

IMS Automation with IBM Tivoli System Automation for z/OS

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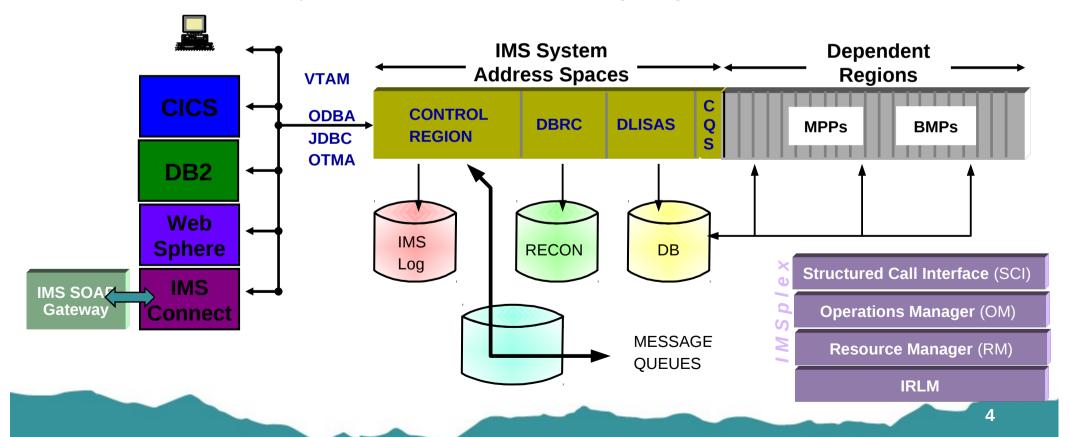
Agenda

- ➤ SA z/OS IMS Automation Overview
- User scenarios Use cases
 - RECON SPARE dataset for IMS are missing
 - Needed to start spare OLDS to have the minimum in AVAILABLE status
 - IMS users are unable to LOGON to IMS
 - Automatic recovery of 'ABENDING' IMS transactions or programs
 - IMS commands based on scheduled timer intervals
- START / Stop details for IMS applications
- Special IMS management
- *IMS Best practices



IMS Architecture overview

- An IMS system has multiple system address spaces
- Transaction programs (MPPs) are managed by the IMS control region
- Batch programs (called "BMPs") can also be run concurrently
- CICS, DB2, WebSphere... access IMS and add complexity



SA z/OS - IMS Automation main topics



- Recover IMS components
- Recover transactions and/or programs
- Monitor critical resources
 - Monitors number of available OLDS and excessive switching
 - Monitors number of available RECON datasets
 - Monitors VTAM Application ID availability and the enablement of logons
 - TCO (Time Controlled Operation)
- Start/stop fast and reliably
 - Dependencies fulfilled: IMS and all connectivity actually works
- Resolve alert messages or escalate through SA IOM
- Proactive automation through OMEGAMON integration
- Special IMS start types. Three standard shutdown types
- Internal IMS messages can be automated
- Sysplex-wide automation
- ... and a lot more...

Agenda



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Scenario A:Monitoring of Recovery Control Data Sets (RECON)



RECON

dataset

Problem: IMS RECON SPARE datasets are missing

Solution: SA z/OS allows the monitoring of recovery control data sets of

IMS control regions → add definitions in the SA z/OS Policy database

IMS cmd:

RMLIST DBRC='RECON STATUS'



→ a MTR resource must be defined to monitor number of available RECON data sets

Relationships have to be defined between MTR resource and IMS control region

Meaning of Return Codes of INGRMIRE

Return Code	Health Status	Description
1	BROKEN	Severe error occured
2	FAILED	RMLIST command timeout / no response
3	NORMAL	Everything is just fine (3 RECON DSN found in status COPY1, COPY2 and SPARE)
4	WARNING	RECON COPY2 missing
5	MINOR	RECON SPARE missing
6	CRITICAL	RECON COPY2 and SPARE missing
7	FATAL	RECON COPY1, COPY2 and SPARE missing

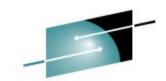
Customization Dialogs Definitions



Monitor command = "INGRMIRE"

Relationships:
MTR → IMS_control APG
Rely on all required functions





```
Health status MINOR results in
INGKYST0
                            SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                                  compound=DEGRADED on
Domain ID
             = IPSFP
                                     INGLIST
                                                                  IMS Control region
Operator ID = HUT
                                Susplex = KEY1PLEX
CMD: A Update
                  B Start
                               C Stop
                                            D INGP
     G Members
                               I INGSCHED I NGGROUP
                  H DISPTRG
CMD Name
                  Tupe Sustem
                                   Compound
                                                  Desired
                                                                  Line 1
                                                                  Date = 01/
    IMSCTL
                  APL
                        KEY4
                                   DEGRADED
                                                  AVAILABLE
                                                                  Time = 14:
                                                              E INGVOTE
    CMD: A Update
                      B Start
                                   C Stop
                                                 D INGRELS
                                    I INGSCHED
         G Members
                      H DISPTRG
                                                 J INGGROUP
                                                              M DISPMIR
    CMD Name
                       Type System
                                       Automation
                                                    Startable
                                                                 Health
        IMSCTL
                      APL KEY4
                                       IDLE
                                                    YES
                                                                 MINOR
```

```
SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
INGKYM01
Domain ID
            = IPSFP
                        ----- DISPMTR
                              Sysplex = KEY1PLEX
Operator ID = HUT
 Monitor
                  : IMS941 RECO/MTR/KEY4
 Sustem
                  : KEY4
                  : IMS RECON Monitor
 Description
 Monitored Object : RECON
 Monitored Johname: IMS941C4
 Owner
                  : binz
 Inform list
                  : SDF NMC SMF
 Commands...
    Activate
    Deactivate
    Monitoring
                  : ingrmire
 Interval
                  : 00:15
 Last termination : 18:58:04 on 01/25/08
                  : 08:31:28 on 01/29/08
 Last start
 Monitor Status
                  : ACTIVE at 2008-01-30 13:57
 Health Status
                  : MINOR
                    No SPARE found for RECON
```

Look also at MTR resources on SDF, NMC and TEP

Check for details on DISPMTR details panel

Scenario B: Monitoring of Online Log Data Sets (OLDS)



Problem: Need SPARE OLDS

Solution: Add definitions to SA z/OS

Monitoring routine INGRMIOL is used

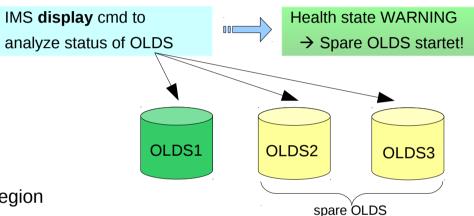
→Two MTR resources must be defined to monitor

number of available OLDS

→ Monitored Object = **OLDS**

excessive OLDS switching
 → Monitored Object = OLDS SWITCH

Relationships between MTR resources and IMS control region



Meaning of Return Codes of INGRMIOL

Return Code	Health Status	Description
1	BROKEN	Monitor encountered a severe error
2	FAILED	DISPLAY OLDS failed
3	NORMAL	No problem found by OLDS monitoring
4	WARNING	One of the following occured: •Needed to start spare OLDS to have the minimum in AVAILABLE status •AUTOMATIC ARCHIVE is off
5	MINOR	Could not start enough spare OLDS to have the minimum in AVAILABLE status
6	CRITICAL	Number of OLDS in BACKOUT status exceeds maximum limit





Technology - Connections - Results

Monitor Resource Information Command ===> MTR resource with "Monitored Object" = OLDS Entry Type : Monitor Resource PolicuDB Name Entry Name : IMS10LDS1 Enterpris Monitored Object OLDS Monitored Jobname. . . . IMS9&AOCCLONE1.1C4 Activate command Deactivate command Monitor command = Monitor command, "INGRMIOL" INGRMIOL id ===> ____ Status "Check" → Health State Monitoring Interval. . . . 00:15 must be re-evaluated via INGRMIOL Name : IMS10LDS1 256 I Status cription Tupe/Sta NORMAL source shows good results esource shows degradation WARNING Monitor Re Entry Type Same as WARNING, but more seve MINOR Entry Name : IMS10LDS1 Same as MINOR, but more severe Same as CRITICAL, but more sev Healthstate is not available CRITICA Status **messages** for passive FATAL monitoring to trigger health Define message IDs and 1 UNKNOW status updates and Monitor is not running CMD = Command REP = FINACTI recovery actions Monitor failed FAILED UTO = AT Actions Monitor finally failed BROKE SELECTED Check Healthstate must be evaluated Act ... Message ID Description DFS32561 Evaluate Healthstate DFS32571 Evaluate Healthstate DFS3258A Msg **DFS3258A** indicates problem → select health status = CRITICAL Last OLDS in use DFS3260I Evaluate Healthstate 11

Define OLDS monitoring



Special message id: OLDS

Minimum number of available **OLDS**

Spares to be activated in case of too less available **OLDS**

number of acceptable OLDS data sets with an OTHER-STS of BACKOUT.

Define 'IMS OLDS Switch Frequency'

- MTR resource



Notices:

Don't forget to define thresholds levels

for minor resource DFS3257I for IMS control region

MTR resource with
"Monitored Object" = OLDS SWITCH

Command Definitions for the Health Status Update (INGMON → status change)
related to the **Switch Frequency**

CMD Row 1 to 7 of 24 SCROLL===> CSR Command ===> _ message ID : DFS3257I Entry Name : IMS1CTL Enter commands to be ex ted when resource issues the selected message or define this mess as status message. ('?' for selection list) Status . . Pass/Selection Automated Function/'*' Command Text INGMON OLDS_SWITCH, JOBNAME = & SUBSJOB, STATUS = WARNING, INFO = (MSG, INFREQUENT THRESHO DS LIMIT REACHED FOR OLDS SWITCHING) INGMON OLDS_SWITCH, JOBNAME=&SUBSJOB, STATUS=MINOR, INFO=(MSG, FREQUENT OLDS SWITCH NG DETECTED) INGMON OLDS_SWITCH, JOBNAME=&SUBSJOB, STATUS=CRITICAL, INFO=(MSG, CRITICAL OLDS SWI CHING FREQUENCY REACHED) INGMON OLDS_SWITCH,JOBNAME=&SUBSJOB,STATUS=NORMAL,INFO=(MSG,OLDS SWITCHING FREC ENCY IS NORMAL)

Spare OLDS required



Compound status : **DEGRADED**Results from health status **WARNING**

```
SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                                          of 1
INGKYST0
Domain ID
             = IPXFG
                                    INGLIST
                                                                    01/17/08
                                Sysplex = KEYAPLEX
Operator ID = HUT
                                                                    09:54:58
CMD: A Update
                  B Start
                               C Stop
                                                                      F INGINFO
     G Members
                                                  ₩OUP
                  H DISPTRG
                               I INGSCHED
                                                         M DIS
                                                                      / scroll
CMD Name
                  Tupe Sustem
                                  Compound
                                                 Desired
                                                                   erved
    IMS1CTL
                  APL
                       KEYA
                                  DEGRADED
                                                 AVAILABLE
                                                                    LABLE
        INGKYST0
                                    SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                                     Line
        Domain ID
                    = IPXFG
                                            INGLIST
        Operator ID = HUT
                                        Susplex = KEYAPLEX
                                                                     Time = 09:55:43
        CMD: A Update
                          B Start
                                       C Stop
                                                    D INGRELS
                                                                    NGVOTE
                                                                               INGINFO
             G Members
                          H DISPTRG
                                       I INGSCHED
                                                    J INGGROUP
                                                                    TSPMTR
                                                                                scroll
        CMD Name
                          Tupe System
                                          Automation
                                                       Startable
                                                                    Health
                                                                                Auto Hold
             MS1CTL
                          APL
                               KEYA
                                          IDLE
                                                       YES
                                                                    WARNING
                                                                                YES
                                                                                      NO
```

Invoke DISPMTR for further details

Spare OLDS required



```
INGKYM00
                           SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
Domain ID
            = IPXFG
                                   DISPMTR
Operator ID = HUT
                               Susplex = KEYAPLEX
CMD: A Reset
               B Start
                          C Stop
                                   D Details
                                                E INGVO
CMD Monitor
                 System
                            Status
                                           Health
    IMS1DC
                 KEYA
                            ACTIVE
                                           NORMAL
d IMS10LDS1
                 KEYA
                            ACTIVE
                                          WARNING
```

Look under DISPMTR → details for more information

```
IGKYM01
                           SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                            Line 1
                         ----- DISPMTR
                                                            Date = 01/17/6
 main ID = IPXFG
Operator ID = HUT
                               Sysplex = KEYAPLEX
                                                            Time = 09:56:2
Monitor
                  : IMS10LDS1/MTR/KEYA
                  : KEYA
Sustem
Description
                  : IMS1 OLDS Monitor
Monitored Object : OLDS
Monitored Johname : IMS9A1C4
                  : SDF
 Inform list
                                                        Detailed infos for Health state
Commands...
                                                          WARNING
    Activate
    Deactivate
                  : INGRMIOL
    Monitoring
 Interval
                  : 00:15
Last termination : 18:38:26 on 01/16/08
Last start
                  : 18:46:14 on 01/16/08
                                 2008-21-17 09:51:23
Monitor Status
                  : ACTIVE at
Health Status
                   : WARNING
                    Needed to start spare OLDS to have the minimum in
                    AVAILABLE status
```

Monitoring of VTAM ACB



Technology - Connections - Result

Problem: IMS users are unable to LOGON to IMS (VTAM ACB has been closed)

Solution: Add definitions in the SA z/OS Policy database



Monitor routine **INGRMIDC** is used

→ Define MTR resource to monitor

the status of the VTAM ACB

IMS cmd ,DISPLAY ACTIVE DC

... analyzes the status of the VTAM ACB and the LOGONS enablement

- status message (<u>DFS2111I</u>) for passive DC monitoring
- Define relationships between MTR resources and IMS Control region

Meaning of Return Codes for INGRMIDC

Return Code	Health Status	Description
1	BROKEN	Monitor encountered a severe error
2	FAILED	DISPLAY ACTIVE DC failed
3	NORMAL	VTAM ACB is OPEN and LOGONS enabled
4	WARNING	LOGONs are not enabled





Technology - Connections - Results

- a) **ACTIVE** monitoring in a defined time interval
- b) **PASSIVE** monitoring via message "**DFS2111I** VTAM ACB CLOSED."

```
: Monitor Resource
                                    PolicyDB Name
Entry Type
Entru Name
             IMS2DC
                                    Enterprise Name :
Define message IDs and their automation actions.
CMD = Command REP = Reply CODE = CODE USER = User
AUTO = AT Actions
                              OVR = AT Override
         Message ID
                                                  Cmd
Action
         Description
        DFS2111I
auto
         VTAM ACB Closed
```

Select appropriated Status message for passive monitoring.



VTAM ACB closed...

Technology - Connections - Results

IMS control region has

Status INGKYSTO SA z/OS - Command Di DEGRADED ... of 1 Domain ID INGLIST = IPXFG 01/25/08 0perator ID = HUTSusplex = KEYAPLEX Time = 09:39:22B Start CMD: A Update INGVOTE C Stop D INGP 4KOUP G Members H DISPTRG INGSCHED AI TN M DISPMTR / scroll CMD Name Tupe Sustem Compound Desired **Observed** IMS1CTL APL KEYA DEGRADED AVAILABLE AVAILABLE

INGKYMOO SA z/OS - Command Dialogs Line DISPMTR Domain ID = IPXFG Date = 01/25/08Susplex = KEYAPLEX 0perator ID = HUTTime = 09:38:56CMD: A Reset B Start D Details E INGVOTE F INGINFO I INGS C Stop CMD Monitor Status Health Last monitored System IMS1DC KEYA ACTIVE WARNING 2008-01-25 09:38:12

... results from Health status WARNING from MTR resource

I NGKYMO1 **IPXFG** --- DISPMTR Domain Sysplex = KEYAPLEX Open ID = HUTonitor IMS1DC/MTR/KEYA System Description : IMS1 DC Monitor Monitored Object : DC Monitored Jobname : IMS9A1C4 Inform list : SDF Commands... Activate Deactivate Monitoring INGRMIDC Interval 00:30 : 09:31:28 on 01/25/08 Last start Monitor Status ACTIVE 2008-01-25 09:38:12 at Health Status WARNING DFS2111I 9:38:12 VTAM ACB CLOSED M9A1 History (maximum is 20) ... 2008-01-25 09:31:28 - ACTIVE VTAM ACB is OPEN and LOGONS enabled HEALTH=NORMAL





```
INGKYM01
                                       Command Dialogs
                            SA z/OS
Domain ID
                                     DISPMIR --
             = IPXFG
                                                      VTAM ACB is OPEN again – interval
0perator ID = HUT
                                Sysplex = KEYAPLEX
                                                         important to reflect actual status
Monitor
                   : IMS1DC/MTR/KEYA
Sustem
                     KEYA
Description
                   : IMS1 DC Monitor
Monitored Object : DC
 Monitored Johname: IMS9A1C4
 Inform list
                   : SDF
 Commands...
    Activate
    Deactivate
    Monitoring
                   : INGRMIDC
 Interval
                   : 00:30
 Last start
                   : 09:31:28 on 01/25/08
 Monitor Status
                   : ACTIVE
                                  2008-01-25 09:41:46
 Health Status
                   : NORMAL
                     VTAM ACB is OPEN and LOGONS enabled
History (maximum is 20) ...
                                             HEALTH=NORMAL
   2008-01-25 09:31:28 - ACTIVE
      VTAM ACB is OPEN and LOGONS enabled
```

Recovery of IMS transactions and programs



Problem: Automatic recovery of 'ABENDING' IMS transactions or programs

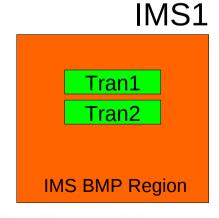
Solution: Add definitions in the SA z/OS Policy database

What has to be considered....

- a) Which transactions should be recovered?
- b) At which error threshold level should recovery be stopped?
- c) Which ABEND codes needs special handling?
- d) Which recovery procedure (command, routine, notifications to operators) should be done?
- Example:

Application program or transaction abends \rightarrow IMS issues message DFS554A to the master terminal

Issue recovery to restart the program or the transaction



SA z/OS



Recovery of IMS transactions and programs



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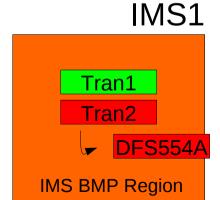
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SA z/OS



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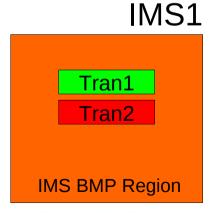
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- Example:

Application program or transaction abends \rightarrow IMS issues message DFS554A to the master terminal

Issue recovery to restart the program or the transaction



SA z/OS

IMS1 Policy

MSG DFS554A

Tran1 Exclude

Tran2 Include

Recovery of IMS transactions and programs



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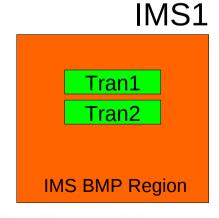
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- Example:

Application program or transaction abends → IMS issues message DFS554A to the master terminal

Issue recovery to restart the program or the transaction



IMS1 Policy
MSG DFS554A
Tran1 Exclude
Tran2 Include

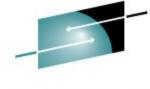
SA z/OS





```
Entry Type : Application
                                       PolicyDB Name
 Entry Name :
               IMSCTL
                                       Enterprise Name
 Action
              Policy Name
                                     Policy Description
                                                               IMS subsystem ID must be defined under IMS
              DESCRIPTION
                                     Enter description
              UPWARD CLASS
                                     Select a class to i
                                                                  control region specifications
              APPLICATION INFO
                                     Define application
              AUTOMATION FLAGS
                                     Define application
                                     Select trigger
              TRIGGER
              SERVICE PERIOD
                                     Select service peri
              RELATIONSHIPS
                                    Define relationship
              MESSAGES/USER DATA
                                    Define messages and
              STARTUP
                                     Define startup proce
              SHUTDOWN
                                    Define shutdown pro
              THRESHOLDS
                                                              rol Region specifications
                                                     IMS C
              MINOR RESOURCE
              MINOR RESOURCE Command ===>
              SYSTEM ASSOCIA
              GENERATED RESC Entry Type :
                                                                   PolicyDB Name
                                                                                     : HUT
                                           Applicati
                             Entry Name :
                                           IMSCTL
                                                                   Enterprise Name : OMEG
              MEMBER OF
              IMS CONTROL
                             Subsustem
                                           IMSCTL
                                                       defined in policy APPLICATION INF
                             Subtupe
                                           CTL
                             IMS subsystem ID . . . M941
                                                                     (YES NO)
                             DBCTL control region . . ___
                                                                     (YES NO)
AOFKINFO
                           SA z/OS - Comman
Domain ID
             = IPSFP
                                    DISPINFO
Operator ID = HUT
 Subsustem ==>
                 IMSCTL
                              Sustem ==>
 WLM Resource Name
                      : None
 Command Prefix
                      : None
 MVS sub-system ID : M941
```



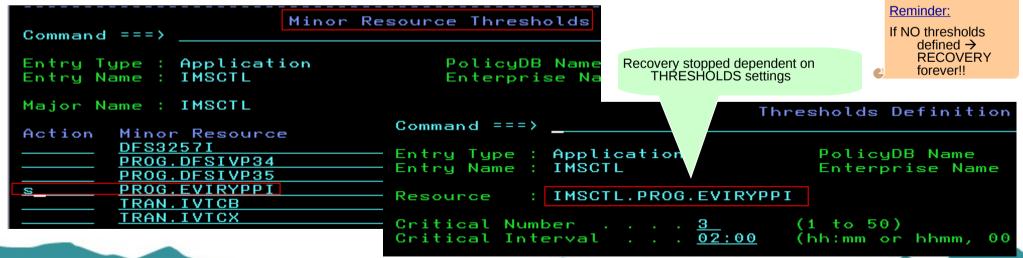


SHARE

Technology - Connections - Results



b) At which error threshold level should recovery be stopped?





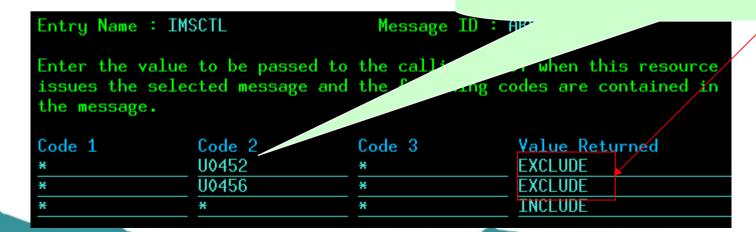


c) Which ABEND codes needs special handling?

```
Message Processing
                                                          Line 00000001 Col 0
Command ===>
                                                                   Scroll ===
Entry Type : Application
                                                        : HUT OMEGAMON V320
                           Special Messages
                                                         OMEGAMON SA V320
Entru Name : IMSCTL
                                               se Name :
                             "ABCODEPROG"
                          and "ABCODETRAN"
Line Commands: S (Cmd)
                                                (Cod), U (Usr), A (Aut), O
                I, D (ins
Message ID field len
                                   (1 - 32)
                    Description
Cmd Message id
                                                                 Cmd Rep Cod
                    BMP Region Abends *only program-driven*
```

Filter criteria for ABEND codes:

- Recovery done for all ABEND codes except U0452 and U0456





Entry Type : Application



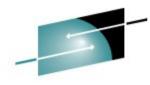
: HUT_OMEGAMO

d) Which recovery procedure (command, routine, notifications to operators)?

Entry Name : IMSGIL	Enterprise Name :	OMEGAMO	N_SF
Line Commands: S (Cmd), C (Cmd), R I, D (insert or del Message ID field length <u>14</u> (1	ete lines)	J (Usr),	A (F
Cmd Message id Description cmd DFS554A Specifications	for DFS554A		Cmd 3
Entry Name : IMSCTL	Message ID : DFS5	54A	
Enter commands to be executed when or define this message as status m		the selec	cted message
Status	To see an interest of the second		
Pass/ Sele ction Automated Function/ Command Text PROG	'ж'		
MVS &SUBSSUBIDSTA PGM &EHKVAR2			
TRAN MVS &SUBSSUBIDSTA TRAN &EHKVAR1			
MSG BINZ , IMS ABEND JOB-ID: &EHKVA			
<u> EHKVAR5 SYSTEM ABEND-CODE: &EHKVAR6</u>	TRANSACTION: &	EHKVAR1	PROGRAM: &EHKVAR2

PolicyDB Name

DFS554A msg -> SA z/OS actions



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IMS subsystem ID followed by IMS master terminal command

Program name

Transaction id

M941STO REG 2 ABOUT DFS44451 CMD FELT MCS/E-MCS CONSOLE USEF/D=HUT: STO REG 2 ABDUMP M941 DFS058I 10:10:59 STOP COMMAND IN PROGRESS M941 DFS554A IMS941PP 00002 IMS941PP EVIRYPPI(2) EVITPPI1 000,0474 PSB SMB 2008/023 10:10:59 M941 DFS552I BATCH REGION IMS941PP STOPPED ID=00002 TIME=1010 M941 A0F502I 10:10 : RECOVERY FOR PROG IMSCTL.PROG.EVIRYPPI CONTINUING 308 - 01 ERRORS SINCE 10:10 ON 01/23/2008 - FREQUENT ERROR THRESHOLD EXCLUSED

...now SA z/OS compares contents of DFS554A msg with recovery definitions in PDB

...Transaction restarted due to PDB definitions

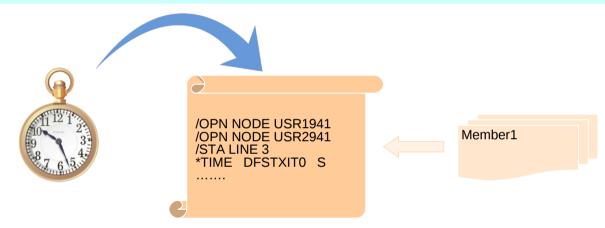
END OF SYMPTOM DUMP AOF502I 10:11 : RECOVERY FOR TE MSCTL.TRAN.EVITPPI1 CONTINUING 315 01 ERRORS SINCE 10:11 ON ∡3/2008 - FREOUENT ERROR THRESHOLD **EXCEEDED** \$HASP395 IMS941PP ENDED TEAGRAL SLIP TRAP ID=X23E MATCHED. JOBNAME=*UNAVAIL, ASID=01E3. M941STA TRAN EVITPPI1 DFS4445I CMD FROM MCS/E-MCS CONSOLE USERID=AWRK08Y4: STA TRAN EVITPPI1 DFS058I 10:11:00 START COMMAND COMPLETED M941 AOF570I 10:11 : ISSUED "MVS M941STA TRAN EVITPPI1" FOR SUBSYSTEM 323 IMSCTL - MSGTYPE IS DFS554A AOF570I 10:11 : ISSUED "MSG BINZ , IMS ABEND JOB-ID: IMS941PP REGION-ID: 00002 | USER ABEND-CODE: 0474 SYSTEM ABEND-CODE: 000 TRANSACTION: EVITPPI1 | PROGRAM: EVIRYPPI" FOR SUBSYSTEM IMSCTL -MSGTYPE IS DFS554A S IMS941PP

SHARE

Time Controlled Operations (TCO)

Problem: Several IMS commands should be issued based on scheduled timer intervals

Solution: Add definitions in the SA z/OS Policy database



- Commands issued under logical terminal DFSTCF
- Several different members could be defined and loaded





Command ===>	Message Processing L		Line 0				001 => <u>C</u>
Entry Type : Entry Name :		PolicyDB Name Enterprise Name					
	: S (Cmd), C (Cmd) I, D (insert or eld length <u>14</u>	, R (Rep), K (Cod), delete lines) (1 - 32)	U (Usr),	A (Aut)	, 0	(Ovr
Cmd Message i rep TCO TCOMEMBER	TCO Load com	mand Ders in TCFSLIB		Cmd	Rep 1	Cod	Usr 1 5

Reserved message ids "TCO" and "TCOMEMBERS"

Entry Name : IMSCTL Message ID : TCO

Enter replies to be issued when this resource issue or define this message as status message.

Status . . ______ ('?' for selection listed the selection of the selection listed the selection count of the selection count of the selection of the selection count of the selection count

Specify that the logical terminal **DFSTCF** is used

Under "USR" the dataset containing the TCO members is defined

```
Entry Name : IMSCTL Message ID : TCO
To change keyword-data pair, specify the following:
Keyword
Data
DSN
SYS1.IMS.M941.TCFSLIB
```

Customization Dialogs Definitions



Definitions of the member names under message "TCOMEMBERS"

```
Entry Name : IMSCTL
                                     Message ID : TCOMEMBERS
To change keyword-data pair, specify the following:
Keyword
Data
NAME
(BITEST1, 'D MESSAGE QUEUE *QBUF* / USER AL')
NAME
(BITEST2, 'DISPLAY MESSAGE QUEUE *QBUF*')
(BITEST3, 'D MESSAGE QUEUE *QBUF* PLUS ACTI')
NAME
(DFSTCF, 'DEFAULT MEMBER *DFSTCF* IN TCFSL')
NAME
(DISPROG, DISPLAY PROG ALL AND LTERM DFS*')
                                                     Member name and
                                                        descriptive text for it
NAME
(SVDFSTCF, 'OLD DFSTCF WITH STA DC & STA REG')
```



TCO handling with IMS command interface

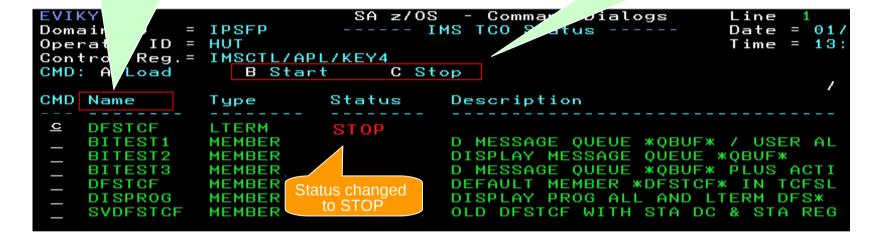
```
EVIK0000
                          SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
Domain ID
            = IPSFP
                                   IMS
                                                           Date = 01/29/08
Operator ID = HUT
                              System = KEY4
                                                           Time = 13:02:14
               IMSCTL/APL/KEY4
Resource
                                                 Format: name/type/system
                                   System name, domain ID or sysplex name
System
           =>
Action =>
               1. Inquire
                                     Display an IMS control reg.
               2. Start
                                     Start an IMS subsystem
               3. Shutdown
                                     Shutdown an IMS subsystem
               4. Triggers
                                     Display trigger conditions
               5. Service Periods
                                     Perform scheduling functions
               6. Master Terminal
                                     Perform Master Terminal Commands
                                     Display critical messages
               7. Critical messages
               8. Broadcast
                                     Send message to users
               9. TCO Management
                                     Load/Start/Stop TCO
```



TCO handling with IMS command interface

Start / Stop the logical terminal

Load TCO member



SAMPLE contents of TCO member containing IMS commands



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Automation Flags During Lifecycle of a Resource AR



- InitStart flag (I): Checked after IPL only, when application has a true DOWN status.
- Restart flag (RS): Tested in all other DOWN states.
- Start flag (S): Checked for automation after STARTUP command issued and for POSTSTART commands.
- Terminate flag (T): Controls all shutdown commands and automation during shutdown.
- Recovery flag (R): Controls automation when application is UP or DOWN.
- Automation flag (A): Global automation flag for the resource. If NO, all flags are NO.

Notices:

Special 'feature' code replaced by generic routines

ACTIVMSG / TERMMSG

→ <u>NO</u> differences to any other application

Start IMS address spaces



Start types

- COLD → restart command in response to DFS810A
- \rightarrow Use restart dataset to determine startup type
- NORM → DEFAULT start type
- ➤ WARMSDBL → restart command in response to DFS810A (load Main Storage Data Base MSDB)
- ▶ BUILDQ → restart command in response to DFS810A (queues are build new)
- ➤ MANUAL → reply to DFS810A with values from INGREQ panel



Can reply to outstanding WTOR's

REPLY with values entered on INGREQ panel

under "Appl Parms"

Policy based startup





```
A0FKINF0
                                        SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                                                           Line 72
                                                                                           Date = 01/24/0
Domain ID
                = IPSFP
                                          ----- DISPINFO
Operator ID = HUT
                                                                                           Time = 14:46:2
 Subsustem ==>
                        IMS1CTL
                                             Sustem ==>
                                                                KEY4
                                                                              System name, domain ID
                                                                               or susplex name
     Start Up Process -
        Prestart :
           None
        Startup :
           User Start Up Commands :
              CMD=(AUTO,,'MVS S &SUBSJOB,PARM1=''AUTO=Y''')
CMD=(COLD,,'MVS S &SUBSJOB,PARM1=''AUTO=N''')
CMD=(NORM,,'MVS S &SUBSJOB,PARM1=''AUTO=Y''')
CMD=(WARMSDBL,,'MVS S &SUBSJOB,PARM1=''AUTO=N''')
CMD=(MANUAL,,'MVS S &SUBSJOB,PARM1=''AUTO=N''')
        Poststart :
           CMD=(,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCQSET SHUTDOWN SHAREDQ ON STRUCTURE ALL')
CMD=(,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDSTA DC')
           CMD=(,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDSIH D
CMD=(,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE')
```

Variable **&SUBSSUBID** contains subsystem ID of IMS control region

Defined **REPLYs** in PDB for message DFS810A

```
AOFKINFO
Domain ID = IPSFP ------- DISPINFO ------
Operator ID = HUT

Subsystem ==> IMS1CTL System ==> KEY4 System or system

OF S810A:

REPLY=(COLD,,'/NRE CHKPT 0 FORMAT ALL')

REPLY=(MANUAL,,'&APPLPARMS')

REPLY=(NORM,,'/NRE')

REPLY=(WARMSDBL,,'/NRE MSDBLOAD')
```

Stop IMS Address spaces



Supported stop types

NORM

• Issue checkpoint, <u>orderly shutdown</u>. Cancellation of message regions and control region after predetermined time delay.

IMMED

• Issue checkpoint. <u>Immediate cancellation of message regions</u>. Cancellation control region after predetermined time delay.

FORCE

• <u>Immediate flushing</u> of all regions





Technology - Connections - Results

```
- Command Dialogs
AOFKINFO
                                        SA z/0S
Domain ID
                                                    DISPINFO
Operator ID = HUT
 Subsustem ==>
                        IMS1CTL
                                            Sustem ==>
                                                               KEY4
                                                                              System
                                                                              or sysp
       Shutdown Initialization :
           None
       Normal Shutdown :
          CMD=(PASS1,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE DUMPQ NOCQSSHUT')
CMD=(PASS2,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE DUMPQ NOCQSSHUT')
CMD=(PASS3,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE DUMPQ NOCQSSHUT')
        Immediate Shutdown :
          CMD=(PASS1,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE FREEZE NOCQSSHUT')
CMD=(PASS2,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE FREEZE NOCQSSHUT')
CMD=(PASS3,,'MVS &SUBSSUBIDCHE FREEZE NOCQSSHUT')
       Force Shutdown :
           CMD=(PASS1,,'MVS F &SUBSJOB,STOP')
       Shutfinal :
           None
```

Several retries, because IMS not always accept cmd at the first try!



Agenda

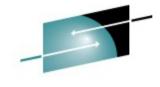
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- Allows operators or automation tasks to issue IMS console commands
 - Any console-enabled IMS type-1 command
 - Any IMS type-2 command if an IMSPlex name is provided (V3.3 only)
 - Send commands to one / more / all members of an IMSPlex (V3.3 only)
 - Auditing of IMS commands (V3.3 only)
- Multiple commands can be issued with a single invocation
- To broadcast messages to all or selected IMS users
- To issue a list of pre-defined transactions and view the output
- Usage: As fullscreen operator dialog or programmable API

INGIMS in SA z/OS V3.3



SHARE

Technology - Connections - Results

Implementation

- Specification of IMSPlex name in policy
- Uses Common Service Layer (CSL) of IMSPlex
- Provides new request types for plex-wide requests
 - Uses Operations Manager (OM) API to issue commands if IMSPlex name is given, else uses the console interface
 - Consolidates responses of multiple IMSPlex members
 - Generates tabular output in the same format for type-1 and type-2 commands, no matter whether the OM API was used or not
 - Displays responses in scrollable window when invoked in fullscreen mode

Benefits

- No SYSLOG flooding
- Slight performance improvements compared to previous SA z/OS releases



IMS Dependent Region



```
EVIK0000
                          SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                           Date = 01/25/08
Domain ID
            = IPSFP
                                   IMS
Operator ID = HUT
                              Sustem = KEY4
                                                           Time = 15:13:36
Resource
               IMS1CTL/APL/KEY4
                                                 Format: name/type/system
                                   System name, domain ID or sysplex name
System
           =>
Action => 10
              1. Inquire
                                     Display an IMS control reg.
               2. Start
                                     Start an IMS subsystem
                                     Shutdown an IMS subsystem
               3. Shutdown
                                     Display trigger conditions
               4. Triggers
               5. Service Periods
                                     Perform scheduling functions
                                     Perform Master Terminal Commands
               6. Master Terminal
               7. Critical messages
                                     Displau critical messages
               8. Broadcast
                                     Send message to users
               9. TCO Management
                                     Load/Start/Stop TCO
              10. Dependent Regions
                                     Manage Dependent Regions
                                     Provide access to user defined local
              99. Local functions
                                     functions
```

```
EVIKYDP0
                           SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                            Line
Domain ID
            = IPSFP
                               Dependent Regions -----
                                                            Date = 01/25/08
Operator ID = HUT
                                                            Time = 15:16:27
Control Reg. = IMS1CTL/APL/KEY4
CMD: A Update
                              C Stop
                                           D INGRELS
                                                        E INGVOTE
                 B Start
                                                                    F INGINFO
     H DISPTRG
                 I INGSCHED N /ASSIGN
                                           P /PSTOP
                                                                     / scroll
CMD Name
                Type System Reg.Id Type Trans/Step Program IMS Status
    IMS1DBRC
                APL
                      KEY4
                                    DBRC
                      KEY4
                                    DLS
    IMS1DLS
                APL
    IMS1FP
                      KEY4
                                    FPME NO MSG.
                APL
                                                     DESIVP4
    IMS1MP
                APL
                      KEY4
                             2
                                     TΡ
                                                               WAITING
```





```
EVIKYDP0
                               SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
                                                                   Line
 Domain ID
               = IPSEP
                                   Dependent Regions -----
                                                                   Date =
 Operator ID = HUT
                                                                   Time =
 Control Reg. = IMS1CTL/APL/KEY4
                                                              E INGVOTE
 CMD: A Update
                    B Start
                                  C Stop
                                                D INGRELS
      H DISPTRG
                    I INGSCHED
                                  N /ASSIGN
                                                P /PSTOP
 CMD Name
                   Type System IMS Classes
                                                      Compound
                                        IMS dependent
      IMS1DBRC
                   APL
                         KEY4
                                                      SATISFACTORY
                                        region number
                   APL
                         KEY4
     IMS1DLS
                                                      SATISFACTORY
     IMS1FP
                   APL
                         KEY4
                                                      SATISFACTORY
      IMS1MP
                   APL
                         KEY4
                                                      SATISFACTORY
                               SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
 EVIKYDP0
                                                                   Line
                                                                                 of 4
 Domain ID
               = IPSFP
                                    Dependent Regions
                                                                   Date = 01/25/08
 Operator ID = HUT
                                                                   Time = 15:18:05
 Control Reg. = IMS1CTL/APL/KEY4
 CMD: A Update
                     B Start
                                  C Stop
                                                              E INGVOTE
                                                D INGRELS
                                                                            F INGINFO
       H DISPTRG
                     I INGSCHED
                                  N /ASSIGN
                                                P /PSTOP
                                                                            / scroll
 CMD Name
                                                                      IMS Status
                   Type System Reg.Id Type
                                               Trans/Step
                                                           Program
      IMS1DBRC
                   APL
                         KEY4
                                         DBRC
      IMS1DLS
                   APL
                         KEY4
                                         DLS
      IMS1FP
                         KEY4
                   APL
                                         FPME
                                               NO MSG.
                                                            DFSIVP4
                                 2
      IMS1MP
                   APL
                         KEYA
                                         TΡ
                                                                      WAITING
                                                                     IMS status of the region e.g.
IMS region id number of the
                                                                        SCHEDULED, AVAILABLE,
                                                                        TERMINATING.
  region
                  Type of IMS
```

transaction or step running on the

appropriate region type

resource

name of the program running

in the region.

WAIT SPOOLSPACE,







- assign additional classes to the region

```
EVIKYCMD
                                       Command Dialogs
                            SA z/0S
Domain ID
             = IPSFP
                                     INGIMS
Operator ID = HUT
Resource
                     IMS1CTL/APL/KEY4
System
                                            System name,
Request
                                            CMD, BROADCAST
IMS Command
                     ASSIGN CLASS 1 REGION 2
IMS Route
IMS Message
                  = >
```

➤ "/PSTOP"

- Stop a transaction

```
EVIKYCMD
                             SA z/0S
                                       - Command Dialogs
Domain ID
             = IPXFG
                                       INGIMS
Operator ID = HUT
                      IMS1CTL/APL/KEYA
Resource
Sustem
                   = >
                                             Sustem name,
                      CMD
Request
                  = >
                                             CMD, BROADCAST
IMS Command
                      PSTOP REGION 2 TRANSACTION TRANS32
                  = >
IMS Route
                  = >
IMS Message
```

IMSINFO: Display Information



→ Define your own commands which should be executed under DISPINFO

Define for reserved <u>msg</u> **IMSINFO** cmds

```
AOFKINFO
                         SA z/OS - Command Dialogs
Domain ID
            = IPSFP
                                  DISPINFO
Operator ID = HUT
Subsystem ==> IMSCTL
                             Sustem ==>
                                         KEY4
                                                   Sustem
                                                   or sysp
   IMSINFO :
     IMSCMD=('ACTIVE STATE DC','DIS A DC')
Command ===>
 PF1=Help
              PF2=End
                           PF3=Return
                                           PF4=INGINFO
                                          PF10=IMS Info
 PF7=Back
              PF8=Forward
                           PF9=Refresh
```

Available under **DISPINFO** → PF10



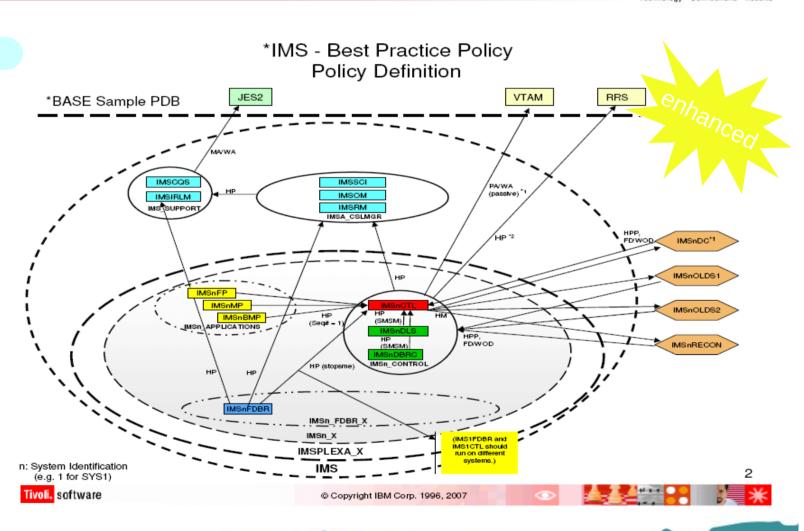
Agenda

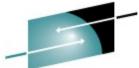
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*IMS Best Practice Policy



- Exploit SA z/OS base code
- Support FDR (Fast Database Recovery)
- Monitor capabilities
 - **√**DC
 - **√**OLDS
 - ✓ OLDS switch
 - **✓** RECON
- Diagrams in PDF format available
 → /usr/lpp/ing/doc/policies





References



- Defining Automation Policy (SC34-2572)
- Product Automation Programmer's Reference and Operator Guide (SC34-2569)
- Customizing and Programming (SC34-2570)
- User's Guide (SC34-2573)
- Programmer's Reference (SC34-2576)



End of Presentation





Thank you very much for your attention

Visit our home page at

IBM Tivoli System Automation for z/OS:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/products/system-automation-zos/index.html http://www-03.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/software/sa/

IBM Tivoli System Automation for Multiplatforms:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/products/sys-auto-multi/

IBM Tivoli System Automation Application Manager: http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/products/sys-auto-app-mgr/

IBM Tivoli System Automation for Integrated Operations Management: http://www-01.ibm.com/software/tivoli/products/sys-auto-iom/features.html?S CMP=wspace

User forums

http://groups.yahoo.com/group/SAUSERS/

The purpose of this group is to discuss technical issues related to **IBM Tivoli System Automation for z/OS** with your peers. http://groups.yahoo.com/group/SA4DIST/

The purpose of this group is to discuss technical issues related to **IBM Tivoli System Automation** with your peers.

This group is for distributed platforms like Linux and others, but not z/OS.

Thank You ...





HinaHindi



Traditional Chinese



Спасибо

Russian



Grazie

Italian



多期 Simplified Chinese





Brazilian Portuguese

Danke German

> Merci French



ありがとうございました

Japanese



Korean