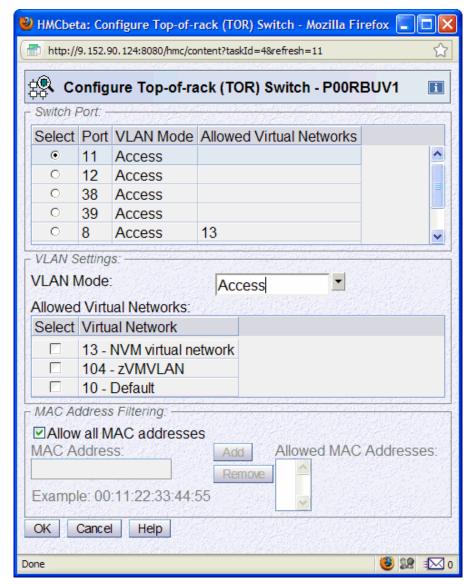




# Configuring TOR - External Network Access

#### Two Use Cases:

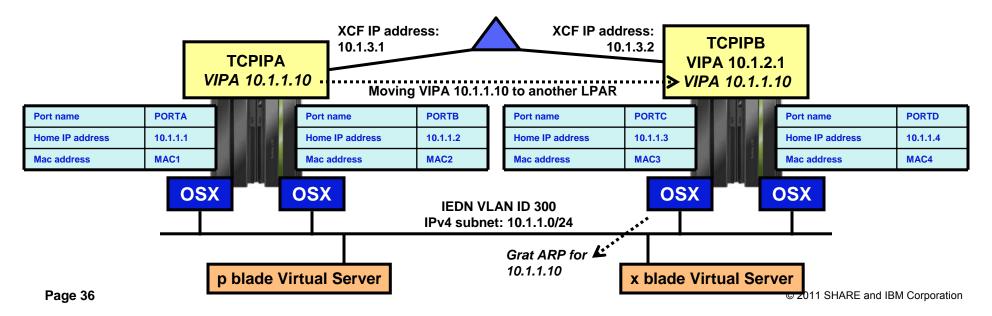
- Non-IEDN
   CEC access
   to ISAO blade
- 2. External IP Router





## OSA redundancy and IEDN network bandwidth

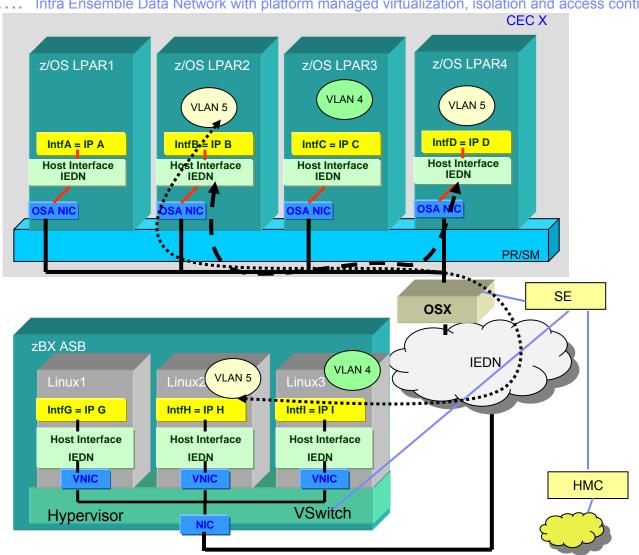
- The design of the zEnterprise is such that the use of a dynamic routing protocol on the IEDN, is not needed
- z/OS must be configured to use its existing layer-2 redundancy and availability functions
  - Configure at least two OSX ports to each VLAN
    - Establishing LAN groups where IP addresses move dynamically between the OSX ports in case one of them becomes unavailable
  - Assign VIPA addresses out of the same subnet as the IEDN VLAN
    - ARP processing will be used to control which z/OS LPAR in a Sysplex currently owns a specific Dynamic VIPA address
- The IEDN is based on 10 Gbit Ethernet, so there is lots of bandwidth from start
  - z/OS does not support link aggregation (z/VM virtual switch does)
  - For outbound bandwidth management, z/OS can be configured to use multipath where it will distribute outbound packets over all OSX ports that are configured to the same VLAN





## zEnterprise IEDN without Hipersockets

Intra Ensemble Data Network with platform managed virtualization, isolation and access controls



HiperSockets is another type of System z internal network that is a System z differentiator!

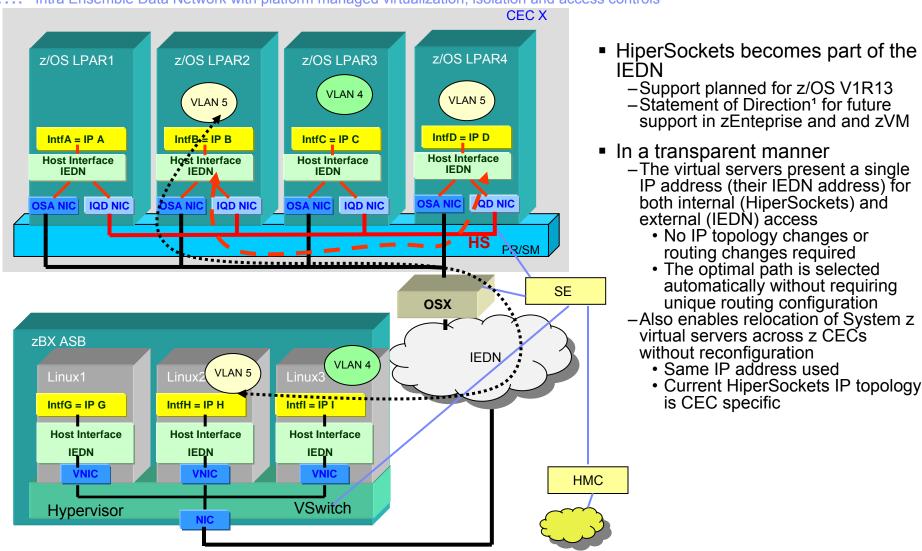
...yet HS is missing from the IEDN ... in order to exploit HS it requires explicit and separate network config (IP address, IP route, OS config etc.)

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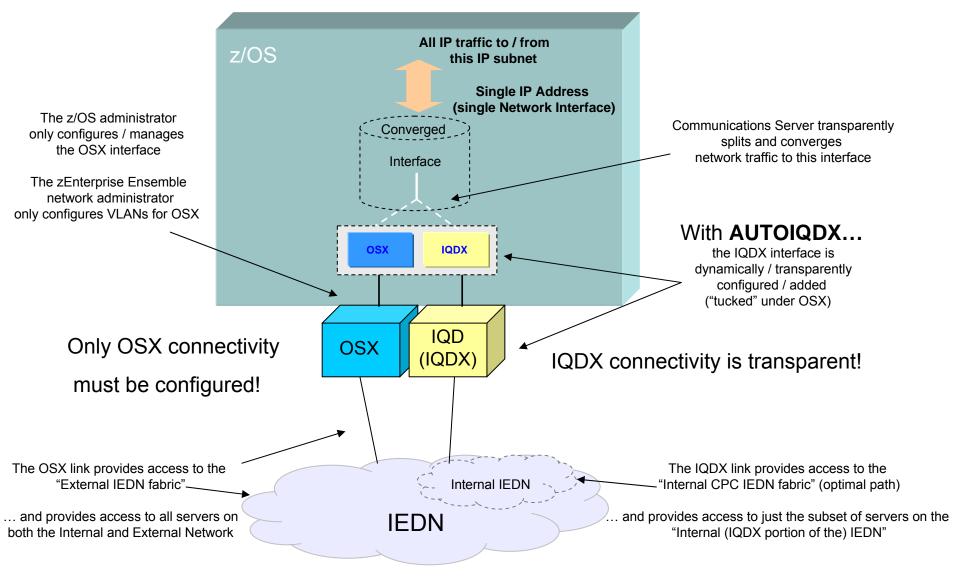
#### **IEDN** enabled HiperSockets

.... Intra Ensemble Data Network with platform managed virtualization, isolation and access controls





#### IEDN enabled HiperSockets - z/OS "Converged IQDX Link" Concepts



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## Summary - Exploiting the intraensemble data network

Once all hardware / physical installation and System z HCD configuration tasks are complete... then you are ready to exploit the IEDN:

#### **Key concepts / reminders:**

- 1. All network traffic on the IEDN must use an "authorized" VLAN ID!
- 2. The VLAN ID maps to a corresponding Virtual Network

3. All host images (Operating Systems) on all platforms within the Ensemble are represented as a Virtual Server

#### **Key Unified Resource Manager network related tasks:**

- 1. Virtual Network Configuration (at the HMC) consist of:
  - defining a virtual network (VLAN ID)
- 2. Virtual Server configuration:
  - Define each virtual server
  - Associate each virtual server with the proper Virtual network
- 3. Virtual Switch configuration (if applicable N/A to native LPs)

Hypervisors

Performance

Networks

irtual

ervers

Finally - Operating System network configuration tasks (IP address, VLAN ID, etc.) remain within the OS – the OS VLAN ID must match the HMC VLAN ID configuration

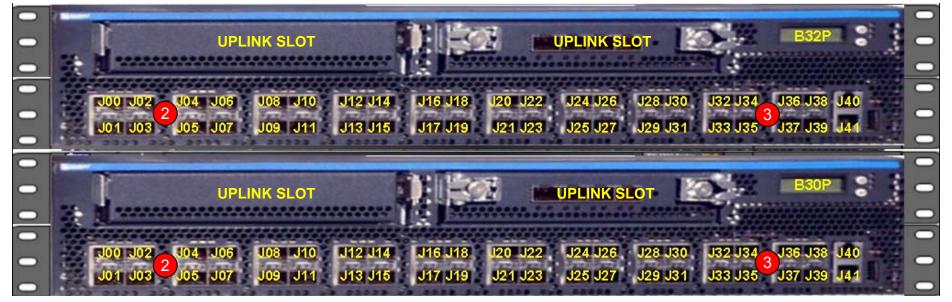


## zBX Top of Rack (TOR) Switch



#### **INMN TOR SWITCH**

- 1.Intra-Node Management Network
- 2.Intra-Ensemble Data Network
- 3. Existing Customer Network





#### References (White Papers, FAQs, Presentations)

- zEnterprise System Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)
  - www.ibm.com/systems/z/faq
- zEnterprise Network Security White Paper (ZSW03167-USEN-00) and Other Resources
  - www.ibm.com/systems/z/resources (Select "Literature" Entries)
  - http://www.ibm.com/common/ssi/cgibin/ssialias?infotype=SA&subtype=WH&appname=STGE\_ZS\_ZS\_USEN&htmlfid=ZSW03167USEN &attachment=ZSW03167USEN.PDF
- zEnterprise Network Security Frequently Asked Questions:
  - http://www-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/FQ130131
- IBM zEnterprise System Network Virtualization, Management, and Security (Parts 1 and 2: Overview and Detail)
  - http://www-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/PRS4160
- IBM System z Hardware Management Console Security White Paper
  - Author Kurt Schroeder (schroedk@us.ibm.com), Sept. 2008
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#### Questions? - Thank You!



For more information on network security implications for the zEnterprise System see the following white paper:

ftp://public.dhe.ibm.com/common/ssi/ecm/en/zsw03167usen/ZSW03167USEN.PDF

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